ID.1. CASE ID

CASE ID
..........................................................................

Case ID (0001-2323)


CROSS-SECTION SAMPLE WEIGHT - PRE-ELECTION: post-stratified, centered at mean 1.0

Use of 2008 Time Series sample weighting is necessary for a representative cross-section, either WT.1/WT. 2 or else WT.1a/WT.2a (Pre-election/Post-election).
Weights WT. 1 and WT. 2 are centered at a mean of 1.0 (using V080101, the integer [rounded] value of the sum of cases equals the pre-election unweighted number of cases, 2,323). Full documentation on weighting will be available in the future.


CROSS-SECTION SAMPLE WEIGHT - PRE-ELECTION: post-stratified

Use of 2008 Time Series sample weighting is necessary for a representative cross-section, either WT.1/WT. 2 or else WT.1a/WT.2a (Pre-election/Post-election).
Weights WT.1a and WT. 2a are not centered at mean 1. Full documentation on weighting will be available in the future.


CROSS-SECTION SAMPLE WEIGHT - POST-ELECTION: post-stratified, centered at mean 1.0

Use of 2008 Time Series sample weighting is necessary for a representative cross-section, either WT.1/WT. 2 or else WT.1a/WT.2a (Pre-election/Post-election).
Weights WT. 1 and WT. 2 are centered at a mean of 1.0 (using V080102, the integer [rounded] value of the sum of cases equals the post-election unweighted number of cases, 2,102 ). Full documentation on weighting will be available in the future.
0. No Post-election interview


CROSS-SECTION SAMPLE WEIGHT - POST-ELECTION:
post-stratified

## . No Post-election interview



Selected Respondent: gender

This represents the gender of the person who was selected as respondent from all eligible members of the household, based on household listing (roster) information provided by the household informant.
See also pre-election interviewer observation item ZZ11.

1. Male respondent selected
2. Female respondent selected


V081102
Numeric Dec 0
HHList. 2 HHList.2. Respondent: race

Selected Respondent: race

This represents the race of the person who was selected as respondent from all eligible members of the household, based on household listing (roster) information provided by the household informant. Race categories are the categories available to the interviewer for coding the informant's description of each household member.

1. White
2. Black/African-American
3. White and black
4. Other race
5. White and another race
6. Black and another race
7. White, black and another race


HHList.3. Respondent: Latino status

Selected Respondent: Latino status

This represents the Latino status of the person who was selected as respondent from all eligible members of the household, based on household listing (roster) information provided by the household informant. Latino categories are the categories available to the interviewer for coding the informant's description of each household member.

1. Latino
2. Not Latino
-4. NA (blank recorded)
-9 . Refused in household listing

| V081103a |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HHList.3a | HHList.3a. Respondent: race and Latino status |  |

Selected Respondent: race and Latino status

Built from HHList. 2 and HHList.3.
This represents the race and Latino status of the person who was selected as respondent from all eligible members of the household, based on household listing (roster) information provided by the household informant. See also HHList.11a HHList. 18 h .
This is a 2-digit variable in which the 1st digit represents the Latino status of the respondent (1=Latino, $2=$ not Latino) and the 2nd digit represents race (per HHList.2).
11. Latino - race given as white
12. Latino - race given as black
14. Latino - race given as other
15. Latino - race given as white and other
16. Latino - race given as black and other
21. Not Latino - race given as white
22. Not Latino - race given as black'
23. Not Latino - race given as white and black
24. Not Latino - race given as other
25. Not Latino - race given as white and other
26. Not Latino - race given as black and other 27. Not Latino - race given as black, white, and other
-19. Latino status given but refused Race in household listing
-29. Non-Latino status given but refused race in household listing
-44. NA for Latino status and race (blank recorded)
-91. Refused Latino status but gave race as white
-99. Refused Latino status and race in household listing


Selected Respondent: age

This represents the age of the person who was selected as respondent from all eligible members of the household, based on household listing (roster) information provided by the household informant.
All household members age 17 and older were initially included in the listing, however among listed members who were 17 years old, only those who would become age-eligible (18 years old) by October 30, 2008 were retained in the
final listing, which represents adult household members only.
(See also HHList.9, HHList.9a, and HHList.9b.)
All household members for whom age in the household listing was not known or refused by the informant were established for the final listing to be age 18 years or older as of
October 30, 2008 (see HHList.11g, HHList.12g, HHList.13g,
HHList. 14 g, HHList.15g, HHList.16g, HHList.17g, HHList.18g)
even if exact age was not ascertained as part of the
household listing.
For age as provided by the respondent in the demographics segment of the pre-election survey, see Pre question Y1x.

```
17. 17 years old (18 by Oct 30, 2008)
18.18 years old
90.90 years old or older
8. Don't know (in household listing)
9. Refused in household listing
```

| V081105 | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: |

HHList. 5 HHList.5. RESTRICTED: Respondent: relationship to

Selected respondent: relationship to household informant

This represents the person who was selected as respondent
from all eligible members of the household, based on
household listing (roster) information provided by the
household informant.
To protect respondent confidentiality, codes 2-4 here have
been recoded from the following:
FEMALE RELATIVES: MALE RELATIVES
02. Wife/female partner 22. Husband/male partner
03. Fiancee 23. Fiance
04. Girlfriend 24. Boyfriend
05. Mother
06. Stepmother
25. Father
09. Aunt
28. Grandfather
29. Uncle
10. Daughter
11. Stepdaughter
12. Daughter-in-law
31. Stepson
32. Son-in-law
33. Grandson
13. Granddaughter
14. Sister
34. Brother
15. Sister-in-law
16. Niece 35. Brother-in-law
40. Other relative

NON-RELATIVES:
50. Friend
60. Roommate/boarder
77. Other

1. Informant
2. Spouse/partner
3. Relative
4. Non-relative
5. Refused in household listing


Adult here is defined as age 18 or older by October 30, 2008.

1. R IS 1st ADULT IN HOUSEHOLD LISTING
2. R IS 2nd ADULT IN HOUSEHOLD LISTING
3. R IS 3rd ADULT IN HOUSEHOLD LISTING
4. R IS 4th ADULT IN HOUSEHOLD LISTING
5. R IS 5th ADULT IN HOUSEHOLD LISTING
6. R IS 7th ADULT IN HOUSEHOLD LISTING

| V081107 | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: |
| HHList. 7 | HHList.7. TOTAL IN HH: PERSONS (ADULTS AND CHILDREN) |

Total in household: total persons (adults and children)

Built from HHList.11a - HHList.18h, HHList.9a, and HHList.9b.

1. 1 total persons in HH
2. 2 total persons in HH 03. 3 total persons in HH 04. 4 total persons in HH 05. 5 total persons in HH 06.6 total persons in HH 07.7 total persons in HH 08.8 total persons in HH 09. 9 total persons in HH 10. 10 total persons in HH 11. 11 total persons in HH
-4. NA (blank for number of children in HH )
-9 . Refused (refused number of children in HH )

| V081108 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HHList. 8 | HHList.8. TOTAL IN HH: ADULTS (18 BY OCT30) |  |

Total in household: total adults

Built from HHList.11a - HHList.18h.
Household adults were household members age 18 or older by
October 30, 2008.
01.1 total adults in HH
02. 2 total adults in HH
03. 3 total adults in HH
04. 4 total adults in HH
05. 5 total adults in HH
06. 6 total adults in HH
07.7 total adults in HH
08. 8 total adults in HH


Total in household: total citizen (eligible) adults

Built from HHList.11e, HHList.12e, HHList.13e, HHList.14e,
HHList.15e, HHList.16e, HHList.17e, HHList.18e.
Household adults were household members who would be 18 or
older by October 30, 2008.
Household member eligibility was determined by age (18 by
October 30, 2008) and citizenship status.

1. 1 total citizen (eligible) adults in HH
2. 2 total citizen (eligible) adults in HH
03.3 total citizen (eligible) adults in HH
3. 4 total citizen (eligible) adults in HH
05.5 total citizen (eligible) adults in HH 06.6 total citizen (eligible) adults in HH 07.7 total citizen (eligible) adults in HH 08.8 total citizen (eligible) adults in HH


Total in household: total noncitizen (ineligible) adults

Built from HHList.11e, HHList.12e, HHList.13e, HHList.14e, HHList.15e, HHList.16e, HHList.17e, HHList.18e.
Household adults were household members who would be 18 or older by October 30, 2008.
Household member eligibility was determined by age (18 by
October 30, 2008) and citizenship status.
00. 0 total noncitizen (ineligible) adults in HH 01.1 total noncitizen (ineligible) adults in HH 02. 2 total noncitizen (ineligible) adults in HH 03.3 total noncitizen (ineligible) adults in HH 04.4 total noncitizen (ineligible) adults in HH 05. 5 total noncitizen (ineligible) adults in HH 06.6 total noncitizen (ineligible) adults in HH 07.7 total noncitizen (ineligible) adults in HH 08. 8 total noncitizen (ineligible) adults in HH


Total in household: female adults

Built from HHList.11a, HHList.12a, HHList.13a, HHList.14a,
HHList.15a, HHList.16a, HHList.17a, HHList.18a.
Household adults were household members age 18 or older by
October 30, 2008
0. 0 total female adults in HH

1. 1 total female adults in HH
2. 2 total female adults in HH
3. 3 total female adults in HH
4. 4 total female adults in HH
5. 5 total female adults in HH
6. 6 total female adults in HH

| V081108d |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| HHList.8d | HHList.8d. TOTAL IN HH: MALE ADULTS (18 BY OCT30) |

Total in household: male adults

Built from HHList.11a, HHList.12a, HHList.13a, HHList.14a,
HHList.15a, HHList.16a, HHList.17a, HHList.18a.
Household adults were household members age 18 or older by
October 30, 2008
0.0 total male adults in HH

1. 1 total male adults in HH
2. 2 total male adults in HH
3. 3 total male adults in HH
4. 4 total male adults in HH
5. 5 total male adults in HH
6. 6 total male adults in HH

Total in household: Latino adults

Built from HHList.11c, HHList.12c, HHList.13c, HHList.14c, HHList.15c, HHList.16c, HHList.17c, and HHList.18c.
Household adults were household members age 18 or older by
October 30, 2008.
0. 0 total Latino adults in HH

1. 1 total Latino adults in HH
2. 2 total Latino adults in HH
3. 3 total Latino adults in HH
4. 4 total Latino adults in HH
5. 5 total Latino adults in HH
6. 6 total Latino adults in HH
-4. NA (blank recorded for Latino status of one or more members of household listing)


Total in household: black/African-American adults

Built from HHList.11b, HHList.12b, HHList.13b, HHList.14b,
HHList.15b, HHList.16b, HHList.17b, and HHList.18b (code=2).
Household adults were household members age 18 or older by
October 30, 2008.
0. 0 total black adults in HH

1. 1 total black adults in HH
2. 2 total black adults in HH
3. 3 total black adults in HH
4. 4 total black adults in HH
5.5 total black adults in HH
5. 6 total black adults in HH
6. 7 total black adults in HH
-4. NA (blank recorded for race of one or more members of household listing)
-9 . Refused race for one or more members of household listing

| V081108g |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HHList.8g | HHList.8g. TOTAL IN HH: WHITE ADULTS (18 BY OCT30) |  |

Total in household: white adults

Built from HHList.11b, HHList.12b, HHList.13b, HHList.14b, HHList.15b, HHList.16b, HHList.17b, and HHList.18b (code=1). Household adults were household members age 18 or older by October 30, 2008.
0. 0 total white adults in HH

1. 1 total white adults in HH
2. 2 total white adults in HH
3. 3 total white adults in HH
4. 4 total white adults in HH
5. 5 total white adults in HH
6. 6 total white adults in HH
7.7 total white adults in HH
-4. NA (blank recorded for race of one or more members
of household listing)
-9 . Refused race for one or more members of household listing

Total in household: other/mixed race adults

Built from HHList.11b, HHList.12b, HHList.13b, HHList.14b, HHList.15b, HHList.16b, HHList.17b, and HHList.18b (codes $3,4,5,6$ or 7 ).
Household adults were household members age 18 or older by
October 30, 2008
0. 0 total other/mixed race adults in HH

1. 1 total other/mixed race adults in HH
2. 2 total other/mixed race adults in HH
3. 3 total other/mixed race adults in HH
4. 4 total other/mixed race adults in HH
5. 5 total other/mixed race adults in HH
6. 6 total other/mixed race adults in HH
7. 7 total other/mixed race adults in HH
8. NA (blank recorded for race of one or more members
of household listing)
-9. Refused race for one or more members of household listing


Total in household: children under 18 years old (not 18 by October 30, 2008)

Built from HHList.9a and HHList.9b.
0. 0 total children (not 18 by OCT30)

1. 1 total children (not 18 by OCT30)
2. 2 total children (not 18 by OCT30)
3. 3 total children (not 18 by OCT30)
4. 4 total children (not 18 by OCT30)
5. 5 total children (not 18 by OCT30)
6. 6 total children (not 18 by OCT30)
7. 7 total children (not 18 by OCT30)
-4. NA in HHList.9a
-9. Refused HHList.9a
$====================$

Total in household: children under 17 years old

Upon completion of the household listing (roster) of adults,
the household informant was asked how many children under 17
years old were in the household. This represents the response
given.
All 17 year olds were initially listed in the household listing but were dropped from the final listing if not 18 years old by October 30, 2008.
The count of 17 year olds who would not turn 18 years old
by October 30, 2008 is provided in HHList.9b.
See HHList. 9 for total number of children.
0.0 total children under 17

1. 1 total children under 17
2. 2 total children under 17
3. 3 total children under 17
4. 4 total children under 17
5. 5 total children under 17
6. 6 total children under 17
7. 7 total children under 17
-4. NA (blank recorded)
-9. Refused


Total in household: children 17 years old (not 18 by October 30, 2008)

All 17 year olds were initially listed in the household listing but were dropped from the final listing if not 18 years old by October 30, 2008.
This is the count of 17 year olds who would not turn 18 years
old by October 30, 2008 as provided in the intial roster.
The household count for children under 17 years of age is
provided in HHList.9a.
See HHList. 9 for total number of children.

0 . No 17-year-old children (not 18 by Oct30)

1. One 17 -year-old child (not 18 by Oct 30 )

| V081110 |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| HHList. 10 | HHList.10. HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION Numeric Dec 0 |

Household composition

Built from HHList.11a-HHList.18h.
Codes represent traditional ANES household composition categories.
For continuity over the time-series and due to the difficulty of
of consistently identifying same-sex relationships, married couple status in codes 30-55 does not reflect same-sex partners. In 1 case (1483), a household member with relationship refused was counted as a non-relative.
10. 1 adult male HHR
11. 1 adult male HHR plus 1 adult non-relative
12. 1 adult male HHR plus 2 or more adult non-relatives
20. 1 adult female HHR
21. 1 adult female HHR plus 1 adult non-relative
22. 1 adult female HHR plus 2 or more adult non-relatives
30. 1 married couple: no children or all children living at home are under 18
40. 1 married couple plus 1 other adult relative
50. 1 married couple plus 2 or more other adult relatives
51. 1 married couple plus 1 adult non-relative
52. 1 married couple plus 2 or more adult non-relatives
55. 1 married couple plus relative(s) and non-relative(s)
60. 1 adult male HHR plus 1 adult relative
70. 1 adult male HHR plus 2 or more adult relatives
75. 1 adult male HHR plus relative(s) and non-relative(s)
80. 1 adult female HHR plus 1 adult relative
90. 1 adult female HHR plus 2 or more relatives
95. 1 adult female HHR plus relative(s) and non-relative(s)


Household listing person \#1: gender

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by the household informant. All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older by October 30, 2008.

1. Male
2. Female

Household listing person \#1: race

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by the household informant. All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older by October 30, 2008.
Race categories are the categories available to the interviewer
for coding the informant's description of each household member.

1. White
2. Black/African-American
3. White and black
4. Other race
5. White and another race
6. Black and another race
7. White, black and another race
8. NA (blank recorded)
9. Refused

| V081111c |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HHList.11c | HHList.11c. PERSON \#1: Latino |  |

Household listing person \#1: Latino status

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by the household informant. All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older by October 30, 2008.
Latino categories are the categories available to the interviewer
for coding the informant's description of each household member.

1. Latino
2. Not Latino
-4. NA (blank recorded)
-9. Refused

Household listing person \#1: race and Latino status

Built from HHList.11b and HHList11c.
This is a 2-digit variable in which the 1st digit represents the Latino status of the respondent (1=Latino, 2=not Latino) and the 2nd digit represents race (per HHList.11b).
11. Latino - race given as white
12. Latino - race given as black
14. Latino - race given as other
15. Latino - race given as white and other
16. Latino - race given as black and other
21. Not Latino - race given as white
22. Not Latino - race given as black
23. Not Latino - race given as white and black
24. Not Latino - race given as other
25. Not Latino - race given as white and other
26. Not Latino - race given as black and other
27. Not Latino - race given as black, white, and other
-19. Latino status given but refused Race in household listing
-29. Non-Latino status given but refused race in household listing
-44. NA for Latino status and race (blank recorded)
-91. Refused Latino status but gave race as white
-99. Refused Latino status and race in household listing

Household listing person \#1: citizen

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by
the household informant.
All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older
by October 30, 2008.
0. Not a citizen

1. Citizen

| V081111f |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HHList.11f | HHList.11f. PERSON \#1: age |  |

Household listing person \#1: age

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by the household informant.
All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older
by October 30, 2008 (for members age 17 or with age refused,
the household informant indicated age 18 by October 30, 2008;
see HHList.11g).
17. 17 years old
18. 18 years old
18. 18 years old
90. 90 years old or older
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


HHList.11g. PERSON \#1: 18 by October 30, 2008
IF AGE IS 17 OR REFUSED:
Household listing person \#1: 18 years old by October 30, 2008

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by the household informant.
All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older by October 30, 2008.

1. Yes, 18 by Oct 30, 2008
2. No, not 18 by Oct 30, 2008
-1. INAP, age is 18 or older in HHList.11f

| V081111h |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HHList.11h | HHList.11h. RESTRICTED:PERSON \#1: relationship to |  |

Household listing person \#1: relationship to informant

The household informant was the person providing the household listing (roster) information. The informant was always included first in the the household listing.
All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older by October 30, 2008.

1. Informant
-4. NA (blank recorded)
-9 . Refused

| V081112a |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HHList.12a | HHList.12a. PERSON \#2: gender |  |

## Household listing person \#2: gender

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by the household informant.
All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older by October 30, 2008.

1. Male
2. Female
-1. INAP, no additional person

| V081112b |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HHList.12b | HHList.12b. PERSON \#2: race |  |

Household listing person \#2: race

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by the household informant. All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older by October 30, 2008.
Race categories are the categories available to the interviewer for coding the informant's description of each household member.

1. White
2. Black/African-American
3. White and black
4. Other race
5. White and another race
6. Black and another race
7. White, black and another race
-1. INAP, no additional person
-4. NA (blank recorded)
-9. Refused


V081112c
Numeric Dec 0
HHList.12c HHList.12c. PERSON \#2: Latino

## Household listing person \#2: Latino status

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by the household informant. All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older by October 30, 2008.
Latino categories are the categories available to the interviewer
for coding the informant's description of each household member.


Built from HHList.12b and HHList12c.
This is a 2-digit variable in which the 1st digit represents
the Latino status of the respondent (1=Latino, 2=not Latino)
and the 2nd digit represents race (per HHList.12b).
11. Latino - race given as white
12. Latino - race given as black
14. Latino - race given as other
15. Latino - race given as white and other
16. Latino - race given as black and other
21. Not Latino - race given as white
22. Not Latino - race given as black
23. Not Latino - race given as white and black
24. Not Latino - race given as other
25. Not Latino - race given as white and other
26. Not Latino - race given as black and other
27. Not Latino - race given as black, white, and other
-1. INAP, no additional person
19. Latino status given but refused Race in household listing
29. Non-Latino status given but refused race in household listing
44. NA for Latino status and race (blank recorded)
91. Refused Latino status but gave race as white
99. Refused Latino status and race in household listing

| V081112e |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HHList.12e | HHList.12e. PERSON \#2: citizen |  |

Household listing person \#2: citizen

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by
the household informant
All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older
by October 30, 2008.
0. Not a citizen

1. Citizen
-1. INAP, no additional person

| V081112f |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HHList.12f | HHList.12f. PERSON \#2: age |  |

Household listing person \#2: age

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by the household informant.
All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older
by October 30, 2008 (for members age 17 or with age refused,
the household informant indicated age 18 by October 30, 2008;
see HHList.12g).

> 17. 17 years old 18. 18 years old . . 90. 90 years old or older -1. INAP, no additional person -8. Don't know -9. Refused

| V081112g |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| HHList. 12 g | HHList.12g. PERSON \#2: 18 by October 30, 2008 |
| IF AGE IS 17 OR REFUSED: |  |

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by the household informant.
All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older

1. Yes, 18 by Oct 30,2008
2. No, not 18 by Oct 30,2008
-1. INAP, age is 18 or older in HHList.12f; no additional person

## Household listing person \#2: relationship to informant

The household informant was the person providing the household
listing (roster) information. The informant was always included first in the the household listing
All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older
by October 30, 2008.
To protect respondent confidentialitycodes 2-4 here have
been recoded from the original categories documented in HHList. 5 .

1. Informant
2. Spouse/partner
3. Relative
4. Non-relative
-1. INAP, no additional person
-4. NA (blank recorded)
-9. Refused

| V081113a |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HHList.13a | HHList.13a. PERSON \#3: gender |  |

Household listing person \#3: gender

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by
the household informant.
All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older
by October 30, 2008.

1. Male
2. Female
-1. INAP, no additional person

HHList.13b HHList.13b. PERSON \#3: race

Household listing person \#3: race

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by
the household informant. All adults in the final household
listing were 18 or older by October 30, 2008.
Race categories are the categories available to the interviewer
for coding the informant's description of each household member.

1. White
2. Black/African-American
3. White and black
4. Other race
5. White and another race
6. Black and another race
-1. INAP, no additional person
7. NA (blank recorded)
-9 . Refused

| V081113c |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HHList.13c | HHList.13c. PERSON \#3: Latino |  |

Household listing person \#3: Latino status

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by the household informant. All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older by October 30, 2008.
Latino categories are the categories available to the interviewer
for coding the informant's description of each household member.

## 1. Latino

2. Not Latino
3. INAP, no additional person
4. NA (blank recorded)
-9. Refused

| V081113d |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HHList.13d | HHList.13d. PERSON \#3: race and Latino status |  |

Household listing person \#3: race and Latino status

Built from HHList.13b and HHList13c.
This is a 2-digit variable in which the 1st digit represents
the Latino status of the respondent ( $1=$ Latino, $2=$ not Latino)
and the 2nd digit represents race (per HHList.13b).
11. Latino - race given as white
12. Latino - race given as black
14. Latino - race given as other
15. Latino - race given as white and other
16. Latino - race given as black and other
21. Not Latino - race given as white
22. Not Latino - race given as black
23. Not Latino - race given as white and black
24. Not Latino - race given as other
25. Not Latino - race given as white and other
26. Not Latino - race given as black and other
27. Not Latino - race given as black, white, and other
-1. INAP, no additional person
-19. Latino status given but refused Race in household listing
-29. Non-Latino status given but refused race in household listing
-44. NA for Latino status and race (blank recorded)
-91. Refused Latino status but gave race as white
-99 . Refused Latino status and race in household listing
V081113e

Household listing person \#3: citizen

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by the household informant.
All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older
by October 30, 2008.
0. Not a citizen

1. Citizen
-1. INAP, no additional person

| V081113f |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HHList.13f | HHList.13f. PERSON \#3: age |  |

Household listing person \#3: age

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by the household informant.
All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older by October 30, 2008 (for members age 17 or with age refused, the household informant indicated age 18 by October 30, 2008; see HHList.13g).

> 17. 17 years old
> 18. 18 years old
90. 90 years old or older
-1. INAP, no additional person
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


HHList.13g
HHList.13g. PERSON \#3: 18 by October 30, 2008
IF AGE IS 17 OR REFUSED:
Household listing person \#3: 18 years old by October 30, 2008

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by
the household informant.
All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older
by October 30, 2008.

1. Yes, 18 by Oct 30, 2008
2. No, not 18 by Oct 30, 2008
-1. INAP, age is 18 or older in HHList.13f; no additional person

HHList.13h HHList.13h. RESTRICTED:PERSON \#3: relationship to

## Household listing person \#3: relationship to informant

The household informant was the person providing the household
listing (roster) information. The informant was always included first in the the household listing.
All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older
by October 30, 2008.
To protect respondent confidentialitycodes 2-4 here have
been recoded from the original categories documented in
HHList. 5 .

1. Informant
2. Spouse/partner
3. Relative
4. Non-relative
5. Non-relative
-1. INAP, no additional person
6. NA (blank recorded)
7. Refused


From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by the household informant.
All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older by October 30, 2008.
-1. INAP, no additional person


Household listing person \#4: Latino status

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by the household informant. All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older by October 30, 2008.
Latino categories are the categories available to the interviewer
for coding the informant's description of each household member.

## 1. Latino

2. Not Latino
-1. INAP, no additional person
3. NA (blank recorded)
-9. Refused


Household listing person \#4: race and Latino status

Built from HHList.14b and HHList14c.
This is a 2-digit variable in which the 1st digit represents
the Latino status of the respondent (1=Latino, $2=$ not Latino)
and the 2nd digit represents race (per HHList.14b).
11. Latino - race given as white
12. Latino - race given as black
14. Latino - race given as other
-1. INAP, no additional person
-19. Latino status given but refused Race in household listing
-29. Non-Latino status given but refused race in household listing
-44. NA for Latino status and race (blank recorded)
-91. Refused Latino status but gave race as white
-99. Refused Latino status and race in household listing


V081114e
HHList.14e. PERSON \#4: citizen

## Household listing person \#4: citizen

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by the household informant.
All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older by October 30, 2008.
0. Not a citizen

1. Citizen
-1. INAP, no additional person

| V081114f |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HHList. 14 f | HHList.14f. PERSON \#4: age |  |

Household listing person \#4: age

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by the household informant.
All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older
by October 30, 2008 (for members age 17 or with age refused,
the household informant indicated age 18 by October 30, 2008; see HHList.14g).
17. 17 years old
18. 18 years old
90.90 years old or older
-1. INAP, no additional person
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


Household listing person \#4: 18 years old by October 30, 2008

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by the household informant.
All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older by October 30, 2008.

1. Yes, 18 by Oct 30, 2008
2. No, not 18 by Oct 30, 2008
-1. INAP, age is 18 or older in HHList.14f; no additional person

| V081114h |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HHList.14h | HHList.14h. RESTRICTED:PERSON \#4: relationship to |  |

Household listing person \#4: relationship to informant

The household informant was the person providing the household listing (roster) information. The informant was always included first in the the household listing.
All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older
by October 30, 2008.
To protect respondent confidentialitycodes 2-4 here have
been recoded from the original categories documented in HHList. 5 .

1. Informant
2. Spouse/partner
3. Relative
4. Non-relative
-1. INAP, no additional person
-4. NA (blank recorded)
-9. Refused

| V081115a |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HHList.15a | HHList.15a. PERSON \#5: gender |  |

Household listing person \#5: gender

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by the household informant.
All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older
by October 30, 2008.

1. Male
2. Female
-1. INAP, no additional person


Household listing person \#5: race

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by the household informant. All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older by October 30, 2008.
Race categories are the categories available to the interviewer for coding the informant's description of each household member.

## 1. White

2. Black/African-American
3. White and black
4. Other race
5. White and another race
6. Black and another race
7. White, black and another race
-1. INAP, no additional person
-4. NA (blank recorded)
-9. Refused

HHList.15c. PERSON \#5: Latino

Household listing person \#5: Latino status

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by the household informant. All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older by October 30, 2008.
Latino categories are the categories available to the interviewer
for coding the informant's description of each household member.

1. Latino
2. Not Latino
-1. INAP, no additional person
-4. NA (blank recorded)
-9. Refused


Household listing person 5: race and Latino status

Built from HHList.15b and HHList15c.
This is a 2-digit variable in which the 1st digit represents
the Latino status of the respondent ( $1=$ Latino, $2=$ not Latino)
and the 2nd digit represents race (per HHList.15b).
11. Latino - race given as white
12. Latino - race given as black
14. Latino - race given as other
15. Latino - race given as white and other
16. Latino - race given as black and other
21. Not Latino - race given as white
22. Not Latino - race given as black
23. Not Latino - race given as white and black
24. Not Latino - race given as other
25. Not Latino - race given as white and other
26. Not Latino - race given as black and other
27. Not Latino - race given as black, white, and other
-1. INAP, no additional person
-19. Latino status given but refused Race in household listing
-29. Non-Latino status given but refused race in household listing
-44. NA for Latino status and race (blank recorded)
-91. Refused Latino status but gave race as white
-99. Refused Latino status and race in household listing

| V081115e |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| HHList.15e HHList.15e. PERSON \#5: citizen Numeric Dec 0 |  |

Household listing person \#5: citizen
........................................................................

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by
the household informant.
All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older
by October 30, 2008.
0. Not a citizen

1. Citizen
-1. INAP, no additional person


From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by the household informant.
All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older
by October 30, 2008 (for members age 17 or with age refused,
the household informant indicated age 18 by October 30, 2008;
see HHList.15g).

> 17. 17 years old
> 18. 18 years old

## 1. INAP, no additional person <br> 8. Don't know

9. Refused

| V081115g |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HHList.15g | HHList.15g. PERSON \#5: 18 by October 30, 2008 |  |

Household listing person \#5: 18 years old by October 30, 2008

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by the household informant.
All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older
by October 30, 2008.

1. Yes, 18 by Oct 30, 2008
2. No, not 18 by Oct 30, 2008
-1. INAP, age is 18 or older in HHList.15f; no additional person

| V081115h |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HHList.15h | HHList.15h. RESTRICTED:PERSON \#5: relationship to |  |

Household listing person \#5: relationship to informant

The household informant was the person providing the household
listing (roster) information. The informant was always included first in the the household listing.
All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older
by October 30, 2008.
To protect respondent confidentialitycodes 2-4 here have
been recoded from the original categories documented in HHList.5.

1. Informant
2. Spouse/partner
3. Relative
4. Non-relative
-1. INAP, no additional person
-4. NA (blank recorded)
-9 . Refused

HHList.16a HHList.16a. PERSON \#6: gender

Household listing person \#6: gender

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by the household informant.

1. Male
2. Female
-1. INAP, no additional person

| V081116b |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HHList.16b | HHList.16b. PERSON \#6: race |  |

Household listing person \#6: race
......................................................................

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by the household informant. All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older by October 30, 2008.
Race categories are the categories available to the interviewer for coding the informant's description of each household member.

## 1. White

2. Black/African-American
3. White and black
4. Other race
5. White and another race
6. Black and another race
7. White, black and another race
-1. INAP, no additional person
-4. NA (blank recorded)
-9 . Refused


HHList.16c. PERSON \#6: Latino

Household listing person \#6: Latino status

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by the household informant. All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older by October 30, 2008.
Latino categories are the categories available to the interviewer for coding the informant's description of each household member.

1. Latino
2. Not Latino
-1. INAP, no additional person
-4. NA (blank recorded)
-9. Refused

| V081116d |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HHList.16d | HHList.16d. PERSON \#6: race and Latino status |  |

Household listing person \#6: race and Latino status

Built from HHList.16b and HHList16c.
This is a 2-digit variable in which the 1st digit represents
the Latino status of the respondent (1=Latino, $2=$ not Latino) and the 2nd digit represents race (per HHList.16b).
11. Latino - race given as white
12. Latino - race given as black
14. Latino - race given as other
15. Latino - race given as white and other
16. Latino - race given as black and other
21. Not Latino - race given as white
22. Not Latino - race given as black
23. Not Latino - race given as white and black
24. Not Latino - race given as other
25. Not Latino - race given as white and other 26. Not Latino - race given as black and other 27. Not Latino - race given as black, white, and other
-1. INAP, no additional person
-19. Latino status given but refused Race in household listing
-29. Non-Latino status given but refused race in household listing
-44. NA for Latino status and race (blank recorded)
91. Refused Latino status but gave race as white
-99. Refused Latino status and race in household listing


Household listing person \#6: age

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by the household informant.
All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older
by October 30, 2008 (for members age 17 or with age refused,
the household informant indicated age 18 by October 30, 2008;
see HHList.16g).
17. 17 years old
18. 18 years old
90. 90 years old or older
-1. INAP, no additional person
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


HHList.16g. PERSON \#6: 18 by October 30, 2008
IF AGE IS 17 OR REFUSED:
Household listing person \#6: 18 years old by October 30, 2008

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by
the household informant.
All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older
by October 30, 2008.

1. Yes, 18 by Oct 30, 2008
2. No, not 18 by Oct 30, 2008
-1. INAP, age is 18 or older in HHList.16f; no additional person

Household listing person \#6: relationship to informant

The household informant was the person providing the household
listing (roster) information. The informant was always included
first in the the household listing.
All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older
by October 30, 2008.
To protect respondent confidentialitycodes 2-4 here have
been recoded from the original categories documented in
HHList. 5 .

1. Informant
2. Spouse/partner
3. Relative
4. Non-relative
-1. INAP, no additional person

| V081117a |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HHList.17a | HHList.17a. PERSON \#7: gender |  |

Household listing person \#7: gender

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by the household informant.
All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older
by October 30, 2008.

1. Male
2. Female
-1. INAP, no additional person

| V081117b |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HHList.17b | HHList.17b. PERSON \#7: race |  |

Household listing person \#7: race

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by
the household informant. All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older by October 30, 2008.
Race categories are the categories available to the interviewer for coding the informant's description of each household member.

## 1. White

2. Black/African-American
3. White and black
4. Other race
5. White and another race
6. Black and another race
7. White, black and another race
-1. INAP, no additional person
-4. NA (blank recorded)
-9 . Refused


From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by the household informant. All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older by October 30, 2008.
Latino categories are the categories available to the interviewer
for coding the informant's description of each household member.

1. Latino
2. Not Latino
-1. INAP, no additional person
-4. NA (blank recorded)
-9. Refused


Household listing person \#7: race and Latino status

Built from HHList.17b and HHList17c.
This is a 2-digit variable in which the 1st digit represents the Latino status of the respondent (1=Latino, 2=not Latino) and the 2nd digit represents race (per HHList.17b).
11. Latino - race given as white
12. Latino - race given as black
14. Latino - race given as other
15. Latino - race given as white and other
16. Latino - race given as black and other
21. Not Latino - race given as white
22. Not Latino - race given as black
23. Not Latino - race given as white and black
24. Not Latino - race given as other
25. Not Latino - race given as white and other
26. Not Latino - race given as black and other
27. Not Latino - race given as black, white, and other
-1. INAP, no additional person
-19. Latino status given but refused Race in household listing
-29. Non-Latino status given but refused race in household listing
-44. NA for Latino status and race (blank recorded)
91. Refused Latino status but gave race as white
-99 . Refused Latino status and race in household listing

| V081117e |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HHList.17e | HHList.17e. PERSON \#7: citizen |  |

Household listing person \#7: citizen

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by
the household informant
All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older
by October 30, 2008.
0. Not a citizen

1. Citizen
-1. INAP, no additional person

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Household listing person \#7: age
$\qquad$

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by the household informant. All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older by October 30, 2008 (for members age 17 or with age refused,
the household informant indicated age 18 by October 30，2008； see HHList．17g）．


IF AGE IS 17 OR REFUSED：
Household listing person \＃7： 18 years old by October 30， 2008

From the household listing（roster）of adults provided by the household informant．
All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older by October 30， 2008.

1．Yes， 18 by Oct 30， 2008
2．No，not 18 by Oct 30， 2008
－1．INAP，age is 18 or older in HHList．17f；no additional person


Household listing person \＃7：relationship to informant

The household informant was the person providing the household
listing（roster）information．The informant was always included first in the the household listing．
All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older by October 30， 2008.
To protect respondent confidentialitycodes 2－4 here have been recoded from the original categories documented in HHList． 5 ．

1．Informant
2．Spouse／partner
3．Relative
4．Non－relative
1．INAP，no additional person
4．NA（blank recorded）
9．Refused
＝ニニニニニニニニ
HHList．18a HHList．18a．PERSON \＃8：gender

Household listing person \＃8：gender

From the household listing（roster）of adults provided by the household informant．
All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older by October 30， 2008.

1．Male
2．Female
-1. INAP, no additional person

| V081118b |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HHList.18b | HHList.18b. PERSON \#8: race |  |

Household listing person \#8: race

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by
the household informant. All adults in the final household
listing were 18 or older by October 30, 2008.
Race categories are the categories available to the interviewer
for coding the informant's description of each household member.

1. White
2. Black/African-American
3. White and black
4. Other race
5. White and another race
6. Black and another race
7. White, black and another race
-1. INAP, no additional person
-4. NA (blank recorded)
-9. Refused


V081118c

## HHList.18c. PERSON \#8: Latino

Household listing person \#8: Latino status

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by
the household informant. All adults in the final household
listing were 18 or older by October 30, 2008.
Latino categories are the categories available to the interviewer
for coding the informant's description of each household member.

1. Latino
2. Not Latino
-1. INAP, no additional person
-4. NA (blank recorded)
-9. Refused


Household listing person \#8: race and Latino status

Built from HHList.18b and HHList18c.
This is a 2-digit variable in which the 1st digit represents the Latino status of the respondent (1=Latino, $2=$ not Latino) and the 2 nd digit represents race (per HHList.18b).
11. Latino - race given as white
12. Latino - race given as black
14. Latino - race given as other
15. Latino - race given as white and other
16. Latino - race given as black and other
21. Not Latino - race given as white
22. Not Latino - race given as black
23. Not Latino - race given as white and black
24. Not Latino - race given as other
25. Not Latino - race given as white and other
26. Not Latino - race given as black and other
27. Not Latino - race given as black, white, and other
-1. INAP, no additional person
-19. Latino status given but refused Race in household listing
-29. Non-Latino status given but refused race in household listing
-44. NA for Latino status and race (blank recorded)
-91. Refused Latino status but gave race as white
-99. Refused Latino status and race in household listing

| V081118e |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HHList.18e | HHList.18e. PERSON \#8: citizen |  |

Household listing person \#8: citizen

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by the household informant.
All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older
by October 30, 2008.
0. Not a citizen

1. Citizen
-1. INAP, no additional person

| V081118f |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HHList.18f | HHList.18f. PERSON \#8: age |  |

Household listing person \#8: age

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by
the household informant.
All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older
by October 30, 2008 (for members age 17 or with age refused,
the household informant indicated age 18 by October 30, 2008;
see HHList. 18 g ).
17. 17 years old
18. 18 years old
90. 90 years old or older
-1. INAP, no additional person
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

V081118g
Numeric Dec 0
HHList.18g HHList.18g. PERSON \#8: 18 by October 30, 2008
IF AGE IS 17 OR REFUSED:
Household listing person \#8: 18 years old by October 30, 2008

From the household listing (roster) of adults provided by the household informant.
All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older
by October 30, 2008.

1. Yes, 18 by Oct 30, 2008
2. No, not 18 by Oct 30, 2008
-1. INAP, age is 18 or older in HHList.18f; no additional person


The household informant was the person providing the household
listing (roster) information. The informant was always included first in the the household listing.
All adults in the final household listing were 18 or older
by October 30, 2008.
To protect respondent confidentialitycodes 2-4 here have
been recoded from the original categories documented in HHList. 5 .

1. Informant
2. Spouse/partner
3. Relative

> -1. INAP, no additional person
> -4. NA (blank recorded)
-9. Refused

| V081119 | Char |
| :---: | :---: |
| HHList. 19 | HHList.19. HOUSEHOLD LISTING COMPLETED: date MMDD2008 |

HOUSEHOLD LISTING (ROSTER) COMPLETED: date

This is the final date for completion of the household
listing (roster).
This is an alpha variable in format MMDDYYYY (MMDD2008)


HOUSEHOLD LISTING (ROSTER) COMPLETED: language [\% English]

This is a calculation of the total percent of instrument screens in the household listing (roster) application which were in English (note that interviewers had the option of screen display in English or Spanish).

2-100 (percent)
4. NA (data missing)


HOUSEHOLD LISTING (ROSTER) COMPLETED: interviewer ID

This is the final interviewer for completion of the household listing (roster).


STATE POSTAL ABBREVIATION

This is the state postal abbreviation for the state of respondent's residence.

STATE FIPS CODE
$============================================================================================$
V 081202 ar
Sample. 2 a .

STATE AND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

This is the state postal abbreviation-Congressional district number for the respondent's residence, and is the district identification preloaded into the Post-election instrument (if a Post-election re-interview was obtained).
However, in 22 Post-election cases, the incorrect Congressiona
district had been identified for respondent location; these
cases are coded here with " 99 " for district number. For these cases, the wrong candidate names were administered throughout the Post-election interview. See Sample.3a.
Additionally, the wrong Congressional district was identified for 1 case without a Post-election re-interview; this case is coded " 00 " here for district number (case 1443).


V081202b

This is the Congressional district number for the respondent's residence, and is the district identification preloaded into the Post-election instrument (if a Post-election re-interview was obtained).
However, in 22 Post-election cases, the incorrect Congressional district had been identified for respondent location; these cases are coded here with " 99 " for district number. For these cases, the wrong candidate names were administered throughout the Post-election interview. See Sample.3a.
Additionally, the wrong Congressional district was identified for 1 case without a Post-election re-interview; this case is coded " 00 " here for district number (case 1443).
00. No-Post case with incorrect district assignment (1 case)
99. Incorrect district assigned to case with Post-election IW


V081203a
Sample.3a. Sample.3a. Corrected state Postal abbrev-Congr

CORRECTED STATE AND CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

For the 22 cases with incorrect Congressional district preloaded into the Post-election instrument (see Sample.2a), and for 1 no-Post case with incorrect district assignment (case 1443), this is the corrected state postal abbreviation and Congressional district number for the respondent's residence.

For the 22 cases with incorrect Congressional district preloaded into the Post-election instrument (see Sample.2b), and for 1 no-Post case with incorrect district assignment

> -1. INAP, correct Congressional district assigned to R
> -2. No Post-election IW

| V081204 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample.4. | Sample.4. Census Region |  |

Census Region

This is the Census region for the respondent's sample address.

1. Northeast (CT,ME,MA,NH,NJ,NY,PA,RI,VT)
2. North Central (IL,IN,IA,KS,MI,MN,MO,NE,ND,OH,SD,WI)
3. South (AL,AR,DE,DC,FL,GA,KY,LA,MD,MS,NC,OK,SC,TN,TX,VA,WV)
4. West (AK,AZ,CA,CO,HI,ID,MT,NM,NV,OR,UT,WA,WY)

| V081205 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample.5. | Sample.5. RESTRICTED: Primary area number |  |

Primary Area Number (PSU)

To protect the confidentiality of the respondent, this variable has been recoded in the public release: the 94 PSUs have been recoded to values 1-94 in random order.

| V081206 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample.6. | Sample.6. RESTRICTED: Stratum (stage 1) |  |

Stratum (stage 1)

To protect the confidentiality of the respondent, this variable has been recoded to -3 .
-3. Missing, restricted access (confidential data)

V081207

Char
Sample.7.
Sample.7. RESTRICTED: FIPS state-county code
FIPS state-county code

This is the FIPS state-county code for the location of
the respondent's sample address.
To protect the confidentiality of the respondent, this
variable has been blanked in the public release.

V081208
Char
Sample.8. Sample.8. RESTRICTED: CBG
Census CBG

This is the CBG (Census Block Group) code for the location of the respondent's sample address.

To protect the confidentiality of the respondent, this variable has been blanked in the public release.

| V081209 |  | Char |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample.9. | Sample.9. RESTRICTED: Census Tract |  |

Census Tract

This is the Census Tract code for the location of the respondent's sample address
To protect the confidentiality of the respondent, this variable has been blanked in the public release.


V081210

Census Place code

This is the Census Place code for the location of the respondent's sample address
To protect the confidentiality of the respondent, this variable has been recoded to -3 in the public release.
-3. Missing, restricted access (confidential data)


V081211
Sample.11. RESTRICTED: MCD

Census Minor Civil Division (MCD) code

This is the Census MCD (Minor Civil Division) code for the location of the respondent's sample address
To protect the confidentiality of the respondent, this
variable has been recoded to -3 in the public release.
-3. Missing, restricted access (confidential data)

| V081212 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample. 12. | Sample.12. RESTRICTED: MSA |  |

MSA code (Metropolitan Statistical Area)

This is the Census MSA (Metropolitan Statistical Area) code for the location of the respondent's sample address To protect the confidentiality of the respondent, this variable has been recoded to -3 in the public release.
-3. Missing, restricted access (confidential data)

| V081212a |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample.12a. | Sample.12a. RESTRICTED: CSA |  |

Census CSA (Combined Statistical Area) code

This is the Census CSA (Combined Statistical Area) code for the location of the respondent's sample address To protect the confidentiality of the respondent, this variable has been recoded to -3 in the public release.
-3 . Missing, restricted access (confidential data)

| V081212b |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sample.12b. | Sample.12b. RESTRICTED: CBSA |  |

Census CBSA (Component Core-Based Statistical Area) code
.......................................................................

This is the Census CBSA (Component Core-Based Statistical
Area) code for the location of the respondent's sample address.
To protect the confidentiality of the respondent, this variable has been recoded to -3 in the public release.
-3. Missing, restricted access (confidential data)

| V082001a |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.1a | PreAdmin.1a. Beginning Date of Pre-election IW: month |  |

Beginning Date of Pre-election IW: month
$\qquad$
09. September
10. October
11. November
-4. NA (missing)
$============================================================================================$
V082001b
PreAdmin.1b
NreAdmin.1b. Beginning Date of Pre-election IW: day 0

Beginning Date of Pre-election IW: day

1-31
-4. NA (missing)

| V082001c |  | Char |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.1c | PreAdmin.1c. Beginning Date of Pre-election IW: date |  |

Beginning Date of Pre-election IW: date

Built from PreAdmin.1a and PreAdmin.1b
This is an alpha variable in format MMDD

| V082002a |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.2a | PreAdmin.2a. Ending Date of Pre-election IW: month |  |

Ending Date of Pre-election IW: month
09. September
10. October
11. November
-4. NA (missing)

V082002b
Numeric Dec 0
PreAdmin.2b
PreAdmin.2b. Ending Date of Pre-election IW: day

Ending Date of Pre-election IW: day
-4. NA (missing)

| V082002c |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.2c | PreAdmin.2c. Ending Date of Pre-election IW: date MMDD |

Ending Date of Pre-election IW: date

Built from PreAdmin.2a and PreAdmin.2b This is an alpha variable in format MMDD

| V082003a |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.3a | PreAdmin.3a. No. days til election: Pre-election IW |  |

Number of days before election: Pre-election IW beginning date

The 2008 national elections were held on November 4, 2008.

Days: 1-63
-4. NA (missing)

| V082003b |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.3b | PreAdmin.3b. No. days til election: Pre-election IW |  |

Number of days before election: Pre-election IW ending date

The 2008 national elections were held on November 4, 2008.

Days: 1-63
-4. NA (missing)

| V082004 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin. 4 | PreAdmin.4. Total no. IW sessions: Pre-election IW |  |

Total number of interview sessions: Pre-election IW

For the 2008 Pre-election interview, all but 2 interviews were conducted in a single session.

1. One IW session
2. Two IW sessions
3. Three IW sessions
-4. NA (missing)


V082005
Numeric Dec 0
PreAdmin. 5
PreAdmin.5. Total no. interviewers: Pre-election IW

Total number of interviewers: Pre-election IW

1. One total Pre-election IWRs
2. Two total Pre-election IWRs
3. Three total Pre-election IWRs
4. Four total Pre-election IWRs
5. Five total Pre-election IWRs
-4 . NA (missing)
V082006
PreAdmin. 6
Version of survey instrument: Pre-election
....................................................................... PreAdm
Documentation for differences between instrument versions
will be available in a future release.
7.0. Version 7.0 - Prepared 08/18/08
7.1. Version 7.1 - Prepared 09/10/08
7.2. Version 7.2 - Prepared 09/11/08
7.4. Version 7.4 - Prepared 09/16/08

| V082007 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin. 7 | PreAdmin.7. Total no. calls: Pre-election |  |

Total number of calls: Pre-election

## -4. NA (missing)

| V082008 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin. 8 | PreAdmin.8. Interviewer IW number: Pre-election IW |  |

Interviewer interview number: Pre-election IW

This identifies the interview as the Nth pre-election interview conducted by the interviewer.

1-55
-4. NA (missing)

| V082009 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin. 9 | PreAdmin.9. Mode of interview: Pre-election IW |  |

Mode of interview: Pre-election IW

All Pre-election interviews were conducted fact-to-face.

1. Face-to-face IW

| V082010 |  | Numeric Dec 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin. 10 | PreAdmin.10. Length of interview: Pre-election IW |  |

Length of interview: Pre-election IW

This is a variable with 1 decimal place.
The mean length of Pre-election interviews was 73.2 minutes.

> -4. NA (missing)


PreAdmin.11. Language of interview: Pre-election IW

Language of interview: Pre-election IW

1. English
2. Spanish
3. Both English and Spanish


Verification: Pre-election IW

Verification of interviews was conducted using review of audio-recorded files.

0 . Not a verified case

1. Verified case

| V082012b |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.12b | PreAdmin.12b. Interview evaluation: Pre-election IW |  |

Evaluation: Pre-election IW

In the 2008 Time Series Study, an evaluation process for interviews that was separate from the verification process (see PreAdmin.12a) was not conducted.
-1. INAP, not applicable to the 2008 Time Series Pre-election

| V082013 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin. 13 | PreAdmin.13. Sample release (Pre-election) |  |

Sample Release (Pre-election)

A sample reserve of 160 cases was released on October 3, 2008. All other sample lines were released at the start of the field period.

1. Main sample release at start of interviewing period
2. Reserve release on October 3,2008
$===================================================================================================$
V082014 $\quad$ PreAdmin.14. Interview recorded: Pre-election IW 0
PreAdmin. $14 \quad$ Numeric Dec 0

Interview recorded: Pre-election IW

This variable indicates whether the Pre-election interview
had segments audio-recorded: for cases with consent given
by the respondent, all open-ended responses were recorded.

1. Yes, interview recorded (consent given)
2. No, not recorded (consent not given)

3. \$25 payment to respondent
4. $\$ 50$ payment to respondent
-9. Respondent refused payment

| V082016 |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin. 16 | PreAdmin.16. Respondent payment mode: Pre-election IW |

Payment mode: Pre-election IW

| 1. All payments were made in cash upon completion of the Pre- |
| :--- |
| election IW |

$===================================================================================================$
V 082017 a
PreAdmin. 17 a Numeric Dec 0

Refusal made: Pre-election IW

If 1 or more calls in the Pre-election call history indicated a refusal by anyone at the household, then this variable has been coded 1.
0. No refusal

1. 1 or more refusals

| V082017b |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.17b | PreAdmin.17b. Refusal conversion: Pre-election IW |  |

Refusal conversion: Pre-election IW

For the Pre-election IW, cases were not specifically flagged as 'refusal conversion' cases. Interview cases with 1 or more calls coded for refusal by a household member are indicated in PreAdmin.17a.
-1. INAP, not applicable to the Pre-election IW

| V082018 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin. 18 | PreAdmin.18. Respondent incentive: Pre-election IW |  |

Respondent incentive: Pre-election IW

0 . No incentive was paid or given to the respondent in addition to the respondent payment as indicated in PreAdmin.16a.


Beginning time: Pre-election IW

This is an alpha variable in format HH:MM for a 24 -hour clock.
This represents the time recorded on the CAPI laptop used to conduct the Pre-election interview; the laptop clock was set to EST however in some cases it is possible that the interviewer in a different time zone may have reset the clock to a different (local) time.

Persuasion letter: Pre-election IW

Data for persuasion letters are not available for the
2008 Time Series Pre-election IW.

## -1. INAP, not applicable to the Pre-election IW



## PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER:

Person did not have to use these exact words, but did the informant/respondent make any of the following POSTIVE comments?

- 'I like to do things that HELP THE COMMUNITY'
- 'I ENJOY DOING SURVEYS'
- Other positive statement
\{CHECK ALL THAT APPLY\}

Built from PreAdmin.22a-PreAdmin.22c
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release
$=============================================================================================$
vo82021b

PreAdmin.21b PreAdmin.21b. COMMENT:SUMMARY: time-delay comment

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER:
Person did not have to use these exact words, but did the
in-formant/respondent make any of the following TIME DELAY comments?

- 'I am TOO BUSY/ I don't have time'
- 'This is a BAD TIME / Can you COME BACK LATER'
- 'Let me THINK ABOUT IT'
- Other time delay statemen
\{CHECK ALL THAT APPLY\}

Built from PreAdmin.22d-PreAdmin.22g
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
199. Not available in the current release

|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |

## V082021c

PreAdmin.21c
PreAdmin.21c. COMMENT:SUMMARY: negative comment

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER:
Person did not have to use these exact words, but did the
informant/respondent make any of the following NEGATIVE comments?

- 'Surveys are a WASTE OF TIME
- 'I DON'T TRUST SURVEYS'
- 'Surveys are a WASTE OF TAXPAYERS MONEY'
- 'NEVER DO SURVEYS'
- 'I'm NOT INTERESTED'
- Other negative statement
\{CHECK ALL THAT APPLY\}

Built from PreAdmin.22h-PreAdmin.22p
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER:
Person did not have to use these exact words, but did the
informant/respondent make any of the following ELIGIBILITY comments?

- 'I DON'T KNOW ANYTHING about the survey topic'
- 'I'm NOT MARRIED/ I don't have a partner/ I don't have any children'
- 'I'M TOO YOUNG/ I'm TOO OLD'
- 'I don't vote/ I can't vote'
- Other eligibility statement
\{CHECK ALL THAT APPLY\}

Built from PreAdmin.22q-PreAdmin.22u
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release

| V082021e |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.21e | PreAdmin.21e. COMMENT:SUMMARY: privacy comment |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER:
Person did not have to use these exact words, but did the
informant/respondent make any of the following PRIVACY comments?

- 'You'll ask me too many PERSONAL QUESTIONS / I don't want to
talk about these kinds of things'
- 'The GOVERNMENT ALREADY KNOWS EVERYTHING about me already'
- Other privacy/ sensitivity statements
\{CHECK ALL THAT APPLY\}

Built from PreAdmin.22v-PreAdmin.22y
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release

| V082022a |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.22a | PreAdmin.22a. Comment: positive - help community |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER:
Person did not have to use these exact words, but did the informant/respondent make any of the following POSTIVE comments?

- 'I like to do things that HELP THE COMMUNITY'

See also PreAdmin.21a.
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
199. Not available in the current release


V082022b

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER:
Person did not have to use these exact words, but did the informant/respondent make any of the following POSTIVE comments?

- 'I ENJOY DOING SURVEYS'

See also PreAdmin.21a
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER:
Person did not have to use these exact words, but did the
informant/respondent make any of the following POSTIVE comments?

- Other positive statement

See also PreAdmin.21a
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release

| V082022d |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.22d | PreAdmin.22d. Comment: time delay - too busy |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER:
Person did not have to use these exact words, but did the
informant/respondent make any of the following TIME DELAY comments?

- 'I am TOO BUSY/ I don't have time

See also PreAdmin.21b
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release

| V082022e |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.22e | PreAdmin.22e. Comment: time delay - bad time |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER:
Person did not have to use these exact words, but did the
informant/respondent make any of the following TIME DELAY comments?

- 'This is a BAD TIME / Can you COME BACK LATER'

See also PreAdmin.21b.
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release

| V082022f |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.22f | PreAdmin.22f. Comment: time delay - think about it |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER:
Person did not have to use these exact words, but did the
informant/respondent make any of the following TIME DELAY comments?

- 'Let me THINK ABOUT IT'

See also PreAdmin.21b
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release

| V082022g |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.22g | PreAdmin.22g. Comment: other time delay |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER:
Person did not have to use these exact words, but did the
informant/respondent make any of the following TIME DELAY comments?

- Other time delay statement

See also PreAdmin.21b
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
199. Not available in the current release

| V082022h |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.22h | PreAdmin.22h. Comment: negative - waste of time |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER:
Person did not have to use these exact words, but did the
informant/respondent make any of the following NEGATIVE comments?

- 'Surveys are a WASTE OF TIME'

See also PreAdmin.21c
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release

| V082022j |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.22j | PreAdmin.22j. Comment: negative - don't trust surveys |  |

## PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER

Person did not have to use these exact words, but did the
informant/respondent make any of the following NEGATIVE comments?

- 'I DON'T TRUST SURVEYS

See also PreAdmin.21c
Data for this variable will be available in a future release
-199. Not available in the current release

| V082022k |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.22k | PreAdmin.22k. Comment: negative - surveys waste money |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER
Person did not have to use these exact words, but did the informant/respondent make any of the following NEGATIVE comments?

- 'Surveys are a WASTE OF TAXPAYERS MONEY'

See also PreAdmin.21c
Data for this variable will be available in a future release
-199. Not available in the current release


PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER:
Person did not have to use these exact words, but did the
informant/respondent make any of the following NEGATIVE comments?

- 'NEVER DO SURVEYS'

See also PreAdmin.21c
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release

| V082022n |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.22n | PreAdmin.22n. Comment: negative - not interested |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER:
Person did not have to use these exact words, but did the
informant/respondent make any of the following NEGATIVE comments?

- 'I'm NOT INTERESTED'

See also PreAdmin.21c
Data for this variable will be available in a future release
199. Not available in the current release

| V082022p |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.22p | PreAdmin.22p. Comment: other negative |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER
Person did not have to use these exact words, but did the
informant/respondent make any of the following NEGATIVE comments?

- Other negative statement

See also PreAdmin.21c
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
199. Not available in the current release

| V082022q |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.22q | PreAdmin.2qa. Comment: eligibility - don't know about |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER:
Person did not have to use these exact words, but did the
informant/respondent make any of the following ELIGIBILITY comments?

- 'I DON'T KNOW ANYTHING about the survey topic

See also PreAdmin.21d.
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release

| V082022r |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.22r | PreAdmin.22r. Comment: eligibility - no |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER:
Person did not have to use these exact words, but did the
informant/respondent make any of the following ELIGIBILITY comments?

- 'I'm NOT MARRIED/ I don't have a partner/ I don't have any children'

See also PreAdmin.21d
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
199. Not available in the current release

| V082022s |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.22s | PreAdmin.22s. Comment: eligibility - too young/too old |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER:
Person did not have to use these exact words, but did the
informant/respondent make any of the following ELIGIBILITY comments?

- 'I'M TOO YOUNG/ I'm TOO OLD'

See also PreAdmin.21d
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
199. Not available in the current release

| V082022t |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.22t | PreAdmin.22t. Comment: eligibility - don't vote |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER:
Person did not have to use these exact words, but did the informant/respondent make any of the following ELIGIBILITY comments?

- 'I don't vote/ I can't vote'

199. Not available in the current release

| V082022u |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.22u | PreAdmin.22u. Comment: other eligibility |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER:
Person did not have to use these exact words, but did the
informant/respondent make any of the following ELIGIBILITY comments?

- Other eligibility statement

See also PreAdmin.21d
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release

| V082022v |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.22v | PreAdmin.22v. Comment: privacy - personal questions |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER:
Person did not have to use these exact words, but did the
informant/respondent make any of the following PRIVACY comments?

- 'You'll ask me too many PERSONAL QUESTIONS / I don't want to talk about these kinds of things'

See also PreAdmin.21e
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release

| V082022w |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.22w | PreAdmin.22w. Comment: privacy - govt knows everything |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER
Person did not have to use these exact words, but did the
informant/respondent make any of the following PRIVACY comments?

- 'The GOVERNMENT ALREADY KNOWS EVERYTHING about me already'

See also PreAdmin.21e
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release

| V082022y |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.22y | PreAdmin.22y. Comment: other privacy |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER:
Person did not have to use these exact words, but did the
informant/respondent make any of the following PRIVACY comments?

- Other privacy/ sensitivity statements

See also PreAdmin.21e
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER (DWELLING UNIT):
Type of structure

- Mobile home
- Detached single family
- Duplex
- Apartment building/Condo/townhouse complex
- Other

Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release


PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER (DWELLING UNIT):
Which of the following best describes this structure

- Single family home
- Structure with 2 to 9 units
- Structure with 10 to 49 units
- Structure with 50 or more units
- Other

Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release

| V082024a |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.24a | PreAdmin.24a. DWELLING UNIT: struct residential: Pre- |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER (DWELLING UNIT):
Is this structure

- Entirely residential
- Primarily residential with some commercial or other non-
residential
- Primarily commercial or other non-residential

Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release

| V082025 |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin. 25 | PreAdmin.25. DWELLING UNIT: observe urbanicity: Pre- |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER (DWELLING UNIT):
Which of the following best describes the immediate area or
street (one block, both sides) where the sample member/
respondent lives?

- Rural farm
- Rural town
- Suburban
- Urban, residential only
- 3 or more commercial properties, mostly retail
- 3 or more commercial properties, mostly wholesale or industrial
- Other

Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER (DWELLING UNIT):
Enter number of campaign or political signs visable in the structure's window(s)
\{INSTRUCTION: enter 99 for unknown--outside gated community\}

Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
199. Not available in the current release

| V082026b |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.26b | PreAdmin.26b. DWELLING UNIT: exterior pol signs: Pre- |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER (DWELLING UNIT):
Enter number of campaign or political signs visable in front/outside of the structure.
\{INSTRUCTION: enter 99 for unknown--outside gated community\}

Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
199. Not available in the current release


PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER (DWELLING UNIT):
Describe sign(s)

Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release


PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER (DWELLING UNIT):
What types of security measures or barriers, if any, might
interfere with your access to the sample member's/respondent's dwelling?

- Bars on the windows
- Crime watch or security system signs
- No Trespassing signs
- Beware of dog sign
- No solicitors sign
- Security Door- windowless metal primary entrance
- Guard/Door Person must call the unit
- Guard/Door Person must give access to building
- Guard at gate of community
- On-site/Off-site Staff/Manager who controls access
- No buzzer-locked main entrance/gate
- Buzzer no unit address labels -locked entrance
- Buzzer with address labels -locked entrance
- Threatening animal on or near the property
\{Select all that apply\}

Built from PreAdmin.27a-PreAdmin.27q
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release


PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER (DWELLING UNIT):
What types of security measures or barriers, if any, might
interfere with your access to the sample member's/respondent's
dwelling?

- Bars on the windows

See also PreAdmin. 27.
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release


PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER (DWELLING UNIT):
What types of security measures or barriers, if any, might
interfere with your access to the sample member's/respondent's
dwelling?

- Crime watch or security system signs

See also PreAdmin. 27.
Data for this variable will be available in a future release
-199. Not available in the current release

| V082027c |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.27c | PreAdmin.27c. DWELLING UNIT: no trespassing: Pre- |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER (DWELLING UNIT):
What types of security measures or barriers, if any, might
interfere with your access to the sample member's/respondent's
dwelling?

- No Trespassing signs

See also PreAdmin. 27.
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release

| V082027d |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.27d | PreAdmin.27d. DWELLING UNIT: beware of dog: Pre- |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER (DWELLING UNIT):
What types of security measures or barriers, if any, might
interfere with your access to the sample member's/respondent's
dwelling?

- Beware of dog sign

See also PreAdmin. 27.
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release


PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER (DWELLING UNIT):
What types of security measures or barriers, if any, might
interfere with your access to the sample member's/respondent's
dwelling?

- No solicitors sign

See also PreAdmin. 27.
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
199. Not available in the current release

| V082027f |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.27f | PreAdmin.27f. DWELLING UNIT: security door: Pre- |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER (DWELLING UNIT):
What types of security measures or barriers, if any, might
interfere with your access to the sample member's/respondent's dwelling?
Security Door- windowless metal primary entrance

See also PreAdmin.27.
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release

| V082027g |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin. 27 g | PreAdmin.27g. DWELLING UNIT: call guard: Pre-election |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER (DWELLING UNIT):
What types of security measures or barriers, if any, might
interfere with your access to the sample member's/respondent's
dwelling?
Guard/Door Person must call the unit

See also PreAdmin. 27.
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release

| V082027h |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.27h | PreAdmin.27h. DWELLING UNIT: access guard: Pre- |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER (DWELLING UNIT):
What types of security measures or barriers, if any, might
interfere with your access to the sample member's/respondent's
dwelling?

- Guard/Door Person must give access to building

See also PreAdmin.27.
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
199. Not available in the current release


PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER (DWELLING UNIT):
What types of security measures or barriers, if any, might
interfere with your access to the sample member's/respondent's
dwelling?
Guard at gate of community

See also PreAdmin. 27.
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release


PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER (DWELLING UNIT):
What types of security measures or barriers, if any, might
interfere with your access to the sample member's/respondent's
dwelling?

- On-site/Off-site Staff/Manager who controls access
-199. Not available in the current release


PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER (DWELLING UNIT):
What types of security measures or barriers, if any, might
interfere with your access to the sample member's/respondent's
dwelling?

- Buzzer no unit address labels -locked entrance

See also PreAdmin. 27.
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release

| V082027p |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.27p | PreAdmin.27p. DWELLING UNIT: buzzer w/address: Pre- |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER (DWELLING UNIT):
What types of security measures or barriers, if any, might
interfere with your access to the sample member's/respondent's
dwelling?
Buzzer with address labels -locked entrance

See also PreAdmin. 27.
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release


PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER (DWELLING UNIT):
What types of security measures or barriers, if any, might
interfere with your access to the sample member's/respondent's
dwelling?

- Threatening animal on or near the property

See also PreAdmin. 27.
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release

| V082028 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin. 28 | PreAdmin.28. DWELLING UNIT:SUMMARY: building: Pre- |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER (DWELLING UNIT):
Are any of the following conditions of the building present?

- Missing roofing material(s)
- Boarded up window(s)
- Missing/broken out window(s)
- Missing bricks/siding/outside wall material
- Punched out/torn screens on windows
- Door(s) off hinges
- Peeling paint
- Broken siding
- Unkept yard (tall grass, overgrown bushes)
- Litter, trash or other debris on lawn
(Select all that apply\}

Built from PreAdmin.28a-PreAdmin.28k
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release

| V082028a |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.28a | PreAdmin.28a. DWELLING UNIT: roofing missing: Pre- |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER (DWELLING UNIT):
Are any of the following conditions of the building present?

- Missing roofing material(s)

See also PreAdmin. 28.
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release

| V082028b |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.28b | PreAdmin.28b. DWELLING UNIT: boarded windows: Pre- |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER (DWELLING UNIT):
Are any of the following conditions of the building present?

- Boarded up window(s)

See also PreAdmin. 28.
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release

|  | ====================================== |
| :---: | :---: |

V082028c
Numeric Dec 0
PreAdmin.28c PreAdmin.28c. DWELLING UNIT: broken windows: Pre-

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER (DWELLING UNIT):
Are any of the following conditions of the building present?

- Missing/broken out window(s)

See also PreAdmin. 28.
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER (DWELLING UNIT):
Are any of the following conditions of the building present?

- Missing bricks/siding/outside wall material

See also PreAdmin. 28.
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release

| V082028e |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.28e | PreAdmin.28e. DWELLING UNIT: torn screens: Pre- |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER (DWELLING UNIT):
Are any of the following conditions of the building present?

- Punched out/torn screens on windows

See also PreAdmin. 28.
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
199. Not available in the current release

| V082028f |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin. 28 f | PreAdmin.28f. DWELLING UNIT: doors off hinges: Pre- |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER (DWELLING UNIT):
Are any of the following conditions of the building present?

- Door(s) off hinges

See also PreAdmin. 28.
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release

| V082028g |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.28g | PreAdmin.28g. DWELLING UNIT: peeling paint: Pre- |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER (DWELLING UNIT):
Are any of the following conditions of the building present?

- Peeling paint

See also PreAdmin. 28.
Data for this variable will be available in a future release
-199. Not available in the current release

| V082028h |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.28h | PreAdmin.28h. DWELLING UNIT: broken siding: Pre- |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER (DWELLING UNIT):
Are any of the following conditions of the building present?

- Broken siding

See also PreAdmin. 28.
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release


See also PreAdmin. 29.
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release
$=============================================================================================$
V 082029 b
PreAdmin. 29 b

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER (DWELLING UNIT):
Which of the following are present within sight of the housing unit?

- Graffiti

See also PreAdmin. 29.
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
199. Not available in the current release

| V082029d |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.29d | PreAdmin.29d. DWELLING UNIT: area demolish hses: Pre- |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER (DWELLING UNIT):
Which of the following are present within sight of the housing unit?

- Demolished houses

See also PreAdmin. 29.
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release

| V082029e |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.29e | PreAdmin.29e. DWELLING UNIT: trash in road: Pre- |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER (DWELLING UNIT):
Which of the following are present within sight of the housing unit?

- Trash/Litter/junk in street/road

See also PreAdmin. 29.
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release

| V082029f |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.29f | PreAdmin.29f. DWELLING UNIT: trash by bldgs: Pre- |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER (DWELLING UNIT):
Which of the following are present within sight of the housing unit?

- Trash/litter/junk around buildings in neighborhood

See also PreAdmin. 29.
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release

| V082029g |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.29g | PreAdmin.29g. DWELLING UNIT: factories near: Pre- |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER (DWELLING UNIT):
Which of the following are present within sight of the housing unit?

- Factories or warehouses

See also PreAdmin. 29.
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release

| V082029h |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin.29h | PreAdmin.29h. DWELLING UNIT: stores near: Pre-election |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER (DWELLING UNIT):
Which of the following are present within sight of the housing unit?

- Stores or other retail outlets

See also PreAdmin.29.
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release

| V082030 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreAdmin. 30 | PreAdmin.30. DWELLING UNIT: relative condition: Pre- |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER (DWELLING UNIT):
Describe the physical condition of the sample building relative to
the other buildings on the same street/road:
Better
Same
Worse
No other buldings
Unknown-outside gated community

Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release

| V082251 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreIWR. 1 | PreIWR.1. Interviewer ID: Pre-election IW |  |

Interviewer ID: Pre-election IW
-4. NA (missing)

| V082252 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreIWR. 2 | PreIWR.2. Interviewer gender: Pre-election IW |  |

Interviewer gender: Pre-election IW

1. Male interviewer
2. Female interviewer
-4. Data not available


Interviewer education: Pre-election IW

1. High school level
2. College level
3. Data not available


Interviewer race: Pre-election IW


1. Age group 18-34
2. Age group 35-50
3. Age group 51-64
4. Age group 65+
-4. Data not available

| V082401 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreRandom. 1 | PreRandom.1. Forward or reverse coding |  |

Forward or reverse order of response options for selected
Pre-election questions

For a subset of Pre-election questions, respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options administered in either forward or reverse order:

1. Forward order response options
2. Reverse order response options

| V082402 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreRandom. 2 | PreRandom.2. OLD or NEW subset of questions |  |

Question version: "OLD" or "NEW" version
.......................................................................

For a subset of Pre-election questions, respondents were randomly assigned to either an "OLD" (standard) version of the questions or else to "NEW" versions. All items in the subset for "OLD"/"NEW" assignment have a common assignment (to either "OLD" or "NEW") for all questions in the subset. Note that sometimes the number of questions corresponding
to each version may not be the same.
LIST OF QUESTIONS OLD, NEW

1. OLD version
2. NEW version


V082403

Question version: A or B

Respondents were randomly assigned to the standard campaign interest question A1a (VERSION A) or to new campaign interest questions A1b1 and A1b2 (VERSION B). Note that the $A / B$ randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election campaign interest questions
only and is independent of the random assignment in
PreRandom. 2 ("OLD"/"NEW").

1. VERSION A
2. VERSION B


Order of Democratic Presidential candidate / Republican
Presidential candidate in administration of candidate
likes-dislikes questions

Respondents were randomly assigned to have either the Democratic Presidential candidate likes-dislikes (A8a-d) or the Republican Presidential candidate likesdislikes (A9a-d) asked first.

1. Democratic Presidential candidate first
2. Republican Presidential candidate first

V082405
Numeric Dec 0
PreRandom. 5 PreRandom.5. Order Presidential candidate thermometers

Order of Democratic Presidential candidate / Republican
Presidential candidate in administration of presidential candidate thermometers

Respondents were randomly assigned to have either the Democratic Presidential candidate thermometer (B1b1) or the Republican Presidential candidate thermometer (B1b2) asked first.

1. Democratic Presidential candidate first
2. Republican Presidential candidate first

| V082406a |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreRandom.6a | PreRandom.6a. Order Dem Vice Presidential |  |

Order for Democratic Vice Presidential candidate thermometer (B1c1)

Respondents were administered political name thermometers B1c1-B1g (6 names) in random order. The thermometer for Democratic Vice Presidential candidate was administered with stand-in name "Jim Webb" (29 cases) until the final candidate name, "Joe Biden," was decided early in September (after the field period had already commenced).

1. Administered as 1st name
2. Administered as 2nd name
3. Administered as 3rd name
4. Administered as 4th name
5. Administered as 5th name
6. Administered as 6th name


Order for Republican Vice Presidential candidate thermometer (B1c2)

Respondents were administered political name thermometers B1c1-B1g (6 names) in random order. The thermometer for Republican Vice Presidential candidate was administered with stand-in name "Tim Pawlenty" (29 cases) until the final candidate name, "Sarah Palin," was decided early in September (after the field period had already commenced).

1. Administered as 1st name
2. Administered as 2 nd name
3. Administered as 3rd name
4. Administered as 4th name
5. Administered as 5th name
6. Administered as 6 th name


Order for Hillary Clinton thermometer (B1d)
...........................................................................

Respondents were administered political name thermometers
B1c1-B1g (6 names) in random order.

1. Administered as 1st name
2. Administered as 2nd name
3. Administered as 3rd name
4. Administered as 4th name
5. Administered as 5th name
6. Administered as 6th name

Order for Bill Clinton thermometer (B1e)

Respondents were administered political name thermometers
B1c1-B1g (6 names) in random order.

1. Administered as 1st name
2. Administered as 2nd name
3. Administered as 3rd name
4. Administered as 4th name

| V082406e |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreRandom.6e | PreRandom.6e. Order Condoleezza thermometer |  |

Order for Condoleezza Rice thermometer (B1f)

Respondents were administered political name thermometers B1c1-B1g (6 names) in random order.

1. Administered as 1st name
2. Administered as 2nd name
3. Administered as 3rd name
4. Administered as 4th name
5. Administered as 5 th name
6. Administered as 6 th name

V082406f Numeric Dec 0
PreRandom.6f PreRandom.6f. Order Rush Limbaugh thermometer

Order for Rush Limbaugh thermometer (B1g)

Respondents were administered political name thermometers B1c1-B1g (6 names) in random order.

1. Administered as 1 st name
2. Administered as 2 nd name
3. Administered as 3rd name
4. Administered as 4th name
5. Administered as 5th name
6. Administered as 6 th name


V082407
Numeric Dec 0
PreRandom. 7
PreRandom.7. Order Party thermometers

Order of Republican Party / Democratic Party thermometers (B1h/B1j)

Respondents were randomly assigned to have either the Democratic Party thermometer (B1h) or the Republican party thermometer ( B 1 j ) asked first.

1. Democratic Party first
2. Republican Party first


Order of Democratic Party / Republican Party in administration of party likes-dislikes questions

Respondents were randomly assigned to have either
the Democratic party likes-dislikes (C1a-d) or the
Republican Presidential candidate likes-dislikes (C2a-d)


Order of affect HOPEFUL in administration of Presidential candidate affects

Respondents were assigned a random order for the administration of the Presidential candidate affects questions (D1a-D1d1 and D2a-D2d1). The order of affects was the same for both Presidential candidates.

1. HOPEFUL 1st affect
2. HOPEFUL 2nd affec
3. HOPEFUL 3rd affect
4. HOPEFUL 4th affect
V082410c PreRandom.10c. Order of Pres cand affect AFRAID Numeric Dec 0
PreRandom.10c

Respondents were assigned a random order for the administration of the Presidential candidate affects questions (D1a-D1d1 and D2a-D2d1). The order of affects

1. AFRAID 1st affect
2. AFRAID 2nd affect
3. AFRAID 3rd affect 4. AFRAID 4th affect

| V082410d |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreRandom.10d | PreRandom.10d. Order of Pres cand affect PROUD |  |

Order of affect PROUD in administration of candidate affects questions

Respondents were assigned a random order for the administration of the Presidential candidate affects questions (D1a-D1d1 and D2a-D2d1). The order of affects was the same for both Presidential candidates.

## 1. PROUD 1st affect

2. PROUD 2nd affect
3. PROUD 3rd affect
4. PROUD 4th affect

| V082411 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreRandom. 11 | PreRandom.11. Order of Dem-Rep Pres cand libcon |  |

Order of Democratic Presidential candidate / Republican Presidential
candidate in administration of liberal-conservative scale placements

Respondents were randomly assigned to have either the Democratic Presidential candidate liberal-conservative scale placement (E2a) or the Republican Presidential candidate liberal-conservative scale placement (E2b) asked first.

1. Democratic Presidential candidate first
2. Republican Presidential candidate first


V082412
Numeric Dec 0
PreRandom. 12
PreRandom.12. Order of Dem-Rep party libcon placements

Order of Democratic Party / Republican Party in administration of liberal-conservative scale placements

Respondents were randomly assigned to have either the Democratic party liberal-conservative scale placement (E3a) or the Republican party liberal-conservative scale placement (E3b) asked first

1. Democratic party first
2. Republican party first
$==============================================================================================$
V $082413 \quad$ Numeric Dec 0
PreRandom. $13 \quad$ PreRandom.13. VERSION $C$ or $D$ efficacy items

Question version: C or D

Respondents were randomly assigned to the standard efficacy questions E9a-E9d (VERSION C) or to new efficacy


Order of unemployment and inflation questions
........................................................................

Respondents were assigned to have the order of parallel economy questions on unemployment (F3-F4) and inflation (F5-F6) randomized.

1. Unemployment first
2. Inflation first

Respondents were randomly assigned to the standard social trust question F8a (VERSION G) or to new social trust questions F8b (VERSION H). Note that the G/H randomized

1. VERSION G
2. VERSION H
================================================================================================
V082418
PreRandom.18
Numeric Dec 0

Order of Democratic party / Republican party in question text of party identification question

This variable provides the order in which the names of the two major parties were included in the text of the party identification question (J1).

1. Democratic party first
2. Republican party first


Question version: J or K

For traits of the Presidential candidates and the President, respondents were randomly assigned to the standard traits questions K1a1-K1a7, K2a1-K2a7 and R2a1-R2a7 (VERSION J), or to new party traits questions K1b1-K1b7, K2b1-K2b7 and R2b1-R2b7 (VERSION K).

1. VERSION J
2. VERSION K


Order of Democratic Presidential candidate / Republican Presidential candidate in administration of traits questions

Respondents were randomly assigned to have either
the Democratic Presidential candidate traits or the
Republican Presidential candidate traits asked first,
in K1a1-K1a7 and K2a1-K2a7 or in K1b1-K1b7 and K2b1-K2b7
The order of traits was the same for both Presidential
candidates.

1. Democratic Presidential candidate first
2. Republican Presidential candidate first


V082423a
Numeric Dec 0
PreRandom.23a PreRandom.23a. Order of Pres cand trait MORAL

Order of trait MORAL in administration of Presidential candidate traits

Respondents were assigned a random order for the administration of the Presidential candidate traits questions, in K1a1-K1a7 and K2a1-K2a7 or in K1b1-K1b7 and K2b1-K2b7.
The order of traits was the same for both Presidential candidates.

1. MORAL 1st trait
2. MORAL 2nd trait
3. MORAL 3rd trait
4. MORAL 4th trait
5. MORAL 5th trait
6. MORAL 6th trait
7. MORAL 7th trait


Order of trait PROVIDES STRONG LEADERSHIP in administration of Presidential candidate traits

Respondents were assigned a random order for the administration of the Presidential candidate traits questions, in K1a1-K1a7 and K2a1-K2a7 or in K1b1-K1b7 and K2b1-K2b7
The order of traits was the same for both Presidential candidates.

> 1. PROVIDES STRONG LEADERSHIP 1st trait 2. PROVIDES STRONG LEADERSHIP 2nd trait 3. PROVIDES STRONG LEADERSHIP 3rd trait 4. PROVIDES STRONG LEADERSHIP 4th trait 5. PROVIDES STRONG LEADERSHIP 5th trait 6. PROVIDES STRONG LEADERSHIP 6th trait 7. PROVIDES STRONG LEADERSHIP 7th trait

Order of trait REALLY CARES ABOUT PEOPLE LIKE YOU in administration of Presidential candidate traits

Respondents were assigned a random order for the
administration of the Presidential candidate traits
questions, in K1a1-K1a7 and K2a1-K2a7 or in K1b1-K1b7
and K2b1-K2b7
The order of traits was the same for both Presidential candidates.

```
1. REALLY CARES 1st trait
2. REALLY CARES 2nd trait
3. REALLY CARES 3rd trait
4. REALLY CARES 4th trait
5. REALLY CARES 5th trait
6. REALLY CARES 6th trait
7. REALLY CARES 7th trait
```



Order of trait KNOWLEDGEABLE in administration of Presidential
candidate traits

Respondents were assigned a random order for the administration of the Presidential candidate traits questions, in K1a1-K1a7 and K2a1-K2a7 or in K1b1-K1b7 and K2b1-K2b7.
The order of traits was the same for both Presidential candidates

1. KNOWLEDGEABLE 1st trait
2. KNOWLEDGEABLE 2nd trait
3. KNOWLEDGEABLE 3rd trait
4. KNOWLEDGEABLE 4th trait
5. KNOWLEDGEABLE 5th trait
6. KNOWLEDGEABLE 6th trait
7. KNOWLEDGEABLE 7th trait


V082423e

Order of trait INTELLIGENT in administration of Presidential candidate traits

Respondents were assigned a random order for the administration of the Presidential candidate traits questions, in K1a1-K1a7 and K2a1-K2a7 or in K1b1-K1b7 and K2b1-K2b7.
The order of traits was the same for both Presidential candidates.

> 1. INTELLIGENT 1st trait 2. INTELLIGENT 2nd trait 3. INTELLIGENT 3rd trait 4. INTELLIGENT 4th trait 5. INTELLIGENT 5th trait 6. INTELLIGENT 6th trait 7. INTELLIGENT 7th trait


Order of trait HONEST in administration of Presidential candidate traits

Respondents were assigned a random order for the administration of the Presidential candidate traits questions, in K1a1-K1a7 and K2a1-K2a7 or in K1b1-K1b7 and K2b1-K2b7.
The order of traits was the same for both Presidential candidates.

1. HONEST 1st trait 2. HONEST 2nd trait 3. HONEST 3rd trait 4. HONEST 4th trait 5. HONEST 5th trait

| V082423g |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreRandom.23g | PreRandom.23g. Order of Pres cand trait OPTIMISTIC |  |

Order of trait OPTIMISTIC in administration of Presidential candidate traits

Respondents were assigned a random order for the administration of the Presidential candidate traits questions, in K1a1-K1a7 and K2a1-K2a7 or in K1b1-K1b7 and K2b1-K2b7.
The order of traits was the same for both Presidential candidates.

1. OPTIMISTIC 1st trait
2. OPTIMISTIC 2nd trait 3. OPTIMISTIC 3rd trait 4. OPTIMISTIC 4th trait 5. OPTIMISTIC 5th trait 6. OPTIMISTIC 6th trait 7. OPTIMISTIC 7th trait


PreRandom. 24
PreRandom.24. Order of Dem-Rep Pres service-spend

Order of Democratic Presidential candidate / Republican Presidential candidate in administration of services-spending questions

Respondents were randomly assigned to have either the Democratic Presidential candidate services-spending questions or the Republican Presidential candidate services-spending questions asked first, in N1c1 and N1c2 or in N1f1 and N1f2.

1. Democratic Presidential candidate first
2. Republican Presidential candidate first


Order of Democratic Presidential candidate / Republican Presidential candidate in administration of defense spending questions

Respondents were randomly assigned to have either the Democratic Presidential candidate defense spending
questions or the Republican Presidential candidate defense spending questions asked first, in N2c1 and N2c2 or in N2f1 and N2f2

1. Democratic Presidential candidate first
2. Republican Presidential candidate first


Order of Democratic Presidential candidate / Republican Presidential candidate in administration of government health insurance questions

Respondents were randomly assigned to have either the Democratic Presidential candidate health insurance questions or the Republican Presidential candidate health insurance questions asked first, in N3c1 and N3c2 or in N3h1 and N3h2.

1. Democratic Presidential candidate first
2. Republican Presidential candidate first

| V082427 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreRandom. 27 | PreRandom.27. Order of Dem-Rep Pres guar jobs |  |

Order of Democratic Presidential candidate / Republican Presidential candidate in administration of guaranteed jobs questions

Respondents were randomly assigned to have either the Democratic Presidential candidate guaranteed jobs questions or the Republican Presidential candidate guaranteed jobs questions asked first, in N4c1 and N4c2 or in N4h1 and N4h2.

1. Democratic Presidential candidate first
2. Republican Presidential candidate first


Order of Democratic Presidential candidate / Republican Presidential candidate in administration of aid to blacks questions

Respondents were randomly assigned to have either the Democratic Presidential candidate aid to blacks question (N5c1) or the Republican Presidential candidate aid to blacks question (N5c2) asked first.

1. Democratic Presidential candidate first
2. Republican Presidential candidate first


Order of SOCIAL SECURITY in administration of federal spending items

The order in which spending programs were administered in the federal spending questions (P1b-P1n1) was randomized. P1a (highways) was fixed as the first federal spending item; the order here indicates the order of the spending items which followed.

1. 1st federal spending item 02. 2nd federal spending item 03. 3rd federal spending item 04. 4th federal spending item 05. 5th federal spending item 06. 6th federal spending item 07. 7th federal spending item 08. 8th federal spending item 09. 9th federal spending item 10. 10th federal spending item 11. 11th federal spending item

| V082429b |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| PreRandom.29b PreRandom.29b. Order of PUBLIC SCHOOLS federal | Numeric Dec 0 |

PreRandom.29b PreRandom.29b. Order of PUBLIC SCHOOLS federal

Order of PUBLIC SCHOOLS in administration of federal spending items

The order in which spending programs were administered in the federal spending questions (P1b-P1n1) was randomized P1a (highways) was fixed as the first federal spending item; the order here indicates the order of the spending items which followed.

1. 1st federal spending item
2. 2nd federal spending item
3. 3rd federal spending item 04. 4th federal spending item 05. 5th federal spending item 06. 6th federal spending item 07. 7th federal spending item 08. 8th federal spending item 09. 9th federal spending item 10. 10th federal spending item 11. 11th federal spending item


V082429c

Order of SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY in administration of federal spending items

The order in which spending programs were administered in the federal spending questions (P1b-P1n1) was randomized. P1a (highways) was fixed as the first federal spending item; the order here indicates the order of the spending items which followed.

1. 1st federal spending item 02. 2nd federal spending item 03. 3rd federal spending item 04. 4th federal spending item 05. 5th federal spending item 06. 6th federal spending item 07. 7th federal spending item 08. 8th federal spending item 09. 9th federal spending item 10. 10th federal spending item 11. 11th federal spending item

The order in which spending programs were administered in the federal spending questions (P1b-P1n1) was randomized P1a (highways) was fixed as the first federal spending item; the order here indicates the order of the spending items which followed

1. 1st federal spending item
2. 2nd federal spending item
3. 3rd federal spending item
4. 4th federal spending item


Order of WELFARE in administration of federal spending items

The order in which spending programs were administered in the federal spending questions (P1b-P1n1) was randomized P1a (highways) was fixed as the first federal spending item; the order here indicates the order of the spending items which followed

1. 1st federal spending item
2. 2nd federal spending item
3. 3rd federal spending item
4. 4th federal spending item 05. 5th federal spending item 06. 6th federal spending item 07. 7 th federal spending item 08. 8th federal spending item 09. 9th federal spending item 10. 10th federal spending item 11. 11th federal spending item


Order of CHILD CARE in administration of federal spending items

The order in which spending programs were administered in the federal spending questions (P1b-P1n1) was randomized P1a (highways) was fixed as the first federal spending item; the order here indicates the order of the spending items which followed.

1. 1st federal spending item
2. 2nd federal spending item
3. 3rd federal spending item 04. 4th federal spending item 05. 5th federal spending item 06. 6 th federal spending item 07. 7th federal spending item 08. 8th federal spending item
4. 9th federal spending item
5. 10th federal spending item
6. 11th federal spending item


Order of FOREIGN AID in administration of federal spending items

The order in which spending programs were administered in the federal spending questions (P1b-P1n1) was randomized P1a (highways) was fixed as the first federal spending item; the order here indicates the order of the spending items which followed.

1. 1st federal spending item 02. 2nd federal spending item 03. 3rd federal spending item 04. 4th federal spending item 05. 5th federal spending item 06. 6th federal spending item 07. 7th federal spending item 08. 8th federal spending item


Order of AID TO THE POOR in administration of federal spending items

The order in which spending programs were administered in the federal spending questions (P1b-P1n1) was randomized. P1a (highways) was fixed as the first federal spending item; the order here indicates the order of the spending items which followed.

1. 1st federal spending item 02. 2nd federal spending item 03. 3rd federal spending item 04. 4th federal spending item 05. 5th federal spending item 06. 6th federal spending item 07. 7th federal spending item 08. 8th federal spending item 09. 9th federal spending item 10. 10th federal spending item 11. 11th federal spending item


Order of TIGHTENING THE BORDER AGAINST ILLEGAL ALIENS in
administration of federal spending items

The order in which spending programs were administered in the federal spending questions (P1b-P1n1) was randomized. P1a (highways) was fixed as the first federal spending item; the order here indicates the order of the spending items which followed.

1. 1st federal spending item
2. 2nd federal spending item
3. 3rd federal spending item 04. 4th federal spending item 05. 5th federal spending item 06. 6th federal spending item 07. 7th federal spending item 08. 8th federal spending item 09. 9th federal spending item 10. 10th federal spending item 11. 11th federal spending item


Order of WAR ON TERRORISM in administration of federal spending items

The order in which spending programs were administered in the federal spending questions (P1b-P1n1) was randomized. P1a (highways) was fixed as the first federal spending item; the order here indicates the order of the spending items which followed.

1. 1st federal spending item 02. 2nd federal spending item 03. 3rd federal spending item 04. 4th federal spending item 05. 5th federal spending item 06. 6th federal spending item 07. 7th federal spending item 08. 8th federal spending item 09. 9th federal spending item 10. 10th federal spending item 11. 11th federal spending item

Order of PROTECTING THE ENVIRONMENT in administration of federal spending items

The order in which spending programs were administered in the federal spending questions (P1b-P1n1) was randomized P1a (highways) was fixed as the first federal spending item; the order here indicates the order of the spending items which followed.

1. 1st federal spending item
2. 2nd federal spending item 03. 3rd federal spending item 04. 4th federal spending item 05. 5th federal spending item 06. 6th federal spending item 07. 7 th federal spending item 08. 8th federal spending item 09. 9th federal spending item 10. 10th federal spending item 11. 11th federal spending item

Order of Democratic Presidential candidate / Republican Presidential candidate in administration of environment-jobs questions

Respondents were randomly assigned to have either the
Democratic Presidential environment-jobs question or the
Republican Presidential candidate environment-jobs question asked first, in P4c1-P4c2 or in P4f1-P4f2a.

1. Democratic Presidential candidate first
2. Republican Presidential candidate first


Order of Democratic Presidential candidate / Republican Presidential
candidate in administration of women's role questions

Respondents were randomly assigned to have either the
Democratic Presidential women's role question (P7c1)
or the Republican Presidential candidate women's role
question (P7c2) asked first.
Women's role questions are standard version (VERSION OLD)
only (see PreRandom.2).

1. INAP, R selected for VERSION NEW

| V082432 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreRandom. 32 | PreRandom.32. VERSION R or S election of black |  |

Question version: R or S

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of two versions for questions on election of a black president, in Q2a1-Q2a2 (VERSION R) or Q2b1-Q2b2 (VERSION S).

1. VERSION R
2. VERSION S

| V082433a |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PreRandom.33a | PreRandom.33a. Order stereotype racial group BLACKS |  |

Order BLACKS in administration of stereotypes questions

In stereotypes questions X10b-X10d and X11b-X11d, the order
in which stereotype questions were asked about groups BLACKS
HISPANIC-AMERICANS, and ASIAN-AMERICANS was randomized.
Group order was the same for both sets of stereotype
questions.
WHITES was fixed as the first stereotype group; the order
here indicates the order of the stereotype groups which
followed.

1. 1st stereotype group
2. 2nd stereotype group
3. 3rd stereotype group

Order HISPANIC-AMERICANS in administration of stereotypes questions

In stereotypes questions X10b-X10d and X11b-X11d, the order
in which stereotype questions were asked about groups BLACKS,
HISPANIC-AMERICANS, and ASIAN-AMERICANS was randomized.
Group order was the same for both sets of stereotype
questions.
WHITES was fixed as the first stereotype group; the order
here indicates the order of the stereotype groups which
followed.

1. 1st stereotype group
2. 2nd stereotype group
3. 3rd stereotype group

Order ASIAN-AMERICANS in administration of stereotypes questions

In stereotypes questions X10b-X10d and X11b-X11d, the order
in which stereotype questions were asked about groups BLACKS, HISPANIC-AMERICANS, and ASIAN-AMERICANS was randomized.
Group order was the same for both sets of stereotype
questions.
WHITES was fixed as the first stereotype group; the order
here indicates the order of the stereotype groups which
followed.

1. 1st stereotype group
2. 2nd stereotype group
3. 3rd stereotype group


Question version: M or N

Respondents were randomly assigned to the standard-wording marital status question Y2a or to new-wording question Y2b

1. VERSION M
2. VERSION N


IF R SELECTED FOR CAMPAIGN INTEREST QUESTION VERSION A:
Some people don't pay much attention to political campaigns. How about you?
Would you say that you have been VERY MUCH interested, SOMEWHAT interested or NOT MUCH interested in the political campaigns so far this year?

Respondents were randomly assigned to the standard campaign interest question A1a (VERSION A) or to new campaign interest question A1b (VERSION B). See PreRandom. 3 (note that the A/B randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election campaign interest questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2). This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. Very much interested
2. Somewhat interested
3. Not much interested
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION B
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

V083001b $\sqrt{ }$ FWD/REV $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM B OF A/B Numeric Dec 0

How interested are you in information about what's going on in
government and politics?
EXTREMELY INTERESTED, VERY INTERESTED, MODERATELY INTERESTED,
SLIGHTLY INTERESTED, or NOT INTERESTED AT ALL?

Respondents were randomly assigned to the standard
campaign interest question A1a (VERSION A) or to new campaign interest question A1b (VERSION B). See PreRandom. 3 (note that the A/B randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election campaign interest questions only and is independent of the
"OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2).
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. Extremely interested
2. Very interested
3. Moderately interested
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION A
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

How much have you thought about the upcoming elections for president? QUITE A LOT or ONLY A LITTLE?

1. Quite a lot
2. Only a little
3. Don't know
-9. Refused


Do you happen to know where people who live in your neighborhood go
to vote?

1. Yes
2. No
3. R VOL: Vote by mail only
4. Don't know
-9. Refused

A4 A4. Has $R$ ever voted in precinct or election district

IF R DID NOT INDICATE VOTE BY MAIL ONLY:
Have you ever voted in your precinct or election district?
$\qquad$

1. Yes
2. No
3. R VOL: Vote by mail only
-1. INAP, 7 in A3
-8. Don't know
-9 . Refused
V083005 $\sqrt{ }$ FWD/REV Numeric Dec 0

A5. How often does R vote

How often would you say you vote?
ALWAYS, NEARLY ALWAYS, PART OF THE TIME, or SELDOM?

This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom. 1

1. Always
2. Nearly always
3. Part of the time
4. Seldom
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

V083007 A7. Did $R$ vote for President in 2004
A7 Numeric Dec 0

In 2004 John Kerry ran on the Democratic ticket against George W. Bush for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?
\{DO NOT PROBE 'DK' RESPONSE\}

1. Yes, voted
2. No, didn't vote
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


A7a. Recall of last (2004) Presidential vote choice
IF R SAYS VOTED FOR PRESIDENT IN 2004:
Which one did you vote for?
\{DO NOT PROBE 'DK' RESPONSE\}

1. John Kerry
2. George W. Bush
3. Other (SPECIFY)
-1. INAP, 5,-8,-9 inA7
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


## A8

Now l'd like to ask you about the good and bad points of the major candidates for President.


Is there anything in particular about BARACK OBAMA that might make you want to vote for him?

Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered either the Republican Presidential candidate likes-dislikes (A8a-A8d) or the Democratic Presidential candidate likes-dislikes
(A9a-A9d) first. See PreRandom.4.

1. Yes
2. No
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


IF THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE FOR DEMOCRATIC PRES CAND:
(What is that?)
\{PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE? UNTIL R SAYS NO\}

The open-ended (text) response to this question is confidential; responses are not yet coded.
NOTE: for the ANES 2008 Time Series Study, master codes and coding
procedures for open-ended questions are being revised; data
coded according to new master codes will be available in a
future release.
Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered either
the Republican Presidential candidate likes-dislikes (A8a-A8d) or the Democratic Presidential candidate likes-dislikes
(A9a-A9d) first. See PreRandom.4.
-3. Missing, restricted access (confidential data)


Is there anything in particular about BARACK OBAMA that might make you want to vote AGAINST him?

Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered either the Republican Presidential candidate likes-dislikes (A8a-A8d) or the Democratic Presidential candidate likes-dislikes
(A9a-A9d) first. See PreRandom.4.

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know
-9. Refused


Is there anything in particular about JOHN MCCAIN that might make you want to vote for him?

Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered either the Republican Presidential candidate likes-dislikes (A8a-A8d) or the Democratic Presidential candidate likes-dislikes (A9a-A9d) first. See PreRandom.4.

> 1. Yes
> 5. No
> -8. Don't know
> -9. Refused

(What is that?)
\{PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE? UNTIL R SAYS NO\}

Yhe open-ended (text) response to this question is confidential; responses are not yet coded.
NOTE: for the ANES 2008 Time Series Study, master codes and coding procedures for open-ended questions are being revised; data coded according to new master codes will be available in a future release.
Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered either the Republican Presidential candidate likes-dislikes (A8a-A8d) or the Democratic Presidential candidate likes-dislikes
(A9a-A9d) first. See PreRandom.4.
-3. Missing, restricted access (confidential data)

Is there anything in particular about JOHN MCCAIN that might make you want to vote AGAINST him?

Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered either the Republican Presidential candidate likes-dislikes (A8a-A8d) or the Democratic Presidential candidate likes-dislikes (A9a-A9d) first. See PreRandom.4.

## 1. Yes

5. No
-8. Don't know
-9 . Refused

A9d A9d. What is it that $R$ dislikes about Republican Pres IF THERE IS SOMETHING THAT WOULD MAKE R VOTE AGAINST DEMOCRATIC PRES CAND:
(What is that?)
\{PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE? UNTIL R SAYS NO\}

The open-ended (text) response to this question is confidential; responses are not yet coded.
NOTE: for the ANES 2008 Time Series Study, master codes and coding procedures for open-ended questions are being revised; data
coded according to new master codes will be available in a future release.
Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered either
the Republican Presidential candidate likes-dislikes (A8a-A8d)
or the Democratic Presidential candidate likes-dislikes
(A9a-A9d) first. See PreRandom.4.
-3. Missing, restricted access (confidential data)

| V083016 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A10a | A10a. Will R feel happy or sad if Democratic Pres cand |  |

If BARACK OBAMA wins the presidential election in November, will you feel HAPPY, SAD or NEITHER HAPPY NOR SAD?

1. Happy
2. Sad
3. Neither happy nor sad
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


IF R SAYS R WOULD BE HAPPY IF DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CAND WINS IN NOVEMBER/
IF R SAYS R WOULD BE SAD IF DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CAND WINS IN NOVEMBER:
EXTREMELY happy, MODERATELY happy, or SLIGHTLY happy? /
EXTREMELY sad, MODERATELY sad, or SLIGHTLY sad?

This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. Extremely
2. Moderately
3. Slightly
-1. INAP, $7,-8,-9$ in A10a
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083016x |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A10a1x | A10a1x. SUMMARY: R happy/sad if Democratic Pres cand |  |

SUMMARY: R happy/sad if Democratic Pres cand won

Built from A10a and A10a1
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. Extremely happy
2. Moderately happy
3. Slightly happy
4. Neither happy nor sad
5. Slightly sad
6. Moderately sad
7. Extremely sad
-8. Don't know (A10a or A10a1)
-9. Refused (A10a or A10a1)

8. Happy
9. Sad
10. Neither happy nor sad
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


## IF R SAYS R WOULD BE HAPPY IF REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CAND WINS IN NOVEMBER/

IF R SAYS R WOULD BE SAD IF REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CAND WINS IN NOVEMBER
EXTREMELY happy, MODERATELY happy, or SLIGHTLY happy? /
EXTREMELY sad, MODERATELY sad, or SLIGHTLY sad?

This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

```
1. Extremely
3. Moderately
5. Slightly
```

-1. INAP, 7,-8,-9 in A10b
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


SUMMARY: R happy/sad if Republican Pres cand won

Built from A10b and A10b1.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election
questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. Extremely happy
2. Moderately happy
3. Slightly happy
4. Neither happy nor sad
5. Slightly sad
6. Moderately sad
7. Extremely sad
-8. Don't know (A10b or A10b1)
-9. Refused (A10b or A10b1)

| V083018 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A11 | A11. Does R have access to the internet |  |

Do you have access to the internet or the World Wide Web?


Please look at page 1;2 of the booklet.
How much attention do you pay to news on NATIONAL news shows about the campaign for President -- A GREAT DEAL, QUITE A BIT, SOME, VERY LITTLE, or NONE?

This question is among a subset of Pre-election questions commonly assigned for either "OLD" or "NEW" version (note that sometimes the exact number of questions corresponding to each version may be different.)
A11b-A11e1 are "OLD" Pre media questions, while A12a-A12d1a are "NEW". See PreRandom.2.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1; note that the Respondent Booklet page reference differs for the reverse-order version (page 2) compared to the forward-order version (page 1).

1. A great deal
2. Quite a bit
-1. INAP, R selected for version NEW; $0,-8,-9$ in A11b
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

that sometimes the exact number of questions corresponding to each version may be different.)
A11b-A11e1 are "OLD" Pre media questions, while A12a-A12d1a are "NEW". See PreRandom.2.
3. None
4. One day
5. Two days
6. Three days
7. Four days
8. Five days
9. Six days
10. Seven days
-1. INAP, R selected for version NEW
-8. Don't know
11. Refused

| V083020c | $\sqrt{ }$ FWD/REV $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM OLD | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A11c2 | A11c2. Attention to local news [OLD] |  |

IF R SELECTED FOR VERSION "OLD":
IF NUMBER OF DAYS IS NOT 0/DK/RF FOR BOTH EARLY AND LATE LOCAL TV NEWS:
(Please look at page 1;2 of the booklet.) How much attention do
you pay to news on LOCAL news shows about the campaign for President
-- A GREAT DEAL, QUITE A BIT, SOME, VERY LITTLE, or NONE?

This question is among a subset of Pre-election questions commonly assigned for either "OLD" or "NEW" version (note that sometimes the exact number of questions corresponding to each version may be different.)
A11b-A11e1 are "OLD" Pre media questions, while A12a-A12d1a are "NEW". See PreRandom. 2.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1; note that the Respondent Booklet page reference differs for the reverse-order version (page 2) compared to the forward-order version (page 1).

1. A great deal
2. Quite a bit
3. Some
4. Very little
5. None
-1 . INAP, R selected for version NEW; 0,-8,-9 in both
A11c1a and A11c1b
-8. Don't know
-9 . Refused


How many days in the PAST WEEK did you read a daily newspaper?
\{PROBE: IF "every day" ASK FOR NUMBER\}

This question is among a subset of Pre-election questions
commonly assigned for either "OLD" or "NEW" version (note
that sometimes the exact number of questions corresponding to
each version may be different.)
A11b-A11e1 are "OLD" Pre media questions, while A12a-A12d1a are "NEW". See PreRandom.2.
0. None

1. One day
2. Two days
3. Three days
4. Four days
5. Five days
6. Six days
7. Seven days
-1. INAP, R selected for version NEW
8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083021b | $\checkmark$ SPLITSAM OLD | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A11d1b | A11d1b. Days past week read a daily online newspaper |  |

How many days in the PAST WEEK did you read a daily newspaper on the Internet?
\{PROBE: IF "every day" ASK FOR NUMBER\}

This question is among a subset of Pre-election questions commonly assigned for either "OLD" or "NEW" version (note that sometimes the exact number of questions corresponding to each version may be different.)
A11b-A11e1 are "OLD" Pre media questions, while A12a-A12d1a are "NEW". See PreRandom.2.
0. None

1. One day
2. Two days
3. Three days
4. Four days
5. Five days
6. Six days
7. Seven days
-1. INAP, R selected for version NEW
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


## V083021c

IF R SELECTED FOR VERSION "OLD":
IF R READ PRINT NEWSPAPER ANY DAYS IN PAST WEEK /
IF R READ ONLINE NEWSPAPER ANY DAYS PAST WK:
Did you read about the campaign in any newspaper?

This question is among a subset of Pre-election questions commonly assigned for either "OLD" or "NEW" version (note that sometimes the exact number of questions corresponding to each version may be different.)
A11b-A11e1 are "OLD" Pre media questions, while A12a-A12d1a are "NEW". See PreRandom.2.

1. Yes
2. No
-1. INAP, R selected for version NEW; $0,-8,-9$ in both
A11d1a and A11d1b
3. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083021d | $\checkmark$ FWD/REV $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM OLD | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A11d2a | A11d2a. Attention to newspaper articles [OLD] |  |

IF R SELECTED FOR VERSION "OLD":
IF R READ PRINT NEWSPAPER ANY DAYS IN PAST WEEK /
IF R READ ONLINE NEWSPAPER ANY DAYS PAST WK:
IF R READ ABOUT THE CAMPAIGN:
(Please look at page 1;2 of the booklet.)
How much attention do you pay to newspaper articles about the campaign for President -- A GREAT DEAL, QUITE A BIT, SOME, VERY LITTLE, or NONE?

This question is among a subset of Pre-election questions commonly assigned for either "OLD" or "NEW" version (note that sometimes the exact number of questions corresponding to each version may be different.)
A11b-A11e1 are "OLD" Pre media questions, while A12a-A12d1a are "NEW". See PreRandom.2.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1; note that the Respondent Booklet page reference differs for the reverse-order version (page 2) compared to the forward-order version (page 1).

1. A great deal

> -1. INAP, R selected for version NEW; $0,-8,-9$ in both
> A11d1a and A11d1b; $5,-8,-9$ in A11d2
> -8. Don't know
> -9. Refused


## A11e

A11e. Days in past week listen to radio news [OLD]
IF R SELECTED FOR VERSION "OLD":
How many days in the PAST WEEK did you listen to news on the radio?
\{PROBE: IF "every day" ASK FOR NUMBER\}

This question is among a subset of Pre-election questions commonly assigned for either "OLD" or "NEW" version (note that sometimes the exact number of questions corresponding to each version may be different.)
A11b-A11e1 are "OLD" Pre media questions, while A12a-A12d1a are "NEW". See PreRandom.2.

0 . None

1. One day
2. Two days
3. Three days
4. Four days
5. Five days
6. Six days
7. Seven days
-1. INAP, R selected for version NEW
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


IF R SELECTED FOR VERSION "OLD":
IF R LISTENED TO NEWS ON THE RADIO ANY DAY DURING THE PAST WEEK:
(Please look at page 1;2 of the booklet.)
How much attention do you pay to news on the radio about the
campaign for President -- A GREAT DEAL, QUITE A BIT, SOME, VERY
LITTLE, or NONE?

This question is among a subset of Pre-election questions commonly assigned for either "OLD" or "NEW" version (note that sometimes the exact number of questions corresponding to each version may be different.)
A11b-A11e1 are "OLD" Pre media questions, while A12a-A12d1a are "NEW". See PreRandom.2.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election
questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to
administration with response options in either forward or
reverse order. See PreRandom.1; note that the Respondent

1. A great deal
2. Quite a bit
3. Some
4. Very little
5. None
-1. INAP, R selected for version NEW; 0,-8,-9 in A11e
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083023 | $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM NEW | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A12a1 | A12a1. Days in typical week review news on internet |  |

IF R SELECTED FOR VERSION "NEW":
During a typical week, how many days do you watch, read, or listen
to news on the Internet, not including sports?
\{PROBE: IF "every day" ASK FOR NUMBER\}

This question is among a subset of Pre-election questions commonly assigned for either "OLD" or "NEW" version (note that sometimes the exact number of questions corresponding to each version may be different.)
A11b-A11e1 are "OLD" Pre media questions, while A12a-A12d1a are "NEW". See PreRandom.2.
0. None

1. One day
2. Two days
3. Three days
4. Four days
5. Five days
6. Six days
7. Seven days
-1. INAP, R selected for version OLD
-8. Don't know
-9 . Refused

A12a1a A12a1a. Time in typical day review news on internet

IF R SELECTED FOR VERSION "NEW":
IF NUMBER OF DAYS ATTENDING NEWS ON INTERNET IS MORE THAN 0:
On a typical day when you watch, read, or listen to news on the internet, about how much time do you spend watching or reading news on the internet, not including sports?
$\qquad$
\{ENTER in order hours, minutes.
ENTER HOURS: (enter 0 if minutes only)
ENTER MINUTES: (enter 0 if hours only)\}

This variable provides the total number of minutes in the respondent's mention of hours and minutes, as (hours*60)+minutes.
This question is among a subset of Pre-election questions
commonly assigned for either "OLD" or "NEW" version (note
that sometimes the exact number of questions corresponding to each version may be different.)
A11b-A11e1 are "OLD" Pre media questions, while A12a-A12d1a are "NEW". See PreRandom.2.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text {-1. INAP, R selected for version OLD; 0,-8,-9 in A12a1 } \\
& \text {-8. Don't know } \\
& \text {-9. Refused }
\end{aligned}
$$



1. A great deal
2. A lot
3. A moderate amount
4. A little
5. None at all
-1. INAP, R selected for version OLD; $0,-8,-9$ in A12a1
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| $V 083024$ Num $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM NEW N |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |

IF R SELECTED FOR VERSION "NEW":
During a typical week, how many days do you watch news on TV, not including sports?
\{PROBE: IF "every day" ASK FOR NUMBER\}

This question is among a subset of Pre-election questions commonly assigned for either "OLD" or "NEW" version (note that sometimes the exact number of questions corresponding to each version may be different.)
A11b-A11e1 are "OLD" Pre media questions, while A12a-A12d1a are "NEW". See PreRandom.2.
0. None

1. One day
2. Two days
3. Three day
4. Four days
5. Five days
6. Six days
7. Seven days
-1. INAP, R selected for version OLD
-8. Don't know
-9 . Refused

On a typical day when you watch news on TV, about how much time do
you spend watching news on TV, not including sports
\{ENTER in order hours, minutes.
ENTER HOURS: (enter 0 if minutes only)
ENTER MINUTES: (enter 0 if hours only)\}

This variable provides the total number of minutes in the respondent's mention of hours and minutes, as (hours*60)+minutes.
Case 1940 gave a response of 2 for number of hours, and a response "don't know" for number of minutes. For case 1940 this varible has been coded to 120 minutes (from the number of hours mention).
This question is among a subset of Pre-election questions
commonly assigned for either "OLD" or "NEW" version (note
that sometimes the exact number of questions corresponding to
each version may be different.)
A11b-A11e1 are "OLD" Pre media questions, while A12a-A12d1a
are "NEW". See PreRandom.2.

> -1. INAP, R selected for version OLD; $0,-8,-9$ in A12b
> -8. Don't know
> -9. Refused


IF R SELECTED FOR VERSION "NEW":
IF NUMBER OF DAYS R WATCHES NEWS ON TV IS MORE THAN 0:
How much attention do you pay to news about national politics on TV? A GREAT DEAL, A LOT, A MODERATE AMOUNT, A LITTLE, or NONE AT ALL?

This question is among a subset of Pre-election questions
commonly assigned for either "OLD" or "NEW" version (note
that sometimes the exact number of questions corresponding to
each version may be different.)
A11b-A11e1 are "OLD" Pre media questions, while A12a-A12d1a are "NEW". See PreRandom.2.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom. 1

## 1. A great deal

2. A lot
3. A moderate amount
4. A little
5. None at all
-1. INAP, R selected for version OLD; 0,-8,-9 in A12b
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


During a typical week, how many days do you read news in a printed newspaper, not including sports?
\{PROBE: IF "every day" ASK FOR NUMBER\}

This question is among a subset of Pre-election questions
commonly assigned for either "OLD" or "NEW" version (note that sometimes the exact number of questions corresponding to each version may be different.)
A11b-A11e1 are "OLD" Pre media questions, while A12a-A12d1a are "NEW". See PreRandom.2.

> -1. INAP, R selected for version OLD
> -8. Don't know
> -9. Refused

| V083025a | $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM NEW | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A12c1 | A12c1. Time in typical day read news in print newpaper |  |

On a typical day when you read news in a printed newspaper, about how much time do you spend reading news in a printed newspaper, not including sports?
\{ENTER in order hours, minutes.
ENTER HOURS: (enter 0 if minutes only)
ENTER MINUTES: (enter 0 if hours only)\}

This variable provides the total number of minutes in
the respondent's mention of hours and minutes, as (hours*60)+minutes.
This question is among a subset of Pre-election questions commonly assigned for either "OLD" or "NEW" version (note that sometimes the exact number of questions corresponding to each version may be different.)
A11b-A11e1 are "OLD" Pre media questions, while A12a-A12d1a are "NEW". See PreRandom.2.
-1 . INAP, R selected for version OLD; $0,-8,-9$ in A12c
-8. Don't know
-9 . Refused


IF R SELECTED FOR VERSION "NEW":
IF NUMBER OF DAYS R READS PRINT NEWSPAPER >0:
How much attention do you pay to news about national politics in printed newspapers? A GREAT DEAL, A LOT, A MODERATE AMOUNT, A
LITTLE, or NONE AT ALL?

This question is among a subset of Pre-election questions commonly assigned for either "OLD" or "NEW" version (note that sometimes the exact number of questions corresponding to each version may be different.)
A11b-A11e1 are "OLD" Pre media questions, while A12a-A12d1a are "NEW". See PreRandom.2.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom. 1

1. A great deal
2. A lot
3. A moderate amount
4. A little
5. None at all
-1 . INAP, R selected for version OLD; 0,-8,-9 in A12c
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083026 | $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM NEW | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A12d | A12d. Days in typical week listen news on radio [NEW] |  |

During a typical week, how many days do you listen to news on the radio, not including sports?
\{PROBE: IF "every day" ASK FOR NUMBER\}

This question is among a subset of Pre-election questions commonly assigned for either "OLD" or "NEW" version (note that sometimes the exact number of questions corresponding to each version may be different.)
A11b-A11e1 are "OLD" Pre media questions, while A12a-A12d1a are "NEW". See PreRandom.2.
0. None

1. One day
2. Two days
3. Three days
4. Four days
5. Five days
6. Six days
7. Seven days
-1. INAP, R selected for version OLD
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

A12d1 A12d1. Time in typical day listen news on radio [NEW]

IF R SELECTED FOR VERSION "NEW":
IF NUMBER OF DAYS R LISTENS TO NEWS ON RADIO IS MORE THAN 0:
On a typical day when you listen to news on the radio, about how much time do you spend listening to news on the radio, not including sports?
\{ENTER in order hours, minutes.
ENTER HOURS: (enter 0 if minutes only)
ENTER MINUTES: (enter 0 if hours only)\}

This variable provides the total number of minutes in the respondent's mention of hours and minutes, as (hours*60)+minutes.
This question is among a subset of Pre-election questions commonly assigned for either "OLD" or "NEW" version (note that sometimes the exact number of questions corresponding to each version may be different.)
A11b-A11e1 are "OLD" Pre media questions, while A12a-A12d1a are "NEW". See PreRandom.2.
-1 . INAP, R selected for version OLD; $0,-8,-9$ in A12d
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


IF R SELECTED FOR VERSION "NEW":
IF NUMBER OF DAYS R LISTENS TO NEWS ON RADIO IS MORE THAN 0:
How much attention do you pay to news about national politics on the radio? A GREAT DEAL, A LOT, A MODERATE AMOUNT, A LITTLE, or NONE AT ALL?

This question is among a subset of Pre-election questions commonly assigned for either "OLD" or "NEW" version (note that sometimes the exact number of questions corresponding to each version may be different.)
A11b-A11e1 are "OLD" Pre media questions, while A12a-A12d1a are "NEW". See PreRandom.2.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom. 1

1. A great deal
2. A lot
3. A moderate amount
4. A little
5. None at all
-1 . INAP, R selected for version OLD; 0,-8,-9 in A12d
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083027 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A13 | A13. Are things in the country on right track |  |

Do you feel things in this country are generally going in the RIGHT DIRECTION, or do you feel things have pretty seriously gotten off on the WRONG TRACK?

1. Right direction
2. Wrong track
3. Don't know
-9. Refused
==============

Do you APPROVE or DISAPPROVE of the way George W. Bush is handling
his job as president?

1. Approve
2. Disapprove
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


V083028a
Numeric Dec 0
A14a1
A14a1. How much approve/disapp Pres handling job
IF R APPROVES/DISAPPROVES OF GW BUSH HANDLING JOB AS PRESIDENT:
Do you approve STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY? /
Do you disapprove STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?

1. Strongly
2. Not strongly
-1. INAP, 5,-8,-9 in A14a
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused
 V083028x

Numeric Dec 0
A14a1x
A14a1x. SUMMARY: R approve/disapp Pres handling job

SUMMARY: R approve/disapp Pres handling job

Built from A14a and A14a1.

1. Approve strongly
2. Approve not strongly
3. Disapprove not strongly
4. Disapprove strongly
-8. Don't know (in A14a or A14a1)
-9. Refused (in A14a or A14a1)

| V083029 |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| A14b | A14b. Approve/disapprove President handling economy |

Do you APPROVE or DISAPPROVE of the way George W. Bush is handling the economy?

1. Approve
2. Disapprove
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused
 V083029a

Numeric Dec 0
A14b1
A14b1. How much approve/disapprove Pres handling
IF R APPROVES/DISAPPROVES OF GW BUSH HANDLING THE ECONOMY:
Do you approve STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY? I
Do you disapprove STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?

1. Strongly
2. Not strongly
-1. INAP, 5,-8,-9 in A14b
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


V083029x
Numeric Dec 0
A14b1x
A14b1x. SUMMARY: R approve/disapp Pres handling

SUMMARY: R approve/disapp Pres handling economy

Built from A14b and A14b1.

1. Approve strongly
2. Approve not strongly
3. Disapprove not strongly
4. Disapprove strongly
-8. Don't know (in A14b or A14b1)
5. Refused (in A14b or A14b1)


V083030
Numeric Dec 0
A14c
A14c. Approve/disapprove President handling foreign

Do you APPROVE or DISAPPROVE of the way George W. Bush is handling relations with foreign countries?

1．Approve
5．Disapprove
8．Don＇t know
9．Refused

| V083030a |  |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A14c1IF R APPDoDoDo |  | A1 |  |
|  | ES／DISAPPROVES OF GW | NG |  |
|  | pprove STRONGLY or NO disapprove STRONGLY or |  |  |
|  | 1．Strongly <br> 5．Not strongly |  |  |
|  | －1．INAP， $5,-8,-9$ in A14c <br> －8．Don＇t know <br> -9 ．Refused |  |  |
| V083030x |  |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| A14c1x |  | A1 |  |

SUMMARY：R approve／disapp Pres handling foreign rel

Built from A14c and A14c1．

1．Approve strongly
2．Approve not strongly
4．Disapprove not strongly
5．Disapprove strongly
8．Don＇t know（in A14c or A14c1）
－9．Refused（in A14c or A14c1）

| V083031 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A14d | A14d．Approve／disapprove President handling the |  |

Do you APPROVE or DISAPPROVE of the way George W．Bush is handling the environment？

1．Approve
5．Disapprove
－8．Don＇t know
－9．Refused
＝ニーーーー

Do you approve STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY？／
Do you disapprove STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY？

1．Strongly
5．Not strongly
－1．INAP，5，－8，－9 in A14d
－8．Don＇t know
－9．Refused

SUMMARY: R approve/disapp Pres handling environment

Built from A14d and A14d1.

1. Approve strongly
2. Approve not strongly
3. Disapprove not strongly
4. Disapprove strongly
-8. Don't know (in A14d or A14d1)
-9. Refused (in A14d or A14d1)

| V083032 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A14e | A14e. Approve/disapprove President handling health |  |

Do you APPROVE or DISAPPROVE of the way George W. Bush is handling health care?

## 1. Approve

5. Disapprove
-8. Don't know
6. Refused

| V083032a |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A14e1 | A14e1. How much approve/disapprove Pres handling |  |

Do you approve STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY? /
Do you disapprove STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?

1. Strongly
2. Not strongly
-1. INAP, 5,-8,-9 in A14e
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


## SUMMARY: R approve/disapp Pres handling health care

Built from A14e and A14e1.

1. Approve strongly
2. Approve not strongly
3. Disapprove not strongly
4. Disapprove strongly
-8. Don't know (in A14e or A14e1)
-9. Refused (in A14e or A14e1)

## V083033

Numeric Dec 0
A14f
A14f. Approve/disapprove President handling war in

Do you APPROVE or DISAPPROVE of the way George W. Bush is handling the war in Iraq?

1. Approve
2. Disapprove
3. Don't know
4. Refused

A14f1 A14f1. How much app
IF R APPROVES/DISAPPROVES OF GW BUSH HANDLING THE WAR IN IRAQ

Do you approve STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY? /
Do you disapprove STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?


As you know, representatives to Congress in Washington are being chosen in this election from congressional districts all around the country.
How much would you say that you personally care about the way
the election to the U.S. House of Representatives comes out:
do you care VERY MUCH, PRETTY MUCH, NOT VERY MUCH or NOT AT
ALL?

This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom. 1

1. Very much
2. Pretty much
3. Not very much
4. Not at all
-8. Don't know
5. Refused


Do you APPROVE or DISAPPROVE of the way the U.S. Congress has been handling its job?

1. Approve
2. Disapprove
3. Don't know
4. Refused

| V083035a |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A16a | A16a. Strength appr/disapprove Congress handling its |  |

A16a IF R APPROVES U.S. CONGRESS HANDLING ITS JOB /

IF R DISAPPROVES U.S. CONGRESS HANDLING ITS JOB:
Do you approve STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY? /
Do you disapprove STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?

1. Strongly
2. Not strongly
-1. INAP, 5,-8,-9 in A16
3. Don't know
-9 . Refused


V083035x
Numeric Dec 0
A16ax
A16ax. SUMMARY: R approve/disapp Congress handling job

SUMMARY: R approve/disapp Congress handling job

Built from A16 and A16a.

1. Approve strongly
2. Approve not strongly
3. Disapprove not strongly
4. Disapprove strongly
5. Don't know (in A16 or A16a)
-9. Refused (in A14a or A14a1)


Numeric Dec 0

## B1

Please look at page 3 of the booklet.
I'd like to get your feelings toward some of our political
leaders and other people who are in the news these days. I'll
read the name of a person and I'd like you to rate that person
using something we call the feeling thermometer.
Ratings between 50 degrees and 100 degrees mean that you feel
favorable and warm toward the person. Ratings between 0 degrees
and 50 degrees mean that you don't feel favorable toward the
person and that you don't care too much for that person. You
would rate the person at the 50 degree mark if you don't feel
particularly warm or cold toward the person.
If we come to a person whose name you don't recognize, you don't
need to rate that person. Just tell me and we'll move on to the
next one.


Looking at page 3 of the booklet:
How would you rate:
GEORGE W. BUSH
\{Probe for don't know response: when you say don't know do you
mean that you don't know who the person is or do you have
something else in mind?
ENTER number 0-100
ENTER "777" for "Don't recognize"
ENTER "888" for "Don't know where to rate".\}

On-screen codes 777 and 888 have been recoded to -6 and -8 .
-6. Thermometer: 'don't know who this is'
-8. Don't know ('don't know where to rate')
-9. Refused

| V083037a |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| B1b1 | B1b1. Feeling Thermometer: Democratic Presidential |

(Looking at page 3 of the booklet)
(How would you rate:)
BARACK OBAMA
\{Probe for don't know response: when you say don't know do you
mean that you don't know who the person is or do you have
something else in mind?
ENTER number 0-100
ENTER "777" for "Don't recognize"
ENTER "888" for "Don't know where to rate".\}

On-screen codes 777 and 888 have been recoded to -6 and -8 .
Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered either the Democratic Presidential candidate thermometer (B1b1) or the Republican Presidential candidate thermometer (B1b2) first after the thermometer for President (B1a). See PreRandom. 5.
-6. Thermometer: 'don't know who this is'
8. Don't know ('don't know where to rate')
9. Refused
=ニニ==
(Looking at page 3 of the booklet)
(How would you rate:)
JOHN MCCAIN
\{Probe for don't know response: when you say don't know do you
mean that you don't know who the person is or do you have
something else in mind?
ENTER number 0-100
ENTER "777" for "Don't recognize"
ENTER "888" for "Don't know where to rate".\}

On-screen codes 777 and 888 have been recoded to -6 and -8.
Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered either
the Democratic Presidential candidate thermometer (B1b1)
or the Republican Presidential candidate thermometer (B1b2)
first after the thermometer for President (B1a). See
PreRandom. 5.

## 6. Thermometer: 'don't know who this is' <br> 8. Don't know ('don't know where to rate') <br> 9. Refused



Names: Feeling Thermometer Vice Presidential candidates

The thermometers for Democratic and Republican Vice Presidential
candidates was administered with stand-in names "Jim Webb" and
"Tim Pawlenty" until the final candidate names, "Joe Biden" and
"Sarah Palin," was decided early in September (after the field period had already commenced).

1. Names: Joe Biden and Sarah Palin
2. Names: Jim Webb and Tim Pawlenty

| V083039a |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| B1c1 B1c1. Feeling Thermometer: Democratic Vice-Pres cand | Numeric Dec 0 |

(Looking at page 3 of the booklet)
(How would you rate:)
JOE BIDEN
\{Probe for don't know response: when you say don't know do you
mean that you don't know who the person is or do you have
something else in mind?
ENTER number 0-100
ENTER "777" for "Don't recognize"
ENTER "888" for "Don't know where to rate".\}

On-screen codes 777 and 888 have been recoded to -6 and -8 .
Respondents were administered political name thermometers
B1c1-B1g in random order. See PreRandom.6a.
-6. Thermometer: 'don't know who this is'
8. Don't know ('don't know where to rate')
9. Refused


V083039b
B1c2. Feeling Thermometer: Republican Vice-Pres cand
(Looking at page 3 of the booklet)
(How would you rate:)
SARAH PALIN
\{Probe for don't know response: when you say don't know do you
mean that you don't know who the person is or do you have
something else in mind?
ENTER number 0-100
ENTER "777" for "Don't recognize"
ENTER "888" for "Don't know where to rate".\}

On-screen codes 777 and 888 have been recoded to -6 and -8 .
Respondents were administered political name thermometers
B1c1-B1g in random order. See PreRandom.6b.
-6. Thermometer: 'don't know who this is'
-8. Don't know ('don't know where to rate')
-9. Refused


B1d. Feeling Thermometer: Hillary Clinton
(Looking at page 3 of the booklet)
(How would you rate:)
HILLARY CLINTON
\{Probe for don't know response: when you say don't know do you
mean that you don't know who the person is or do you have
something else in mind?
ENTER number 0-100
ENTER "777" for "Don't recognize"
ENTER "888" for "Don't know where to rate".\}

On-screen codes 777 and 888 have been recoded to -6 and -8 .
Respondents were administered political name thermometers
B1c1-B1g in random order. See PreRandom.6c.
-6. Thermometer: 'don't know who this is'
-8. Don't know ('don't know where to rate')
-9. Refused


B1e. Feeling Thermometer: Bill Clinton
(Looking at page 3 of the booklet)
(How would you rate:)
BILL CLINTON
\{Probe for don't know response: when you say don't know do you
mean that you don't know who the person is or do you have
something else in mind?
ENTER number 0-100
ENTER "777" for "Don't recognize"
ENTER "888" for "Don't know where to rate".\}

On-screen codes 777 and 888 have been recoded to -6 and -8 .
Respondents were administered political name thermometers
B1c1-B1g in random order. See PreRandom.6d.
-6. Thermometer: 'don't know who this is'
-8. Don't know ('don't know where to rate')
-9 . Refused

V083042
Numeric Dec 0
B1f
B1f. Feeling Thermometer: Condoleezza Rice
(Looking at page 3 of the booklet)
(How would you rate:)
CONDOLEEZZA RICE
\{Probe for don't know response: when you say don't know do you
mean that you don't know who the person is or do you have
something else in mind?
ENTER number 0-100
ENTER "777" for "Don't recognize"
ENTER "888" for "Don't know where to rate". $\}$

On-screen codes 777 and 888 have been recoded to -6 and -8 .
Respondents were administered political name thermometers
B1c1-B1g in random order. See PreRandom.6e.
-6. Thermometer: 'don't know who this is'
-8. Don't know ('don't know where to rate')
-9. Refused

V083043
Numeric Dec 0
B1g
B1g. Feeling Thermometer: Rush Limbaugh
(Looking at page 3 of the booklet)
(How would you rate:)
RUSH LIMIBAUGH
\{Probe for don't know response: when you say don't know do you mean that you don't know who the person is or do you have something else in mind?
ENTER number 0-100
ENTER "777" for "Don't recognize"
ENTER "888" for "Don't know where to rate".\}

On-screen codes 777 and 888 have been recoded to -6 and -8 .
Respondents were administered political name thermometers
B1c1-B1g in random order. See PreRandom.6f.
-6. Thermometer: 'don't know who this is'
-8. Don't know ('don't know where to rate')
-9. Refused


V083044a
Numeric Dec 0
B1h
B1h. Feeling Thermometer: Democratic Party
(Looking at page 3 of the booklet)
(How would you rate:) the DEMOCRATIC PARTY
\{Probe for don't know response: when you say don't know do you mean that you don't know who the person is or do you have
something else in mind?
ENTER number 0-100
ENTER "777" for "Don't recognize"
ENTER "888" for "Don't know where to rate".\}

On-screen codes 777 and 888 have been recoded to -6 and -8 . Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered either the Democratic party thermometer (B1h) or the Republican party thermometer ( B 1 j ) first. See PreRandom.7.
-6. Thermometer: 'don't know who this is'
-8. Don't know ('don't know where to rate')
-9. Refused


B1j. Feeling Thermometer: Republican Party
(Looking at page 3 of the booklet)
(How would you rate:)
the REPUBLICAN PARTY
\{Probe for don't know response: when you say don't know do
you mean that you don't know who the person is or do you have
something else in mind?
ENTER number 0-100
ENTER "777" for "Don't recognize"
ENTER "888" for "Don't know where to rate".\}

On-screen codes 777 and 888 have been recoded to -6 and -8 .
Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered either the Democratic party thermometer (B1h) or the Republican party thermometer (B1j) first. See PreRandom.7.
-6. Thermometer: 'don't know who this is'
-8. Don't know ('don't know where to rate')
-9. Refused

## C1

I'd like to ask you what you think are the good and bad points about the two NATIONAL PARTIES.

|  | V083045 | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |

C1a
C1a. Is there anything R likes about Democratic Party

Is there anything in particular that you LIKE about the Democratic party?

Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered either the Democratic Party likes-dislikes (C1a-C1d) or the Republican party likes-dislikes (C2a-C2d) first. See

1. Yes
2. No
-8. Don't know
-9 . Refused


C1c. Is there anything $R$ dislikes about Democratic

Is there anything in particular that you DON'T LIKE about the Democratic party?

Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered either the Democratic Party likes-dislikes (C1a-C1d) or the
Republican party likes-dislikes (C2a-C2d) first. See
PreRandom. 8.

1. Yes
2. No
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT R DISLIKES ABOUT DEMOCRATIC PARTY:
(What is that?)
\{PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE YOU DON'T LIKE ABOUT THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY? UNTIL R SAYS NO.\}

The open-ended (text) response to this question is confidential;
responses are not yet coded.
NOTE: for the ANES 2008 Time Series Study, master codes and coding
procedures for open-ended questions are being revised; data
coded according to new master codes will be available in a
future release.
Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered either
the Democratic Party likes-dislikes (C1a-C1d) or the
Republican party likes-dislikes (C2a-C2d) first. See
PreRandom. 8.
3. Missing, restricted access (confidential data)

| V083049 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| C2a | C2a. Is there anything R likes about Republican Party |  |

Is there anything in particular that you LIKE about the Republican party?

Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered either the Democratic Party likes-dislikes (C1a-C1d) or the
Republican party likes-dislikes (C2a-C2d) first. See PreRandom.8.

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know
-9 . Refused

| V083050 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| C2b | C2b. What does R like about Republican party |  | IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT R LIKES ABOUT REPUBLICAN PARTY:

(What is that?)
\{PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE YOU LIKE ABOUT THE REPUBLICAN PARTY? UNTIL R SAYS NO.\}

The open-ended (text) response to this question is confidential; responses are not yet coded.
NOTE: for the ANES 2008 Time Series Study, master codes and coding procedures for open-ended questions are being revised; data coded according to new master codes will be available in a future release.
Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered either the Democratic Party likes-dislikes (C1a-C1d) or the
Republican party likes-dislikes (C2a-C2d) first. See PreRandom. 8.
-3. Missing, restricted access (confidential data)

| V083051 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| C2c | C 2 c . Is there anything R dislikes about Republican |  |

Is there anything in particular that you DON'T LIKE about the Republican party?

Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered either
the Democratic Party likes-dislikes (C1a-C1d) or the
Republican party likes-dislikes (C2a-C2d) first. See
PreRandom.8.

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083052 | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: |

C2d

C2d. What does R dislike about the Republican party

IF R SAYS THERE IS SOMETHING THAT R DISLIKES ABOUT REPUBLICAN PARTY:
(What is that?)
\{PROBE: ANYTHING ELSE YOU DON'T LIKE ABOUT THE REPUBLICAN PARTY?
UNTIL R SAYS NO.\}

The open-ended (text) response to this question is confidential; responses are not yet coded.
NOTE: for the ANES 2008 Time Series Study, master codes and coding procedures for open-ended questions are being revised; data
-3 . Missing, restricted access (confidential data)

| V083053 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| C3 | C3. Is it better when one party controls presidency |  |

Do you think it is better when ONE PARTY CONTROLS both the presidency and Congress, better when CONTROL IS SPLIT between the Democrats and Republicans, or DOESN'T IT MATTER?

1. Better when one party controls both
2. Better when control is split
3. It doesn't matter
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083054 | $\sqrt{ }$ FWD/REV | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| C4a |  |  |

How similar are Republicans to one another in terms of what
they want government to do and not do?
EXTREMELY SIMILAR, VERY SIMILAR, MODERATELY SIMILAR, SLIGHTLY
SIMILAR, or NOT SIMILAR AT ALL?

This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom. 1

1. Extremely similar
2. Very similar
3. Moderately similar
4. Slightly similar
5. Not similar at all
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

V083055 $\sqrt{ }$ FWD/REV Numeric Dec 0

How similar are Democrats to one another in terms of what
they want government to do and not do?
EXTREMELY SIMILAR, VERY SIMILAR, MODERATELY SIMILAR, SLIGHTLY
SIMILAR, or NOT SIMILAR AT ALL?

This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom. 1

1. Extremely similar
2. Very similar
3. Slightly similar
4. Not similar at all
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


| C5_ |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Now on another topic. A persons who are family |
|  | 1. Yes |
|  | 5. No |
|  | -8. Don't know <br> -9. Refused |


| V083057 | C5. $R$ better/worse off than 1 year ago |
| :--- | :--- |
| C5 |  |

C5. R better/worse off than 1 year ago
IF R IS NOT LIVING AT HOME WITH FAMILY MEMBERS /
IF R IS LIVING AT HOME WITH 1 OR MORE FAMILY MEMBERS:
We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. Would you say that [you / you and your family living here] are BETTER off or WORSE off than you were a year ago?

1. Better
2. Worse
3. The same [VOL]
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

V083057a
C5a C5a. R how much better/worse off than 1 year ago
IF R HAS BEEN BETTER OFF IN LAST YEAR /
IF R HAS BEEN WORSE OFF IN LAST YEAR:

MUCH better or SOMEWHAT better? /
MUCH worse or SOMEWHAT worse?

1. Much
2. Somewhat
-1. INAP, 5,-8,-9 in C5
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


Numeric Dec 0
C5ax C5ax. SUMMARY: $R$ better/worse off than 1 year ago

SUMMARY: R better/worse off than 1 year ago

[^0]C6. Will $R$ be financially better/worse off one year

Now looking ahead, do you think that a year from now [you / you and
your family living here] will be BETTER OFF financially, WORSE
OFF, or JUST ABOUT THE SAME as now?
$\qquad$

1. Better
2. Worse
3. The same
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


V083058a
Numeric Dec 0
C6a
C6a. R how much better/worse off 1 year from now
F R THINKS WILL BE BETTER OFF A YEAR FROM NOW
IF R THINKS WILL BE WORSE OFF A YEAR FROM NOW:
MUCH better or SOMEWHAT better? /
MUCH worse or SOMEWHAT worse?

1. Much
2. Somewhat
-1. INAP, $5,-8,-9$ in C6
3. Don't know
4. Refused

| V083058x |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| C6x | C6x. SUMMARY: R better/worse off 1 year from now |  |

## SUMMARY: R better/worse off 1 year from now

$\qquad$

1. Much better
2. Somewhatbetter
3. Same [VOL]
4. Somewhat worse
5. Much worse
-8. Don't know (in C6 or C6a)
6. Refused


V083059
Numeric Dec 0
C7
C7. Does R or spouse have any money invested in stock

Do you personally, or jointly with a spouse, have any MONEY INVESTED IN THE STOCK MARKET right now -- either in an individual stock or in a mutual fund?

## 1. Yes <br> 5. No <br> -8. Don't know <br> -9. Refused



| 1. Yes <br> 5. No <br> -8. Don't know <br> -9. Refused |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |

## D1

Now we would like to know something about the feelings you
have toward the candidates for President. I am going to name a candidate, and I want you to tell me whether something about that person, or something he or she has done, has made you have certain feelings like anger or pride.

| V083061 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| D1a | D1a. Affect for Democratic Pres cand: angry |  |

IF ANGRY IS 1ST AFFECT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE /
IF ANGRY IS NOT 1ST AFFECT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE :
[Think about BARACK OBAMA.
Has Barack Obama -- because of the kind of person he is or
because of something he has done, ever made you feel:
ANGRY /
Has Barack Obama -- because of the kind of person he is or
because of something he has done, ever made you feel:]
ANGRY

Affects were administered for each candidate in the same random order. See PreRandom.10. Sentence "Think about.." included only when affect was the 1st affect administered for the candidate.
Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered either
Democratic Presidential candidate affects (D1a-D1d1) or
Republican Presidential candidate affects (D2a-D2d2) first.
See PreRandom.9.

1. Yes
2. No
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


IF R SAYS DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE HAS MADE R FEEL ANGRY:
How often would you say you've felt angry -- VERY OFTEN, FAIRLY
OFTEN, OCCASIONALLY, or RARELY?

This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom. 1

1. Very often
2. Fairly often
3. Occasionally
4. Rarely
-1. INAP, $5,-8,-9$ in D1a
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused
[Think about BARACK OBAMA.
Has Barack Obama -- because of the kind of person he is or because of something he has done, ever made you feel: HOPEFUL /
Has Barack Obama -- because of the kind of person he is or because of something he has done, ever made you feel:]
HOPEFUL

Affects were administered for each candidate in the same random order. See PreRandom.10. Sentence "Think about.." included only when affect was the 1st affect administered for the candidate.
Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered either
Democratic Presidential candidate affects (D1a-D1d1) or
Republican Presidential candidate affects (D2a-D2d2) first.
See PreRandom.9.

1. Yes
2. No
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

V083062a

This question was included in the subset of Pre-election
questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to
administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom. 1

1. Very often
2. Fairly often
3. Occasionally
4. Rarely
-1. INAP, $5,-8,-9$ in D1b
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

D1c. Affect for Democratic Pres cand: afraid
IF AFRAID IS 1ST AFFECT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE /
IF AFRAID IS NOT 1ST AFFECT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE :
[Think about BARACK OBAMA.
Has Barack Obama -- because of the kind of person he is or
because of something he has done, ever made you feel:
AFRAID /
Has Barack Obama -- because of the kind of person he is or because of something he has done, ever made you feel:] AFRAID

Affects were administered for each candidate in the same random order. See PreRandom.10. Sentence "Think about.." included only when affect was the 1st affect administered for the candidate.
Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered either
Democratic Presidential candidate affects (D1a-D1d1) or
Republican Presidential candidate affects (D2a-D2d2) first. See PreRandom.9.


[^1]How often would you say you've felt proud -- VERY OFTEN, FAIRLY
OFTEN, OCCASIONALLY, or RARELY?

This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom. 1


How often would you say you've felt angry -- VERY OFTEN, FAIRLY OFTEN, OCCASIONALLY, or RARELY?

This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom. 1

1. Very often
2. Fairly often
3. Occasionally
4. Rarely
-1. INAP,5,-8,-9 in D2a
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused
==-ー-=-
[Think about JOHN MCCAIN.
Has John McCain -- because of the kind of person he is or because of something he has done, ever made you feel: HOPEFUL /
Has John McCain -- because of the kind of person he is or because of something he has done, ever made you feel:] HOPEFUL

Order of Presidential candidates randomized (same for both candidates).


How often would you say you've felt afraid -- VERY OFTEN, FAIRLY
OFTEN, OCCASIONALLY, or RARELY?

This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom. 1

1. Very often
2. Fairly often
-1. INAP,5,-8,-9 in D2c
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


Please look at page 3 of the booklet. We hear a lot of talk these days about liberals and conservatives. Here is a

| V083069 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| E1a | E1a. Liberal/conservative self-placement -7-point |  |

Where would you place YOURSELF on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

1. Extremely liberal
2. Liberal
3. Slightly liberal
4. Moderate; middle of the road
5. Slightly conservative
6. Conservative
7. Extremely conservative
-7. Haven't thought much about it
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


E1b. If $R$ had to choose liberal or conservative self-
IF SELF-PLACEMENT IS MODERATE, DK, OR HAVEN'T THOUGHT MUCH ABOUT IT:
If you had to choose, would you consider yourself a LIBERAL or a
CONSERVATIVE?

1. Liberal
2. Conservative
3. Moderate [VOL]
-1. INAP, 1,2,3,5,6,7,-9 in E1a
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

(Still looking at page 3)
Where would you place BARACK OBAMA on this scale?
\{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered either
Democratic Presidential placement (E2a) or Republican
Presidential candidate placement (E2b) first.
See PreRandom.11.

1. Extremely liberal
2. Liberal
3. Slightly liberal
4. Moderate; middle of the road
5. Slightly conservative
6. Conservative
7. Extremely conservative
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

(Still looking at page 3)
Where would you place JOHN MCCAIN on this scale?

## \{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered either
Democratic Presidential placement (E2a) or Republican
Presidential candidate placement (E2b) first.
See PreRandom.11.

1. Extremely liberal
2. Liberal
3. Slightly liberal
4. Moderate; middle of the road
5. Slightly conservative
6. Conservative
7. Extremely conservative
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

(Still looking at page 3)
Where would you place the DEMOCRATIC PARTY on this scale?
\{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered either Democratic Party placement (E2a) or Republican Party
placement (E2b) first. See PreRandom. 12.

1. Extremely liberal
2. Liberal
3. Slightly liberal
4. Moderate; middle of the road
5. Slightly conservative
6. Conservative
7. Extremely conservative
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

(Still looking at page 3)
Where would you place the REPUBLICAN PARTY on this scale?
\{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered either Democratic Party placement (E2a) or Republican Party placement (E2b) first. See PreRandom. 12.

1. Extremely liberal
2. Liberal
3. Slightly liberal
4. Moderate; middle of the road
5. Slightly conservative
6. Conservative
7. Extremely conservative
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

E4. Care who wins Presidential Election

Generally speaking, would you say that you personally CARE
A GOOD DEAL who wins the presidential election this fall, or that you DON'T CARE VERY MUCH who wins?

1. Care a good deal
2. Don't care very much
3. Don't know
-9. Refused


E5. Who does R think will be elected President

Who do you think will be elected President in November?

1. Barack Obama
2. John McCain
3. Other (SPECIFY) [VOL]
4. Don't know
-9. Refused

V083074 Numeric Dec 0

E5a
E5a. Will Pres race be a close or will (winner) win by
IF R THINKS MAJOR PARTY PRES CANDIDATE WILL WIN ELECTION /
IF R THINKS OTHER PRES CAND WILL WIN ELECTION OR DOESN'T KNOW WHO WILL WIN:
Do you think the Presidential race will be CLOSE or will
[-NAME- / one candidate] WIN BY QUITE A BIT ?

If R names the Democratic Presidential candidate or Republican Presidential candidate in E5, then the name of that candidate is filled into the E5a question text;
if $R$ names another candidate in E5 or answers DK in $E 5$, then "one candidate" is filled into the question text.

1. Will be close
2. Win by quite a bit
-1. INAP, -9 in E5
-8. Don't know
-9 . Refused


V083075
Numeric Dec 0
E6
E6. Which Pres cand will carry state

What about here in -STATE-?
Which candidate for President do you think will carry this state?
\{IF NECESSARY: Which candidate will WIN in this state?\}

1. Barack Obama
2. John McCain
3. Other (SPECIFY) [VOL]
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused
vos3076

Do you think the Presidential race will be CLOSE here in -STATEor will [-NAME- / one candidate] WIN BY QUITE A BIT ?

If $R$ names the Democratic Presidential candidate or Republican Presidential candidate in E6, then the name of that candidate is filled into the E6a question text; if R names another candidate in E6 or answers DK in E6, then "one candidate" is filled into the question text.

1. Will be close
2. Win by quite a bit
-1. INAP, -9 in E6


E7. Did R vote in the Presidential primary or caucus

Did you vote in a presidential primary election or caucus?

1. Yes, voted in primary or caucus
2. No, didn't vote in primary or caucus
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


For which presidential candidate did you cast a vote?

```
1. Joe Biden
2. Hillary Clinton
3. Chris Dodd
4. John Edwards
5. Rudy Giuliani
6. Mike Gravel
7. Mike Huckabee
8. Duncan Hunter
9. Alan Keyes
10. Dennis Kucinich
11. John McCain
12. Barack Obama
13. Ron Paul
14. Bill Richardson
15. Mitt Romney
16. Tom Tancredo
17. Fred Thompson
30. Someone else {SPECIFY}
-1. INAP, 5,-8,-9 in E7
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused
```

| -8. Don't know <br> -9 . Refused |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| V083079a |  | $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM C OF C/D | Numeric Dec 0 |
| E9a |  | E9a. Politics/govt too complicated to understand |  |

```
IF R SELECTED FOR EFFICACY QUESTIONS VERSION C:
```

Please look at page 5 of the booklet.
I'd like to read you a few statements about public life.
I'll read them one at a time. Please tell me how strongly you
agree or disagree with each of them. 'Sometimes, politics and
government seem so complicated that a person like me can't
really understand what's going on.'
Do you AGREE STRONGLY, AGREE SOMEWHAT, NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE,
DISAGREE SOMEWHAT, or DISAGREE STRONGLY with this statement?

Respondents were randomly assigned to the standard efficacy question E9a-E9d (VERSION C) or to new efficacy questions E10a-E10d (VERSION D). See PreRandom. 14 (note that the C/D randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election efficacy questions only and is independen of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2).

1. Agree strongly
2. Agree somewhat
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree somewhat
5. Disagree strongly
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION D
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused
$==================================================================$
V083079b
E9b
IF R SELECTED FOR EFFICACY QUESTIONS VERSION C:
(Looking at page 5 in the booklet)
'I feel that I have a pretty good understanding of the important
political issues facing our country.'
(Do you AGREE STRONGLY, AGREE SOMEWHAT, NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE,
DISAGREE SOMEWHAT, or DISAGREE STRONGLY with this statement?)

Respondents were randomly assigned to the standard efficacy question E9a-E9d (VERSION C) or to new efficacy questions E10a-E10d (VERSION D). See PreRandom. 14 (note that the C/D randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election efficacy questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2).

1. Agree strongly
2. Agree somewhat
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree somewhat
5. Disagree strongly
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION D
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused
(Looking at page 5 in the booklet)
'Public officials don't care much what people like me think.'
(Do you AGREE STRONGLY, AGREE SOMEWHAT, NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE,
DISAGREE SOMEWHAT, or DISAGREE STRONGLY with this statement?)

Respondents were randomly assigned to the standard efficacy question E9a-E9d (VERSION C) or to new efficacy questions E10a-E10d (VERSION D). See PreRandom. 14 (note that the C/D randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election efficacy questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2).

1. Agree strongly
2. Agree somewhat
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree somewhat
5. Disagree strongly
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION D

| V083079d | $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM C OF C/D | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| E9d | E9d. Have no say about what govt does [VERSION C] |  |

(Looking at page 5 in the booklet)
'People like me don't have any say about what the government does.'
(Do you AGREE STRONGLY, AGREE SOMEWHAT, NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE,
DISAGREE SOMEWHAT, or DISAGREE STRONGLY with this statement?)

Respondents were randomly assigned to the standard
efficacy question E9a-E9d (VERSION C) or to new efficacy
questions E10a-E10d (VERSION D). See PreRandom. 14 (note
that the C/D randomized version assignment is specific to
the Pre-election efficacy questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2).

1. Agree strongly
2. Agree somewhat
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Disagree somewhat
5. Disagree strongly
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION D
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


IF R SELECTED FOR EFFICACY QUESTIONS VERSION D:
How often do politics and government seem so complicated that
you can't really understand what's going on? ALL THE TIME, MOST
OF THE TIME, ABOUT HALF THE TIME, SOME OF THE TIME, or NEVER?

Respondents were randomly assigned to the standard efficacy question E9a-E9d (VERSION C) or to new efficacy questions E10a-E10d (VERSION D). See PreRandom. 14 (note that the C/D randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election efficacy questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2).

1. All the time
2. Most of the time
3. About half the time
4. Some of the time
5. Never
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION C
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused



How much can people like you affect what the government does? A GREAT DEAL, A LOT, A MODERATE AMOUNT, A LITTLE, or NOT AT ALL?

Respondents were randomly assigned to the standard efficacy question E9a-E9d (VERSION C) or to new efficacy questions E10a-E10d (VERSION D). See PreRandom. 14 (note that the C/D randomized version assignment is specific to
the Pre-election efficacy questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2).


Of the situations when you see two people disagreeing with one
another, in how many of them can you see how both people could be right? ALL OF THEM, MOST OF THEM, ABOUT HALF OF THEM, A FEW OF THEM, or NONE OF THEM?

This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. All of them
2. Most of them
3. About half of them
4. A few of them
5. None of them
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


Now thinking about the economy in the country as a whole, would you say that over the past year the nation's economy has gotten BETTER, stayed ABOUT THE SAME, or gotten WORSE?

1. Gotten better
2. Stayed about the same
3. Gotten worse

| V083083a |  |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| F1a <br> IF R TH IF R TH |  | F1a. How muc |  |
|  | ECONOMY HAS GOTTE ECONOMY HAS GOTTE | LAST YEAR / <br> LAST YEAR: |  |
|  | etter or SOMEWHAT be orse or SOMEWHAT w |  |  |
|  | 1. Much <br> 5. Somewhat |  |  |
|  | -1. INAP, 3,-8,-9 in F1 <br> -8. Don't know <br> -9. Refused |  |  |
| V083083x |  |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| F1ax |  | F1ax. SUMMA |  |

SUMMARY: economy better worse in last year

1. Much better
2. Somewhat better
3. Stayed about the same
4. Somewhat worse
5. Much worse
-8. Don't know (in F1 or F1a)
-9. Refused (in F1 or F1a)

V083084 $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM E OF E/F Numeric Dec 0

IF R SELECTED FOR ECONOMY QUESTIONS VERSION E:
What about the next 12 months? Do you expect the economy, in the country as a whole, to get BETTER, stay ABOUT THE SAME, or get WORSE?

Respondents were randomly assigned to the standard
economy question F2a-F2a1 (VERSION E) or to new economy questions F2b1-F2b2a (VERSION F). See PreRandom. 14 (note that the E/F randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election economy questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2).

1. Get better
2. Stay about the same
3. Get worse
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION F
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


Respondents were randomly assigned to the standard economy question F2a-F2a1 (VERSION E) or to new economy questions F2b1-F2b2a (VERSION F). See PreRandom. 14 (note that the E/F randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election economy questions only and is

1. Much
2. Somewhat
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION F; 3,-8,-9 in F2a
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083084x | $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM E OF E/F | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| F2a1x | F2a1x. SUMMARY: economy better/worse next 12 mos |  |

SUMMARY: economy better/worse next 12 mos [VERSION E]

Built from F2a and F2a1.
Respondents were randomly assigned to the standard economy question F2a-F2a1 (VERSION E) or to new economy
questions F2b1-F2b2a (VERSION F). See PreRandom. 14 (note
that the E/F randomized version assignment is specific
to the Pre-election economy questions only and is
independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2).

1. Much better
2. Somewhat better
3. Stay about the same
4. Somewhat worse
5. Much worse
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION F
-8. Don't know (in F2a or F2a1)
-9. Refused (in F2a or F2a1)

|  |
| :---: |

The order in which the Democratic Presidential candidate and Republican Presidential candidate were administered in F2a-F2a1 was randomized. See PreRandom. 15. Respondents were randomly assigned to the standard economy question F2a-F2a1 (VERSION E) or to new economy questions F2b1-F2b2a (VERSION F). See PreRandom. 14 (note that the E/F randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election economy questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2).

1. Get better
2. Stay about the same
3. Get worse
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION E
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

IF R SELECTED FOR ECONOMY QUESTIONS VERSION F:
IF R SAYS ECONOMY WILL BE BETTER/WORSE IF OBAMA WINS:
How much better will the economy get if BARACK OBAMA wins the election? MUCH better or SOMEWHAT better? /
How much worse will the economy get if BARACK OBAMA wins the election? MUCH worse or SOMEWHAT worse?

The order in which the Democratic Presidential candidate and Republican Presidential candidate were administered in F2a-F2a1 was randomized. See PreRandom. 15.
Respondents were randomly assigned to the standard economy question F2a-F2a1 (VERSION E) or to new economy questions F2b1-F2b2a (VERSION F). See PreRandom. 14 (note that the E/F randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election economy questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2).

1. Much
2. Somewhat
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION E; 3,-8,-9 in F2b1
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


SUMMARY: bett/wrse if Dem Pres cand win [VERSION F]

Built from F2b1 and F2b1a.
The order in which the Democratic Presidential candidate and Republican Presidential candidate were administered in F2a-F2a1 was randomized. See PreRandom. 15.
Respondents were randomly assigned to the standard
economy question F2a-F2a1 (VERSION E) or to new economy
questions F2b1-F2b2a (VERSION F). See PreRandom. 14 (note
that the E/F randomized version assignment is specific to
the Pre-election economy questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2).

1. Much better
2. Somewhat better
3. Stay about the same
4. Somewhat worse
5. Much worse
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION E
-8. Don't know (in F2b1 or F2b1a)
-9. Refused (in F2b1 or F2b1a)


V083086
$\sqrt{ } \sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM F OF E/F
Numeric Dec 0
F2b2
F2b2. Economy better/worse if Rep Pres cand wins
IF R SELECTED FOR ECONOMY QUESTIONS VERSION F:
If JOHN MCCAIN wins the election, do you expect the economy, in the country as a whole, to get BETTER, stay ABOUT THE SAME, or get WORSE?

The order in which the Democratic Presidential candidate and Republican Presidential candidate were administered in F2a-F2a1 was randomized. See PreRandom.15.
Respondents were randomly assigned to the standard economy question F2a-F2a1 (VERSION E) or to new economy questions F2b1-F2b2a (VERSION F). See PreRandom. 14 (note that the E/F randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election economy questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2).

1. Get better
2. Stay about the same
3. Get worse
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION E
-8. Don't know
-9 . Refused

| V083086a | $\sqrt{ } \sqrt{\text { SPLITSAM F OF E/F }}$ | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| F2b2a | F2b2a. How much econ bett/worse if Rep Pres wins |  |

IF R SELECTED FOR ECONOMY QUESTIONS VERSION F:
IF R SAYS ECONOMY WILL BE BETTER/WORSE IF MCCAIN WINS:
How much better will the economy get if JOHN MCCAIN wins the election? MUCH better or SOMEWHAT better? /
How much worse will the economy get if JOHN MCCAIN wins the election? MUCH worse or SOMEWHAT worse?

The order in which the Democratic Presidential candidate and Republican Presidential candidate were administered in F2a-F2a1 was randomized. See PreRandom. 15.
Respondents were randomly assigned to the standard economy question F2a-F2a1 (VERSION E) or to new economy questions F2b1-F2b2a (VERSION F). See PreRandom. 14 (note that the E/F randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election economy questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2).

## 1. Much

5. Somewhat
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION E; 3,-8,-9 in F2b2
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


SUMMARY: bett/wrse if Rep Pres cand win [VERSION F]

Built from F2b2 and F2b2a.
The order in which the Democratic Presidential candidate and Republican Presidential candidate were administered in F2a-F2a1 was randomized. See PreRandom. 15.
Respondents were randomly assigned to the standard economy question F2a-F2a1 (VERSION E) or to new economy questions F2b1-F2b2a (VERSION F). See PreRandom. 14 (note that the E/F randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election economy questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2).

1. Much better
2. Somewhat better
3. Stay about the same
4. Somewhat worse
5. Much worse
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION E
-8. Don't know (in F2b2 or F2b2a)
-9. Refused (in F2b2 or F2b2a)

F3. Unemployment better or worse in last year

Would you say that OVER THE PAST YEAR, the level of unemployment in the country has gotten BETTER, stayed ABOUT THE SAME, or gotten WORSE?


How about people out of work during THE COMING 12 MONTHS-- do you think that there will be MORE unemployment than now, ABOUT THE SAME, or LESS?

Respondents were randomly assigned to have either F3-F4 unemployment questions or F5-F6 inflation questions asked first. See PreRandom.16.

1. More
2. About the same
3. Less
4. Don't know
5. Refused

F5. Inflation better or worse in last year

Would you say that OVER THE PAST YEAR, inflation has gotten
BETTER, stayed ABOUT THE SAME, or gotten WORSE?

Respondents were randomly assigned to have either F3-F4
unemployment questions or F5-F6 inflation questions
asked first. See PreRandom. 16

1. Better
2. About the same
3. Worse
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


## V083089a

Numeric Dec 0
F5a
F5a. How much inflation better or worse in last year

> IF R SAYS INFLATION HAS GOTTEN BETTER / IF R SAYS INFLATION HAS GOTTEN WORSE:

Would you say MUCH better or SOMEWHAT better? / Would you say MUCH worse or SOMEWHAT worse?

Respondents were randomly assigned to have either F3-F4 unemployment questions or F5-F6 inflation questions asked first. See PreRandom. 16

1. Much
2. Somewhat
-1. INAP, 3,-8,-9 in F5
-8. Don't know (in F5 or F5a)
-9. Refused (in F5 or F5a)


SUMMARY: inflation better/worse in last year

Built from F5 and F5a.
Respondents were randomly assigned to have either F3-F4
unemployment questions or F5-F6 inflation questions
asked first. See PreRandom. 16

1. Much better
2. Somewhat better
3. Stayed about the same
4. Somewhat worse
5. Much worse
-1. INAP, $3,-8,-9$ in F5
6. Don't know
7. Refused


F6. More or less inflation in next year

How about inflation during the COMING 12 MONTHS -- do you think that there will be HIGHER inflation than now, ABOUT THE SAME, or LOWER inflation?


Generally speaking, how often can you trust other people?
ALWAYS, MOST OF THE TIME, ABOUT HALF THE TIME, ONCE IN A WHILE, or NEVER?

Respondents were randomly assigned to the standard trust question F8a (VERSION G) or to new trust question F8b (VERSION H). See PreRandom. 17 (note that the G/H randomized version assignment is specific to the Preelection trust questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2). This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. Always
2. Most of the time
3. About half the time


Which party do you think would do a better job of HANDLING
THE NATION'S ECONOMY... [the DEMOCRATS, the REPUBLICANS /
the REPUBLICANS, the DEMOCRATS], or WOULDN'T THERE BE MUCH
DIFFERENCE between them?
\{IF 'DK' OR 'NEITHER PARTY' IS VOLUNTEERED, DO NOT PROBE\}

The order of the major parties in the question text of party performance items G1, G2a, and G2b was randomized. See PreRandom. 18.

1. Democrats
2. Republicans
3. Not much difference between them
4. Neither party \{VOL\}
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083094a | $\sqrt{ }$ FWD/REV $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM P OF P/Q | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| G2a | G2a. Which party better: keeping out of war [VERSION |  |

IF R SELECTED FOR PARTY-PERFORMANCE ON WAR VERSION P:
Looking ahead, do you think the problem of KEEPING OUT OF WAR would be handled better in the next four years by [the DEMOCRATS, the REPUBLICANS / the REPUBLICANS, the DEMOCRATS], or ABOUT THE SAME by both?
\{IF 'DK' OR 'NEITHER PARTY' IS VOLUNTEERED, DO NOT PROBE\}

The order of the major parties in the question text of party performance items G1, G2a, and G2b was randomized. See PreRandom.18.
Respondents were randomly assigned to the standard war question G2a (VERSION P) or to new war question G2b (VERSION Q). See PreRandom. 19 (note that the P/Q randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election war questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2).

1. Democrats
2. Republicans
3. About the same by both
4. Neither party \{VOL\}
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION Q
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083094b | $\sqrt{ }$ FWD/REV | Q OF P/Q | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| G2b | G2b. Which party | war [VERSION |  |

IF R SELECTED FOR PARTY-PERFORMANCE ON WAR VERSION Q:
Looking ahead, which party would be more likely to involve the
United States in another war in the next four years-- [the
DEMOCRATS, the REPUBLICANS / the REPUBLICANS, the DEMOCRATS],
or ABOUT THE SAME by both?
\{IF 'DK' OR 'NEITHER PARTY' IS VOLUNTEERED, DO NOT PROBE\}

The order of the major parties in the question text of
party performance items G1, G2a, and G2b was randomized. See PreRandom. 18.
Respondents were randomly assigned to the standard
war question G2a (VERSION P) or to new war question G2b
(VERSION Q). See PreRandom. 19 (note that the P/Q randomized
version assignment is specific to the Pre-election war
questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random
assignment in PreRandom.2).

1. Democrats
2. Republicans
3. About the same by both
4. Neither party $\{\mathrm{VOL}\}$
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION P
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


H1. During last year, U.S. position in world

Turning to some other types of issues facing the country.
During the past year, would you say that the United States'
position in the world has grown WEAKER, stayed ABOUT THE SAME, or has it grown STRONGER?

## 1. Weaker

3. Stayed about the same
4. Stronger
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

Do you AGREE or DISAGREE with this statement:
'This country would be better off if we just stayed home
and did not concern ourselves with problems in other parts of the world.'

1. Agree
2. Disagree
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused
V083097 $\sqrt{ }$ FWD/REV Numeric Dec 0

Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a
[DEMOCRAT, a REPUBLICAN / a REPUBLICAN, a DEMOCRAT], an
INDEPENDENT, or what?

The order of the major parties in the question text of party ID question J1 was randomized. See PreRandom.20.

1. Democrat
2. Republican
3. Independent
4. Other party (SPECIFY)
5. No preference $\{\mathrm{VOL}\}$
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


## K1

IF R IS SELECTED FOR PRESIDENTIAL CAND TRAITS QUESTIONS VERSION J /
IF R IS SELECTED FOR PRESIDENTIAL CAND TRAITS QUESTIONS VERSION K:
[Please look at page 6;7 of the booklet.
I am going to read a list of words and phrases people may use to
describe political figures. For each, tell me whether the word or
phrase describes the candidate I name. /
I am going to read a list of words and phrases people may use to describe political figures. For each, tell me whether the word or phrase describes the candidate I name.]

| V083099a | $\sqrt{ }$ FWD/REV | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| K1a1 | K1a1. Pres Dem cand trait moral [VERSION J] |  |
| IF R IS S IF TRAIT IF TRAIT | QUESTIONS VE IAL CANDIDATE ENTIAL CANDID |  |

[(Looking at page 6;7 of the booklet.)<br>Think about BARACK OBAMA.<br>In your opinion, does the phrase<br>'he is MORAL'<br>describe Barack Obama EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE WELL, NOT TOO WELL,<br>or NOT WELL AT ALL?<br>1<br>(Looking at page 6;7 of the booklet.)<br>(What about)<br>'MORAL'?<br>(Does this phrase describe Barack Obama EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE<br>WELL, NOT TOO WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)]

\{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1a1-K1a7 and K2a1-K2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1b1-K1b7 and K2b1-K2b7 (VERSION K). See PreRandom. 20 (note that the J/K randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election Presidential candidate traits questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2). For both the standard and new versions of Presidential candidate traits questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom. 21 .
For each version of Presidential candidate traits
questions, the order in which traits were administered
was randomized in common order for both candidates. See PreRandom.23a-PreRandom.23g. Note that wording differed slightly for 1st administered trait.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.
If $R$ was randomly assigned to forward order of response options, then the Respondent Booklet reference was to Page 6; if R was randomly assigned to reverse-order response options, then the RB reference was to Page 7.

1. Extremely well
2. Quite well
3. Not too well
4. Not well at all
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION K
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


K1a2. Pres Dem cand trait strong leadership [VERSION
IF R IS SELECTED FOR PRESIDENTIAL CAND TRAITS QUESTIONS VERSION J :
IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE /
IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:

```
[(Looking at page 6;7 of the booklet.)
Think about BARACK OBAMA.
In your opinion, does the phrase
'he PROVIDES STRONG LEADERSHIP'
describe Barack Obama EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE WELL, NOT TOO WELL,
or NOT WELL AT ALL?
l
(Looking at page 6;7 of the booklet.)
(What about)
'PROVIDES STRONG LEADERSHIP'?
(Does this phrase describe Barack Obama EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE
WELL, NOT TOO WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)]
```

\{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1a1-K1a7 and K2a1-K2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1b1-K1b7 and K2b1-K2b7 (VERSION K). See PreRandom. 20 (note that the J/K randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election Presidential candidate traits questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2).
For both the standard and new versions of Presidential
candidate traits questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom.21.
For each version of Presidential candidate traits questions, the order in which traits were administered was randomized in common order for both candidates. See PreRandom.23a-PreRandom.23g. Note that wording differed slightly for 1st administered trait.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom. 1.
If $R$ was randomly assigned to forward order of response options, then the Respondent Booklet reference was to Page 6; if R was randomly assigned to reverse-order response options, then the RB reference was to Page 7.

1. Extremely well
2. Quite well
3. Not too well
4. Not well at all
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION K
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083099c | $\checkmark$ FWD/REV | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| K1a3 | K1a3. Pres Dem cand trait really cares [VERSION J] |  |
|  | QUESTIONS VER <br> IAL CANDIDAT <br> DENTIAL CAND |  |

[^2](Does this phrase describe Barack Obama EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE
WELL, NOT TOO WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)]

## \{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1a1-K1a7 and K2a1-K2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1b1-K1b7 and K2b1-K2b7 (VERSION K). See PreRandom. 20 (note that the J/K randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election Presidential candidate traits questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2). For both the standard and new versions of Presidential candidate traits questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom.21.
For each version of Presidential candidate traits
questions, the order in which traits were administered
was randomized in common order for both candidates. See
PreRandom.23a-PreRandom.23g. Note that wording differed

1. Extremely well
2. Quite well
3. Not too well
4. Not well at all
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION K
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


IF R IS SELECTED FOR PRESIDENTIAL CAND TRAITS QUESTIONS VERSION J :
IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE / IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:

```
[(Looking at page 6;7 of the booklet.)
Think about BARACK OBAMA.
In your opinion, does the phrase
'he is KNOWLEDGEABLE'
describe Barack Obama EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE WELL, NOT TOO WELL,
or NOT WELL AT ALL?
l
(Looking at page 6;7 of the booklet.)
(What about)
'KNOWLEDGEABLE'?
(Does this phrase describe Barack Obama EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE
WELL, NOT TOO WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)]
```

\{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1a1-K1a7 and K2a1-K2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1b1-K1b7 and K2b1-K2b7 (VERSION K). See PreRandom. 20 (note that the J/K randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election Presidential candidate traits questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2). For both the standard and new versions of Presidential candidate traits questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican Presidential candidates

[^3]| V083099e | $\sqrt{ }$ FWD/REV $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM J OF J/K | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| K1a5 | K1a5. Pres Dem cand trait intelligent [VERSION J] |  |

IF R IS SELECTED FOR PRESIDENTIAL CAND TRAITS QUESTIONS VERSION J :
IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE /
IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:

```
[(Looking at page 6;7 of the booklet.)
Think about BARACK OBAMA.
In your opinion, does the phrase
'he is INTELLIGENT'
describe Barack Obama EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE WELL, NOT TOO WELL,
or NOT WELL AT ALL?
l
(Looking at page 6;7 of the booklet.)
(What about)
'INTELLIGENT'?
(Does this phrase describe Barack Obama EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE
WELL, NOT TOO WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)]
```

\{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1a1-K1a7 and K2a1-K2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1b1-K1b7 and K2b1-K2b7 (VERSION K). See PreRandom. 20 (note that the J/K randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election Presidential candidate traits questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2). For both the standard and new versions of Presidential candidate traits questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom.21.
For each version of Presidential candidate traits questions, the order in which traits were administered was randomized in common order for both candidates. See PreRandom.23a-PreRandom.23g. Note that wording differed slightly for 1st administered trait.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.
If $R$ was randomly assigned to forward order of response
options, then the Respondent Booklet reference was to Page 6; if $R$ was randomly assigned to reverse-order response options, then the RB reference was to Page 7.

[^4]-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION K
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083099f | $\sqrt{ }$ FWD/REV | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| K1a6 | K1a6. Pres Dem cand trait honest [VERSION J] |  |
|  | QUESTIONS VE <br> IAL CANDIDATE <br> DENTIAL CAND |  |

[(Looking at page 6;7 of the booklet.)
Think about BARACK OBAMA.
In your opinion, does the phrase
'he is HONEST'
describe Barack Obama EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE WELL, NOT TOO WELL,
or NOT WELL AT ALL?
/
(Looking at page 6;7 of the booklet.)
(What about)
'HONEST'?
(Does this phrase describe Barack Obama EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE
WELL, NOT TOO WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)]
\{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version
sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1a1-K1a7
and K2a1-K2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of
Presidential candidate traits questions K1b1-K1b7 and
K2b1-K2b7 (VERSION K). See PreRandom. 20 (note that the J/K
randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election Presidential candidate traits questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2). For both the standard and new versions of Presidential candidate traits questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom.21.
For each version of Presidential candidate traits questions, the order in which traits were administered was randomized in common order for both candidates. See PreRandom.23a-PreRandom.23g. Note that wording differed slightly for 1st administered trait.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.
If $R$ was randomly assigned to forward order of response
options, then the Respondent Booklet reference was to Page 6; if R was randomly assigned to reverse-order response options, then the RB reference was to Page 7.


[^5]IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE /
IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:
[(Looking at page 6;7 of the booklet.)
Think about BARACK OBAMA.
In your opinion, does the phrase
'he is OPTIMISTIC'
describe Barack Obama EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE WELL, NOT TOO WELL,
or NOT WELL AT ALL?
1
(Looking at page 6;7 of the booklet.)
(What about)
'OPTIMISTIC'?
(Does this phrase describe Barack Obama EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE
WELL, NOT TOO WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)]
\{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version
sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1a1-K1a7
and K2a1-K2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of
Presidential candidate traits questions K1b1-K1b7 and
K2b1-K2b7 (VERSION K). See PreRandom. 20 (note that the J/K
randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election Presidential candidate traits questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2). For both the standard and new versions of Presidential candidate traits questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom. 21 .
For each version of Presidential candidate traits questions, the order in which traits were administered was randomized in common order for both candidates. See PreRandom.23a-PreRandom.23g. Note that wording differed slightly for 1st administered trait.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election
questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.
If $R$ was randomly assigned to forward order of response
options, then the Respondent Booklet reference was to Page 6; if R was randomly assigned to reverse-order response options, then the RB reference was to Page 7.

> -1. INAP, R selected for VERSION K -8. Don't know
> -9. Refused

| V083100a | $\sqrt{ }$ FWD/REV $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM K OF J/K | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| K1b1 | K1b1. Pres Dem cand trait moral [VERSION K] |  |

IF R IS SELECTED FOR PRESIDENTIAL CAND TRAITS QUESTIONS VERSION K :
IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE /
IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:
[Think about BARACK OBAMA.
In your opinion, does the phrase
'he is MORAL'
describe Barack Obama EXTREMELY WELL, VERY WELL, MODERATELY WELL, SLIGHTLY WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?
I
(What about)
'MORAL'?
(Does this phrase describe Barack Obama EXTREMELY WELL, VERY WELL, MODERATELY WELL, SLIGHTLY WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)]
\{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

VERSION K traits were administered without use of a
Respondent Booklet.
Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version
sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1a1-K1a7
and K2a1-K2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1b1-K1b7 and
K2b1-K2b7 (VERSION K). See PreRandom. 20 (note that the J/K randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election Presidential candidate traits questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2). For both the standard and new versions of Presidential candidate traits questions, the order of administration

[Think about BARACK OBAMA.
In your opinion, does the phrase
'he PROVIDES STRONG LEADERSHIP'
describe Barack Obama EXTREMELY WELL, VERY WELL, MODERATELY WELL, SLIGHTLY WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?
1
(What about)
'PROVIDES STRONG LEADERSHIP'?
(Does this phrase describe Barack Obama EXTREMELY WELL, VERY WELL,
MODERATELY WELL, SLIGHTLY WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)]
\{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

VERSION K traits were administered without use of a Respondent Booklet.
Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1a1-K1a7 and K2a1-K2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1b1-K1b7 and K2b1-K2b7 (VERSION K). See PreRandom. 20 (note that the J/K randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election Presidential candidate traits questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2). For both the standard and new versions of Presidential candidate traits questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom. 21.
For each version of Presidential candidate traits questions, the order in which traits were administered was randomized in common order for both candidates. See PreRandom.23a-PreRandom.23g
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. Extremely well
2. Very well
3. Moderately well
4. Slightly well
5. Not well at all
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION J
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083100c | $\sqrt{ }$ FWD/REV | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| K1b3 | K1b3. Pres Dem cand trait really cares[VERSION K] |  |
| IF R IS <br> IF TRAIT <br> IF TRAI | QUESTIONS VE IAL CANDIDATE DENTIAL CANDID |  |

[Think about BARACK OBAMA.
In your opinion, does the phrase
'he REALLY CARES ABOUT PEOPLE LIKE YOU'
describe Barack Obama EXTREMELY WELL, VERY WELL, MODERATELY WELL,
SLIGHTLY WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?
1
(What about)
'REALLY CARES ABOUT PEOPLE LIKE YOU'?
(Does this phrase describe Barack Obama EXTREMELY WELL, VERY WELL,
MODERATELY WELL, SLIGHTLY WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)]
\{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

VERSION K traits were administered without use of a
Respondent Booklet.
Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1a1-K1a7 and K2a1-K2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1b1-K1b7 and K2b1-K2b7 (VERSION K). See PreRandom. 20 (note that the J/K randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election Presidential candidate traits questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2).
For both the standard and new versions of Presidential
candidate traits questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom. 21.
For each version of Presidential candidate traits
questions, the order in which traits were administered
was randomized in common order for both candidates. See PreRandom.23a-PreRandom.23g.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election
questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to
administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. Extremely well
2. Very well
3. Moderately well
4. Slightly well
5. Not well at all
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION J
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


IF R IS SELECTED FOR PRESIDENTIAL CAND TRAITS QUESTIONS VERSION K : IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE / IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:
[Think about BARACK OBAMA.
In your opinion, does the phrase
'he is KNOWLEDGEABLE'
describe Barack Obama EXTREMELY WELL, VERY WELL, MODERATELY WELL,
SLIGHTLY WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?
(What about)
'KNOWLEDGEABLE'?
(Does this phrase describe Barack Obama EXTREMELY WELL, VERY WELL,
MODERATELY WELL, SLIGHTLY WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)]
\{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

VERSION K traits were administered without use of a
Respondent Booklet.
Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version
sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1a1-K1a7
and K2a1-K2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of
Presidential candidate traits questions K1b1-K1b7 and
K2b1-K2b7 (VERSION K). See PreRandom. 20 (note that the J/K
randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election
Presidential candidate traits questions only and is independent
of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2).
For both the standard and new versions of Presidential
candidate traits questions, the order of administration
for the Democratic and Republican Presidential candidates
was randomized. See PreRandom.21.
For each version of Presidential candidate traits
questions, the order in which traits were administered
was randomized in common order for both candidates. See
PreRandom.23a-PreRandom.23g.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election

1. Extremely well
2. Very well
3. Moderately well
4. Slightly well
5. Not well at all
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION J
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

K1b5 K1b5. Pres Dem cand trait intelligent [VERSION K]

IF R IS SELECTED FOR PRESIDENTIAL CAND TRAITS QUESTIONS VERSION K :
IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE /
IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:

```
[Think about BARACK OBAMA.
In your opinion, does the phrase
'he is INTELLIGENT'
describe Barack Obama EXTREMELY WELL, VERY WELL, MODERATELY WELL,
SLIGHTLY WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?
1
(What about)
'INTELLIGENT'?
(Does this phrase describe Barack Obama EXTREMELY WELL, VERY WELL,
MODERATELY WELL, SLIGHTLY WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)]
```


## \{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

VERSION K traits were administered without use of a Respondent Booklet.
Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version
sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1a1-K1a7
and K2a1-K2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of
Presidential candidate traits questions K1b1-K1b7 and
K2b1-K2b7 (VERSION K). See PreRandom. 20 (note that the J/K
randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election
Presidential candidate traits questions only and is independent
of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2).
For both the standard and new versions of Presidential
candidate traits questions, the order of administration
for the Democratic and Republican Presidential candidates
was randomized. See PreRandom.21.
For each version of Presidential candidate traits
questions, the order in which traits were administered
was randomized in common order for both candidates. See PreRandom.23a-PreRandom.23g.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. Extremely well
2. Very well
3. Moderately well
4. Slightly well
5. Not well at all
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION J
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083100f | $\sqrt{ }$ FWD/REV $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM K OF J/K | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| K1b6 | K1b6. Pres Dem cand trait honest [VERSION K] |  |

IF R IS SELECTED FOR PRESIDENTIAL CAND TRAITS QUESTIONS VERSION K :
IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE /
IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:
[Think about BARACK OBAMA.
In your opinion, does the phrase
'he is HONEST'
describe Barack Obama EXTREMELY WELL, VERY WELL, MODERATELY WELL, SLIGHTLY WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?
/
(What about)
'HONEST'?
(Does this phrase describe Barack Obama EXTREMELY WELL, VERY WELL,
MODERATELY WELL, SLIGHTLY WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)]
\{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

VERSION K traits were administered without use of a Respondent Booklet.
Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version
sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1a1-K1a7
and K2a1-K2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of
Presidential candidate traits questions K1b1-K1b7 and
K2b1-K2b7 (VERSION K). See PreRandom. 20 (note that the J/K
randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election Presidential candidate traits questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2).
For both the standard and new versions of Presidential candidate traits questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom.21.
For each version of Presidential candidate traits
questions, the order in which traits were administered
was randomized in common order for both candidates. See
PreRandom.23a-PreRandom.23g.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. Extremely well
2. Very well
3. Moderately well
4. Slightly well
5. Not well at all
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION J
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused
V083100g $\sqrt{\text { K1b7 FWD/REV } \sqrt{ } \text { V SPLITSAM K OF J/K }}$

K1b7
K1b7. Pres Dem cand trait optimistic [VERSION K]
IF R IS SELECTED FOR PRESIDENTIAL CAND TRAITS QUESTIONS VERSION K :
IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE /
IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:
[Think about BARACK OBAMA.
In your opinion, does the phrase
'he is OPTIMISTIC'
describe Barack Obama EXTREMELY WELL, VERY WELL, MODERATELY WELL,
SLIGHTLY WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?
I
(What about)
'OPTIMISTIC'?
(Does this phrase describe Barack Obama EXTREMELY WELL, VERY WELL,
MODERATELY WELL, SLIGHTLY WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)]
\{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

VERSION K traits were administered without use of a
Respondent Booklet.
Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1a1-K1a7
and K2a1-K2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1b1-K1b7 and K2b1-K2b7 (VERSION K). See PreRandom. 20 (note that the J/K randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election Presidential candidate traits questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2).
For both the standard and new versions of Presidential
candidate traits questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom.21.
For each version of Presidential candidate traits
questions, the order in which traits were administered
was randomized in common order for both candidates. See PreRandom.23a-PreRandom.23g.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

> 1. Extremely well
> 2. Very well
> 3. Moderately well
> 4. Slightly well
> 5. Not well at all
> -1. INAP, R selected for VERSION J
> -8. Don't know
> -9. Refused

V083101a $\sqrt{ }$ FWD/REV $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM J OF J/K Numeric Dec 0
K2a1 K2a1. Pres Rep cand trait moral [VERSION J]

> IF R IS SELECTED FOR PRESIDENTIAL CAND TRAITS QUESTIONS VERSION J : IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE / IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:

```
[(Looking at page 6;7 of the booklet.)
Think about JOHN MCCAIN.
In your opinion, does the phrase
'he is MORAL'
describe John McCain EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE WELL, NOT TOO WELL,
or NOT WELL AT ALL?
I
(Looking at page 6;7 of the booklet.)
(What about)
'MORAL'?
(Does this phrase describe John McCain EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE
WELL, NOT TOO WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)]
```

\{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1a1-K1a7 and K2a1-K2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1b1-K1b7 and

\author{

1. Extremely well <br> 2. Quite well <br> 3. Not too well <br> 4. Not well at all <br> -1. INAP, R selected for VERSION K <br> -8. Don't know <br> -9. Refused
}


## \{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1a1-K1a7 and K2a1-K2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1b1-K1b7 and K2b1-K2b7 (VERSION K). See PreRandom. 20 (note that the J/K randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election Presidential candidate traits questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2).
For both the standard and new versions of Presidential candidate traits questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom.21.
For each version of Presidential candidate traits
questions, the order in which traits were administered was randomized in common order for both candidates. See PreRandom.23a-PreRandom.23g.

1. Extremely well
2. Quite well
3. Not too well
4. Not well at all
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION K
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083101c | $\sqrt{ }$ FWD/REV | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| K2a3 | K2a3. Pres Rep cand trait really cares [VERSION J] |  |
|  | QUESTIONS VE AL CANDIDATE ENTIAL CANDID |  |

[(Looking at page 6;7 of the booklet.)
Think about JOHN MCCAIN.
In your opinion, does the phrase
'he REALLY CARES ABOUT PEOPLE LIKE YOU'
describe John McCain EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE WELL, NOT TOO WELL,
or NOT WELL AT ALL?
1
(Looking at page 6;7 of the booklet.)
(What about)
'REALLY CARES ABOUT PEOPLE LIKE YOU'?
(Does this phrase describe John McCain EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE
WELL, NOT TOO WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)]
\{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version
sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1a1-K1a7
and K2a1-K2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of
Presidential candidate traits questions K1b1-K1b7 and
K2b1-K2b7 (VERSION K). See PreRandom. 20 (note that the J/K
randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election
Presidential candidate traits questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2).
For both the standard and new versions of Presidential candidate traits questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom. 21.
For each version of Presidential candidate traits
questions, the order in which traits were administered
was randomized in common order for both candidates. See
PreRandom.23a-PreRandom.23g.

1. Extremely well
2. Quite well
3. Not too well
4. Not well at all
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION K
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


> IF R IS SELECTED FOR PRESIDENTIAL CAND TRAITS QUESTIONS VERSION J : IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE /

IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:

```
[(Looking at page 6;7 of the booklet.)
Think about JOHN MCCAIN.
In your opinion, does the phrase
'he is KNOWLEDGEABLE'
describe John McCain EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE WELL, NOT TOO WELL,
or NOT WELL AT ALL?
l
(Looking at page 6;7 of the booklet.)
(What about)
'KNOWLEDGEABLE'?
(Does this phrase describe John McCain EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE
WELL, NOT TOO WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)]
```

\{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1a1-K1a7 and K2a1-K2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1b1-K1b7 and

\author{

1. Extremely well <br> 2. Quite well <br> 3. Not too well <br> 4. Not well at all <br> -1. INAP, R selected for VERSION K <br> -8. Don't know <br> -9. Refused
}

[(Looking at page 6;7 of the booklet.)
Think about JOHN MCCAIN.
In your opinion, does the phrase
'he is INTELLIGENT'
describe John McCain EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE WELL, NOT TOO WELL,
or NOT WELL AT ALL?
/
(Looking at page 6;7 of the booklet.)
(What about)
'INTELLIGENT'?
(Does this phrase describe John McCain EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE
WELL, NOT TOO WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)]

## \{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1a1-K1a7 and K2a1-K2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1b1-K1b7 and K2b1-K2b7 (VERSION K). See PreRandom. 20 (note that the J/K randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election Presidential candidate traits questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2).
For both the standard and new versions of Presidential candidate traits questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom.21.
For each version of Presidential candidate traits
questions, the order in which traits were administered was randomized in common order for both candidates. See PreRandom.23a-PreRandom.23g.

1. Extremely well
2. Quite well
3. Not too well
4. Not well at all
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION K
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


## \{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version
sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1a1-K1a7
and K2a1-K2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of
Presidential candidate traits questions K1b1-K1b7 and
K2b1-K2b7 (VERSION K). See PreRandom. 20 (note that the J/K
randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election
Presidential candidate traits questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2).
For both the standard and new versions of Presidential candidate traits questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom.21.
For each version of Presidential candidate traits questions, the order in which traits were administered was randomized in common order for both candidates. See PreRandom.23a-PreRandom.23g.

1. Extremely well
2. Quite well
3. Not too well
4. Not well at all
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION K
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

[^6]IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:

```
[(Looking at page 6;7 of the booklet.)
Think about JOHN MCCAIN.
In your opinion, does the phrase
'he is OPTIMISTIC'
describe John McCain EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE WELL, NOT TOO WELL,
or NOT WELL AT ALL?
l
(Looking at page 6;7 of the booklet.)
(What about)
'OPTIMISTIC'?
(Does this phrase describe John McCain EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE
WELL, NOT TOO WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)]
```

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1a1-K1a7 and K2a1-K2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1b1-K1b7 and

\author{

1. Extremely well <br> 2. Quite well <br> 3. Not too well <br> 4. Not well at all <br> -1. INAP, R selected for VERSION K <br> 8. Don't know <br> -9. Refused
}

[Think about JOHN MCCAIN.
In your opinion, does the phrase
'he is MORAL'
describe John McCain EXTREMELY WELL, VERY WELL, MODERATELY WELL,
SLIGHTLY WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?
1
(What about)
'MORAL'?
(Does this phrase describe John McCain EXTREMELY WELL, VERY WELL,
MODERATELY WELL, SLIGHTLY WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)]

## \{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

VERSION K traits were administered without use of a
Respondent Booklet.
Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version
sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1a1-K1a7
and K2a1-K2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1b1-K1b7 and K2b1-K2b7 (VERSION K). See PreRandom. 20 (note that the J/K randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election Presidential candidate traits questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2). For both the standard and new versions of Presidential candidate traits questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom.21.
For each version of Presidential candidate traits
questions, the order in which traits were administered
was randomized in common order for both candidates. See PreRandom.23a-PreRandom.23g.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. Extremely well
2. Very well
3. Moderately well
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION J
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083102b | $\checkmark$ FWD/REV | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| K2b2 | K2b2. Pres Rep cand trait strong leadership [VERSION |  |
|  | QUESTIONS VE AL CANDIDATE ENTIAL CANDID |  |

[Think about JOHN MCCAIN.
In your opinion, does the phrase
'he PROVIDES STRONG LEADERSHIP'
describe John McCain EXTREMELY WELL, VERY WELL, MODERATELY WELL,
SLIGHTLY WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?
/
(What about)
'PROVIDES STRONG LEADERSHIP'?
(Does this phrase describe John McCain EXTREMELY WELL, VERY WELL,
MODERATELY WELL, SLIGHTLY WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)]
\{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

VERSION K traits were administered without use of a Respondent Booklet.
Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version
sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1a1-K1a7
and K2a1-K2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1b1-K1b7 and K2b1-K2b7 (VERSION K). See PreRandom. 20 (note that the J/K randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election Presidential candidate traits questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2). For both the standard and new versions of Presidential candidate traits questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom. 21.
For each version of Presidential candidate traits questions, the order in which traits were administered was randomized in common order for both candidates. See PreRandom.23a-PreRandom.23g.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. Extremely well
2. Very well
3. Moderately well
4. Slightly well
5. Not well at all
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION J
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

V083102c $\sqrt{ }$ FWD/REV $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM K OF J/K Numeric Dec 0

K2b3 K2b3. Pres Rep cand trait really cares [VERSION K]
IF R IS SELECTED FOR PRESIDENTIAL CAND TRAITS QUESTIONS VERSION K :
IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE /
IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:
[Think about JOHN MCCAIN.
In your opinion, does the phrase
'he REALLY CARES ABOUT PEOPLE LIKE YOU'
describe John McCain EXTREMELY WELL, VERY WELL, MODERATELY WELL,
SLIGHTLY WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?
I
\{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

VERSION K traits were administered without use of a
Respondent Booklet.
Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version
sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1a1-K1a7
and K2a1-K2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of
Presidential candidate traits questions K1b1-K1b7 and
K2b1-K2b7 (VERSION K). See PreRandom. 20 (note that the J/K
randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election Presidential candidate traits questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2).
For both the standard and new versions of Presidential
candidate traits questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican Presidential candidates
was randomized. See PreRandom.21.
For each version of Presidential candidate traits
questions, the order in which traits were administered
was randomized in common order for both candidates. See
PreRandom.23a-PreRandom.23g.

1. Extremely well
2. Very well
3. Moderately well
4. Slightly well
5. Not well at all
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION J
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083102d $\sqrt{\text { FWD/REV }} \sqrt{\text { S }}$ SPLITSAM K OF J/K Numeric Dec 0 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |

K2b4 K2b4. Pres Rep cand trait knowledgeable [VERSION K]

IF R IS SELECTED FOR PRESIDENTIAL CAND TRAITS QUESTIONS VERSION K : IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE / IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:

[Think about JOHN MCCAIN.<br>In your opinion, does the phrase<br>'he is KNOWLEDGEABLE'<br>describe John McCain EXTREMELY WELL, VERY WELL, MODERATELY WELL,<br>SLIGHTLY WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?<br>I<br>(What about)<br>'KNOWLEDGEABLE'?<br>(Does this phrase describe John McCain EXTREMELY WELL, VERY WELL,<br>MODERATELY WELL, SLIGHTLY WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)]

\{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

VERSION K traits were administered without use of a Respondent Booklet.
Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version
sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1a1-K1a7
and K2a1-K2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of
Presidential candidate traits questions K1b1-K1b7 and
K2b1-K2b7 (VERSION K). See PreRandom. 20 (note that the J/K
randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election Presidential candidate traits questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2). For both the standard and new versions of Presidential candidate traits questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom.21.

For each version of Presidential candidate traits questions, the order in which traits were administered was randomized in common order for both candidates. See PreRandom.23a-PreRandom.23g.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. Extremely well
2. Very well
3. Moderately well
4. Slightly well
5. Not well at all
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION J
-8. Don't know
-9 . Refused

[Think about JOHN MCCAIN.
In your opinion, does the phrase
'he is INTELLIGENT'
describe John McCain EXTREMELY WELL, VERY WELL, MODERATELY WELL,
SLIGHTLY WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?
1
(What about)
'INTELLIGENT'?
(Does this phrase describe John McCain EXTREMELY WELL, VERY WELL,
MODERATELY WELL, SLIGHTLY WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)]
\{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

VERSION K traits were administered without use of a
Respondent Booklet.
Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1a1-K1a7
and K2a1-K2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1b1-K1b7 and K2b1-K2b7 (VERSION K). See PreRandom. 20 (note that the J/K randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election Presidential candidate traits questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2).
For both the standard and new versions of Presidential
candidate traits questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom.21.
For each version of Presidential candidate traits
questions, the order in which traits were administered
was randomized in common order for both candidates. See PreRandom.23a-PreRandom.23g.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. Extremely well
2. Very well
3. Moderately well
4. Slightly well
5. Not well at all
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION J
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

V083102f $\sqrt{ }$ FWD/REV $V$ SPLITSAM K OF J/K Numeric Dec 0

IF R IS SELECTED FOR PRESIDENTIAL CAND TRAITS QUESTIONS VERSION K :
IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE /
IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:
[Think about JOHN MCCAIN.
In your opinion, does the phrase
'he is HONEST'
describe John McCain EXTREMELY WELL, VERY WELL, MODERATELY WELL,
SLIGHTLY WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?
/
(What about)
'HONEST'?
(Does this phrase describe John McCain EXTREMELY WELL, VERY WELL, MODERATELY WELL, SLIGHTLY WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)]

## \{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

VERSION K traits were administered without use of a Respondent Booklet.
Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1a1-K1a7 and K2a1-K2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1b1-K1b7 and K2b1-K2b7 (VERSION K). See PreRandom. 20 (note that the J/K randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election Presidential candidate traits questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2). For both the standard and new versions of Presidential candidate traits questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom. 21.
For each version of Presidential candidate traits questions, the order in which traits were administered was randomized in common order for both candidates. See PreRandom.23a-PreRandom.23g.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election
questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. Extremely well
2. Very well
3. Moderately well
4. Slightly well
5. Not well at all
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION J


IF R IS SELECTED FOR PRESIDENTIAL CAND TRAITS QUESTIONS VERSION K :
IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE /
IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE:
[Think about JOHN MCCAIN.
In your opinion, does the phrase
'he is OPTIMISTIC'
describe John McCain EXTREMELY WELL, VERY WELL, MODERATELY WELL,
SLIGHTLY WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?
/
(What about)
'OPTIMISTIC'?
(Does this phrase describe John McCain EXTREMELY WELL, VERY WELL,
MODERATELY WELL, SLIGHTLY WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)]
\{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

VERSION K traits were administered without use of a
Respondent Booklet.

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1a1-K1a7 and K2a1-K2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of Presidential candidate traits questions K1b1-K1b7 and K2b1-K2b7 (VERSION K). See PreRandom. 20 (note that the J/K randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election Presidential candidate traits questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2).
For both the standard and new versions of Presidential candidate traits questions, the order of administration

1. Extremely well
2. Very well
3. Moderately well
4. Slightly well
5. Not well at all
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION J
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


M1
Now we want to ask you about the current war in Iraq.


Taking everything into account, do you think the war in Iraq has been WORTH THE COST or NOT?

1. Worth it
2. Not worth it
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

V083104
Numeric Dec 0
M2
M2. Iraq war increased or decreased threat of
As a result of the United States military action in Iraq, do you think the threat of terrorism against the United States has INCREASED, DECREASED, or stayed ABOUT THE SAME?
..................................................................................................
3. Increased
4. Decreased
5. Stayed about the same
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

IF R SELECTED FOR SPENDING-SERVICES QUESTIONS VERSION "OLD":
Please look at page 8 of the booklet.
Some people think the government should provide fewer services even in areas such as health and education in order to reduce spending. Suppose these people are at one end of a scale,
at point 1 .
Other people feel it is important for the government to provide many more services even if it means an increase in spending. Suppose these people are at the other end, at point 7 .
And, of course, some other people have opinions somewhere in between, at points $2,3,4,5$ or 6 .

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version

| V083105 | $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM OLD | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| N1a | N1a. Spending and Services - 7-point scale self [OLD] |  |

IF R SELECTED FOR SPENDING-SERVICES QUESTIONS VERSION "OLD":
Where would you place YOURSELF on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version government spending-services questions N1a-N1c2 (VERSION OLD), or else to new-version services questions N1d-N1f2a See PreRandom.2.

1. Govt should provide many fewer services
2. 
3. 
4. 
5. 
6. Govt should provide many more services
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION NEW
-7. Haven't thought much about this
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


N1b. Importance of spending-services issue to R [OLD]
IF R SELECTED FOR SPENDING-SERVICES QUESTIONS VERSION "OLD":
How important is this issue to you personally? NOT IMPORTANT
AT ALL, NOT TOO important, SOMEWHAT important, VERY important, or EXTREMELY important?

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version government spending-services questions N1a-N1c2 (VERSION OLD), or else to new-version services questions N1d-N1f2a. See PreRandom.2.

1. Not important at all
2. Not too important
3. Somewhat important
4. Very important
5. Extremely important
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION NEW
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


IF R SELECTED FOR SPENDING-SERVICES QUESTIONS VERSION "OLD":
(Still looking at page 8 of the booklet)
Where would you place BARACK OBAMA on this issue?
\{DO NOT PROBE DK\}

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version
government spending-services questions N1a-N1c2 (VERSION
OLD), or else to new-version services questions N1d-N1f2a. See PreRandom. 2.
For both the standard and new version sets of questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican
Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom.24.

1. Govt should provide many fewer services
2. G
3. 
4. 
5. 
6. 
7. 
8. 
9. 
10. Govt should provide many more services
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION NEW


IF R SELECTED FOR SPENDING-SERVICES QUESTIONS VERSION "NEW":
Do you think the government should provide MORE services than
it does now, FEWER services than it does now, or ABOUT THE
SAME NUMBER of services as it does now?

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version
government spending-services questions N1a-N1c2 (VERSION
OLD), or else to new-version services questions N1d-N1f2a.
See PreRandom. 2.


How important is this issue to you personally?
(NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL, SLIGHTLY IMPORTANT, MODERATELY IMPORTANT, VERY IMPORTANT, or EXTREMELY IMPORTANT?)

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version
government spending-services questions N1a-N1c2 (VERSION
OLD), or else to new-version services questions N1d-N1f2a.
See PreRandom. 2.

1. Not important at all
2. Slightly important
3. Moderately important

## 1. INAP, R selected for VERSION OLD <br> -8. Don't know

-9. Refused

| V083110 | $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM NEW | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| N1f1 | N1f1. Spending and Services: Dem Pres cand [NEW] |  |

IF R SELECTED FOR SPENDING-SERVICES QUESTIONS VERSION "NEW":
What about BARACK OBAMA?
(Does Barack Obama think the government should provide MORE
services than it does now, FEWER services than it does now, or
ABOUT THE SAME NUMBER of services as it does now?)

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version
government spending-services questions N1a-N1c2 (VERSION
OLD), or else to new-version services questions N1d-N1f2a.
See PreRandom.2.
For both the standard and new version sets of questions,
the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican
Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom.24.

1. More services
2. Fewer services
3. About the same services
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


IF R SELECTED FOR SPENDING-SERVICES QUESTIONS VERSION "NEW": IF DEMOCRATIC PRES CAND THINKS GOVT SHOULD PROVIDE MORE SERVICES THAN NOW / IF DEMOCRATIC PRES CAND THINKS GOVT SHOULD PROVIDE FEWER SERVICES THAN NOW:

Does he think that the government should provide A LOT more services, SOMEWHAT more services, or SLIGHTLY more services than it does now? /
Does he think that the government should provide A LOT fewer services, SOMEWHATfewer services, or SLIGHTLY fewer services than it does now?

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version government spending-services questions N1a-N1c2 (VERSION OLD), or else to new-version services questions N1d-N1f2a See PreRandom. 2.
For both the standard and new version sets of questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom.24.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. A lot
2. Somewhat
3. Slightly
-1. INAP, 5,-8,-9 in N1f1; R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


SUMMARY: Dem Pres cand position on serv-spend [NEW]

Built from N1f1 and N1f1a.
Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version
government spending-services questions N1a-N1c2 (VERSION
OLD), or else to new-version services questions N1d-N1f2a. See PreRandom. 2.
For both the standard and new version sets of questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom. 24

1. A lot more
2. Somewhat more
3. Slightly more
4. About the same
5. Slight fewer
6. Somewhat fewer
7. A lot fewer
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know (in N1f1 or N1f1a)
-9. Refused (in N1f1 or N1f1a)

| V083111 | $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM NEW |
| :---: | :---: |
| N1f2 | N1f2. Spending and Services: Rep Pres cand [NEW] |

IF R SELECTED FOR SPENDING-SERVICES QUESTIONS VERSION "NEW":
What about JOHN MCCAIN?
(Does John McCain think the government should provide MORE
services than it does now, FEWER services than it does now, or ABOUT THE SAME NUMBER of services as it does now?)

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version government spending-services questions N1a-N1c2 (VERSION
OLD), or else to new-version services questions N1d-N1f2a.
See PreRandom.2.
For both the standard and new version sets of questions,
the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican
Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom.24.

1. More services
2. Fewer services
3. About the same services
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

V083111a $\sqrt{ }$ FWD/REV $V$ SPLITSAM NEW Numeric Dec 0
N1f2a N1f2a. Amt more/less spending-services: Rep Pres cand
[^7]Does he think that the government should provide A LOT more services, SOMEWHAT more services, or SLIGHTLY more services than it does now? /
Does he think that the government should provide A LOT fewer services, SOMEWHATfewer services, or SLIGHTLY fewer services than it does now?

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version government spending-services questions N1a-N1c2 (VERSION
OLD), or else to new-version services questions N1d-N1f2a.
See PreRandom.2.
For both the standard and new version sets of questions,
the order of administration for the Democratic and
Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom. 24.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election
questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to
administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. A lot
2. Somewhat
3. Slightly
-1. INAP, 5,-8,-9 in N1f2; R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083111x | $\checkmark$ FWD/REV $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM NEW | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| N1f2ax | N1f2ax. SUMMARY: Rep Pres cand position on serv-spend |  |

SUMMARY: Rep Pres cand position on serv-spend [NEW]

Built from N1f2 and N1f2a.
Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version
government spending-services questions N1a-N1c2 (VERSION
OLD), or else to new-version services questions N1d-N1f2a.
See PreRandom.2.
For both the standard and new version sets of questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and
Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See
PreRandom. 24.

1. A lot more
2. Somewhat more
3. Slightly more
4. About the same
5. Slight fewer
6. Somewhat fewer
7. A lot fewer
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know (in N1f2 or N1f2a)
-9. Refused (in N1f2 or N1f2a)

N2
IF R SELECTED FOR DEFENSE SPENDING QUESTIONS VERSION "OLD":
Please look at page 9 of the booklet.
Some people believe that we should spend much less money for defense. Suppose these people are at one end of a scale, at point 1.
Others feel that defense spending should be greatly increased.
Suppose these people are at the other end, at point 7.
And, of course, some other people have opinions somewhere in between, at points $2,3,4,5$ or 6 .

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version defense spending questions N2-N2c2 (VERSION OLD), or else
to new-version defense-spending questions N2d-N2f2a
(VERSION NEW). See PreRandom.2.


## \{DO NOT PROBE DK\}

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version defense spending questions N2-N2c2 (VERSION OLD), or else to new-version defense-spending questions N2d-N2f2a (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom.2.
For both the standard and new version sets of questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and

Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom. 25.


IF R SELECTED FOR DEFENSE SPENDING QUESTIONS VERSION "NEW":
IF R THINKS THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD SPEND MORE ON DEFENSE SPENDING /
IF R THINKS THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD SPEND LESS ON DEFENSE SPENDING :
Do you think that the government should spend A LOT more,
SOMEWHAT more, or SLIGHTLY more than it does now? /
Do you think that the government should spend A LOT less,
SOMEWHAT less, or SLIGHTLY less than it does now?

For both the standard and new version sets of questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and
Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom. 25.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. A lot
2. Somewhat
3. Slightly
-1. INAP, 5,-8,-9 in N2d; R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083115x | $\checkmark$ FWD/REV $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM NEW | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| N2d1x | N2d1x. SUMMARY: R position on def spend [NEW] |  |

SUMMARY: R position on def spend [NEW]

Built from N2d and N2d1.
For both the standard and new version sets of questions,
the order of administration for the Democratic and
Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See
PreRandom. 25.

1. A lot more
2. Somewhat more
3. Slightly more
4. About the same
5. Slight less
6. Somewhat less
7. A lot less
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know (in N2d or N2d1)
-9. Refused (in N2d or N2d1)

| V083116 | $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM NEW | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| N2e | N2e. Importance of defense spend issue to R [NEW] |  |

IF R SELECTED FOR DEFENSE SPENDING QUESTIONS VERSION "NEW":
How important is this issue to you personally? (NOT IMPORTANT
AT ALL, SLIGHTLY IMPORTANT, MODERATELY IMPORTANT, VERY IMPORTANT, or EXTREMELY IMPORTANT?)

For both the standard and new version sets of questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom. 25.

1. Not important at all
2. Slightly important
3. Moderately important
4. Very important
5. Extremely important
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083117 | $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM NEW | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| N2f1 | N2f1. Defense spending: Dem Pres cand [NEW] |  |



> IF R SELECTED FOR DEFENSE SPENDING QUESTIONS VERSION "NEW":
> IF DEMOCRATIC PRES CAND THINKS GOVT SHOULD SPEND MORE ON DEFENSE THAN NOW /
> IF DEMOCRATIC PRES CAND THINKS GOVT SHOULD SPEND LESS ON DEFENSE THAN NOW:

Does he think that the government should spend A LOT more,
SOMEWHAT more, or SLIGHTLY more than it does now? /
Does he think that the government should spend A LOT less,
SOMEWHAT less, or SLIGHTLY less than it does now?

For both the standard and new version sets of questions,
the order of administration for the Democratic and
Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom. 25.
For both the standard and new version sets of questions,
the order of administration for the Democratic and
Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom. 25
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. A lot
2. Somewhat
3. Slightly
-1. INAP, 5,-8,-9 in N2f1; R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


N2f1ax N2f1ax. SUMMARY: Dem Pres cand position on def spend

SUMMARY: Dem Pres cand position on def spend [NEW]

Built from N2f1 and N2f1a.
For both the standard and new version sets of questions,
the order of administration for the Democratic and
Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom. 25.
For both the standard and new version sets of questions,
the order of administration for the Democratic and
Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See
PreRandom. 25.

1. A lot more
2. Somewhat more
3. Slightly more
4. About the same

> -1. INAP, R selected for VERSION OLD
> -8. Don't know (in N2f1 or N2f1a)
> -9. Refused (in N2f1 or N2f1a)


For both the standard and new version sets of questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and
Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom. 25.
For both the standard and new version sets of questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom. 25.

1. More
2. Less
3. Less
4. About the same
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083118a | $\sqrt{ }$ FWD/REV $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM NEW | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| N2f2a | 2f2a. Amt more/less defense spend: Rep Pres cand |  |

IF R SELECTED FOR DEFENSE SPENDING QUESTIONS VERSION "NEW":
IF REPUBLICAN PRES CAND THINKS GOVT SHOULD SPEND MORE ON DEFENSE THAN NOW /
IF REPUBLICAN PRES CAND THINKS GOVT SHOULD SPEND LESS ON DEFENSE THAN NOW:
Does he think that the government should spend A LOT more,
SOMEWHAT more, or SLIGHTLY more than it does now? /
Does he think that the government should spend A LOT less,
SOMEWHAT less, or SLIGHTLY less than it does now?

For both the standard and new version sets of questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom. 25.
For both the standard and new version sets of questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom. 25.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or

1. A lot
2. Somewhat
3. Slightly
-1. INAP, 5,-8,-9 in N2f2; R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083118x | $\checkmark$ FWD/REV $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM NEW | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| N2f2ax | N2f2ax. SUMMARY: Rep Pres cand position on def spend |  |

SUMMARY: Rep Pres cand position on def spend [NEW]

Built from N2f2 and N2f2a.
For both the standard and new version sets of questions,
the order of administration for the Democratic and
Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See
PreRandom. 25.
For both the standard and new version sets of questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and
Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See
PreRandom. 25.

1. A lot more
2. Somewhat more
3. Slightly more
4. About the same
5. Slight less
6. Somewhat less
7. A lot less
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know (in N2f2 or N2f2a)
-9. Refused (in N2f2 or N2f2a)


N3
IF R SELECTED FOR HEALTH INSURANCE QUESTIONS VERSION "OLD":
Please look at page 10 of the booklet.
There is much concern about the rapid rise in medical and
hospital costs. Some people feel there should be a government
insurance plan which would cover all medical and hospital
expenses for everyone. Suppose these people are at one end of a scale, at point 1 .
Others feel that all medical expenses should be paid by
individuals through private insurance plans like Blue Cross or
other company paid plans. Suppose these people are at the other end, at point 7.
And, of course, some other people have opinions somewhere in between, at points $2,3,4,5$, or 6 .
......................................................................

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version health insurance questions N3-N3c2 (VERSIOn OLD), or else to new-version defense-spending questions N3d-N3h2a (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom.2.

V083119 $V$ SPLITSAM OLD Numeric Dec 0
N3a N3a. Govt/private medical insur scale: self-placement

IF R SELECTED FOR HEALTH INSURANCE QUESTIONS VERSION "OLD":
Where would you place YOURSELF on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version health insurance questions N3-N3c2 (VERSIOn OLD), or else to new-version defense-spending questions N3d-N3h2a (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom. 2

1. Govt insurance plan
2. 

-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION NEW
-7 . Haven't thought much about it
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083120 | $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM OLD | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| N3b | N3b. Importance of govt insurance issue to R [OLD] |  |

IF R SELECTED FOR HEALTH INSURANCE QUESTIONS VERSION "OLD":
How important is this issue to you personally? NOT IMPORTANT
AT ALL, NOT TOO IMPORTANT, SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT, VERY IMPORTANT,
OR EXTREMELY IMPORTANT?

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version
health insurance questions N3-N3c2 (VERSIOn OLD), or else
to new-version defense-spending questions N3d-N3h2a
(VERSION NEW). See PreRandom. 2.

1. Not important at all
2. Not too important
3. Somewhat important
4. Very important
5. Extremely important
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION NEW
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

V083121a $\sqrt{\text { S SPLITSAM OLD }}$

IF R SELECTED FOR HEALTH INSURANCE QUESTIONS VERSION "OLD":
(Still looking at Page 10)
Where would you place BARACK OBAMA on this issue?
\{DO NOT PROBE DK\}

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version health insurance questions N3-N3c2 (VERSIOn OLD), or else to new-version defense-spending questions N3d-N3h2a (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom. 2.
For both the standard and new version sets of questions,
the order of administration for the Democratic and
Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See
PreRandom. 26.

1. Govt insurance plan
2. 
3. 
4. 
5. 
6. Private insurance plan
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION NEW
-8. Don't know
-9 . Refused

| V083121b | $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM OLD | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| N3c2 | N3c2. Insurance scale: Rep Pres cand [OLD] |  |

IF R SELECTED FOR HEALTH INSURANCE QUESTIONS VERSI
(Still looking at Page 10)
Where would you place JOHN MCCAIN on this issue?
........................................................
\{DO NOT PROBE DK\}
Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version
health insurance questions N3-N3c2 (VERSIOn OLD), or else
to new-version defense-spending questions N3d-N3h2a
(VERSION NEW). See PreRandom.2.
For both the standard and new version sets of questions,
the order of administration for the Democratic and
Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See
PreRandom. 26.

1. Govt insurance plan
2. 
3. 
4. 
5. 
6. Private insurance plan
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION NEW
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused
===========================================================================================================
V083122
N3d

IF R SELECTED FOR HEALTH INSURANCE QUESTIONS VERSION "NEW":
Do you FAVOR, OPPOSE, or NEITHER FAVOR NOR OPPOSE the U.S. government paying for all of the cost of prescription drugs for senior citizens who are living on very little income?

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version health insurance questions N3-N3c2 (VERSIOn OLD), or else to new-version defense-spending questions N3d-N3h2a (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom.2.

1. Favor
2. Oppose
3. Neither favor nor oppose
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


| V083122a | $\sqrt{ }$ FWD/REV | $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM NEW | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| N3d1 | N3d1. How much favor/opp prescr drug cover for seniors |  |  |

N3d1
N3d1. How much favor/opp prescr drug cover for seniors
IF R SELECTED FOR HEALTH INSURANCE QUESTIONS VERSION "NEW":
IF R FAVORS PRESCRIPTION DRUG COVERAGE FOR LOW INCOME SENIORS /
IF R OPPOSES PRESCRIPTION DRUG COVERAGE FOR LOW INCOME SENIORS :
Do you favor that A GREAT DEAL, MODERATELY, or A LITTLE? /
Do you oppose that A GREAT DEAL, MODERATELY, or A LITTLE?

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version health insurance questions N3-N3c2 (VERSIOn OLD), or else to new-version defense-spending questions N3d-N3h2a
(VERSION NEW). See PreRandom.2.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election


Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version health insurance questions N3-N3c2 (VERSIOn OLD), or else


IF R SELECTED FOR HEALTH INSURANCE QUESTIONS VERSION "NEW":

How important is this issue to you personally? (NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL, SLIGHTLY IMPORTANT, MODERATELY IMPORTANT, VERY IMPORTANT, or EXTREMELY IMPORTANT?)

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version health insurance questions N3-N3c2 (VERSIOn OLD), or else to new-version defense-spending questions N3d-N3h2a (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom. 2.

1. Not important at all
2. Slightly important
3. Moderately important

## -1. INAP, R selected for VERSION OLD

-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083126 | $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM NEW | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| N3h1 | N3h1. Dem pres cand favor/opp universal health cover |  |

IF R SELECTED FOR HEALTH INSURANCE QUESTIONS VERSION "NEW":
What about BARACK OBAMA?
(Does Barack Obama FAVOR, OPPOSE, or NEITHER FAVOR NOR OPPOSE
the U.S. government paying for all necessary medical care for
all Americans?)

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version health insurance questions N3-N3c2 (VERSIOn OLD), or else to new-version defense-spending questions N3d-N3h2a (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom. 2.
For both the standard and new version sets of questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom. 26

## 1. Favor

2. Oppose
3. Neither favor nor oppose
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


> IF R SELECTED FOR HEALTH INSURANCE QUESTIONS VERSION "NEW":
> IF DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE FAVORS UNIVERSAL HEALTH COVERAGE /
> IF DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE OPPOSES UNIVERSAL HEALTH COVERAGE :

Does he favor that A GREAT DEAL, MODERATELY, or A LITTLE? /
Does he oppose that A GREAT DEAL, MODERATELY, or A LITTLE?

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version health insurance questions N3-N3c2 (VERSIOn OLD), or else to new-version defense-spending questions N3d-N3h2a (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom.2.
For both the standard and new version sets of questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom. 26.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. A great deal
2. Moderately
-1. INAP, 3,-8,-9 in N3h1; R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083126x | $\sqrt{ }$ FWD/REV | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| N3h1ax | h1ax. SUMM |  |

SUMMARY: Dem Pres cand posn on univ healthcare [NEW]

Built from N3h1 and N3h1a.
Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version health insurance questions N3-N3c2 (VERSIOn OLD), or else to new-version defense-spending questions N3d-N3h2a (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom. 2.
For both the standard and new version sets of questions,
the order of administration for the Democratic and
Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom. 26.

1. Favor a great deal
2. Favor moderately
3. Favor a little
4. Neither favor nor oppose
5. Oppose a little
6. Oppose moderately
7. Oppose a great deal
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know (in N3h1 or N3h1a)
-9 . Refused (in N3h1 or N3h1a)

| V083127 | $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM NEW | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| N3h2 | N3h2. Rep pres cand favor/opp universal health cover |  |

IF R SELECTED FOR HEALTH INSURANCE QUESTIONS VERSION "NEW":
What about JOHN MCCAIN?
(Does John McCain FAVOR, OPPOSE, or NEITHER FAVOR NOR OPPOSE
the U.S. government paying for all necessary medical care for
all Americans?)

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version health insurance questions N3-N3c2 (VERSIOn OLD), or else to new-version defense-spending questions N3d-N3h2a (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom.2.
For both the standard and new version sets of questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom. 26.

1. Favor
2. Oppose
3. Neither favor nor oppose
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


IF R SELECTED FOR HEALTH INSURANCE QUESTIONS VERSION "NEW":
IF REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE FAVORS UNIVERSAL HEALTH COVERAGE /
IF REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE OPPOSES UNIVERSAL HEALTH COVERAGE :
Does he favor that A GREAT DEAL, MODERATELY, or A LITTLE? /
Does he oppose that A GREAT DEAL, MODERATELY, or A LITTLE?

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version health insurance questions N3-N3c2 (VERSIOn OLD), or else to new-version defense-spending questions N3d-N3h2a (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom. 2.
For both the standard and new version sets of questions,
the order of administration for the Democratic and
Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See
PreRandom. 26
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election


Where would you place YOURSELF on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version guaranteed jobs questions N4-N4c2 (VERSION OLD, or else to new-version illegal immigrants questions N4d-N4h2a (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom.2.

1. Govt should see to jobs and standard of living
2. 
3. 
4. 
5. 
6. 
7. Govt should let each person get ahead on own
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION NEW
-7. Haven't thought much about this

| V083129 | $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM OLD | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| N4b | N4b. Importance of guaranteed job-income issue to |  | IF R SELECTED FOR JOBS QUESTIONS VERSION "OLD":

How important is this issue to you personally? NOT IMPORTANT
AT ALL, NOT TOO IMPORTANT, SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT, VERY IMPORTANT,
OR EXTREMELY IMPORTANT?

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version guaranteed jobs questions N4-N4c2 (VERSION OLD, or else to new-version illegal immigrants questions N4d-N4h2a (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom.2.

1. Not important at all
2. Not too important
3. Somewhat important
4. Very important
5. Extremely important
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION NEW
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

(Still looking at Page 11)
Where would you place BARACK OBAMA on this issue?
\{DO NOT PROBE DK\}

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version guaranteed jobs questions N4-N4c2 (VERSION OLD, or else to new-version illegal immigrants questions N4d-N4h2a (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom.2.
For both the standard and new version sets of questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom. 27.

1. Govt should see to jobs and standard of living 2.
2. Govt should let each person get ahead on own
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION NEW
-8. Don't know
-9 . Refused

| V083130b | $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM OLD | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| N4c2 N | N4c2. Guar job scale: Rep Pres cand [OLD] |  |
| IF R SELECTED FOR JOBS QUESTIONS VERSION "OLD": |  |  |
| (Still looking at Page 11) <br> Where would you place JOHN MCCAIN on this issue? |  |  |

## \{DO NOT PROBE DK\}

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version guaranteed jobs questions N4-N4c2 (VERSION OLD, or else to new-version illegal immigrants questions N4d-N4h2a (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom.2.
For both the standard and new version sets of questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom. 27.

1. Govt should see to jobs and standard of living
2. 
3. 
4. 
5. 
6. 
7. Govt should let each person get ahead on own
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION NEW
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

V083131
N4d N4d. Favor/oppose illegal immigrant work period [NEW]

IF R SELECTED FOR JOBS QUESTIONS VERSION "NEW":
Citizens of other countries who have come to live in the United States without the permission of the U.S. government are called "illegal immigrants."
Do you FAVOR, OPPOSE, or NEITHER FAVOR NOR OPPOSE allowing
illegal immigrants to work in the United States for up to three years, after which they would have to go back to their home country?

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version guaranteed jobs questions N4-N4c2 (VERSION OLD, or else to new-version illegal immigrants questions N4d-N4h2a (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom.2.


IF R SELECTED FOR JOBS QUESTIONS VERSION "NEW": IF R FAVORS ILLEGAL IMMIGRANT WORK PERIOD /
IF R OPPOSES ILLEGAL IMMIGRANT WORK PERIOD :
Do you favor that A GREAT DEAL, MODERATELY, or A LITTLE? /
Do you oppose that A GREAT DEAL, MODERATELY, or A LITTLE?

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version guaranteed jobs questions N4-N4c2 (VERSION OLD, or else to new-version illegal immigrants questions N4d-N4h2a (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom.2.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. A great deal
2. Moderately
3. A little
-1. INAP, 3,-8,-9 in N4d; R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know
-9 . Refused


SUMMARY: R on illegal immigr work period [NEW]

Built from N4d and N4d1.
Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version
guaranteed jobs questions N4-N4c2 (VERSION OLD, or else
to new-version illegal immigrants questions N4d-N4h2a
(VERSION NEW). See PreRandom.2.

1. Favor a great deal
2. Favor moderately
3. Favor a little
4. Neither favor nor oppose
5. Oppose a little
6. Oppose moderately
7. Oppose a great deal
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know (in N4d or N4d1)
-9. Refused (in N4d or N4d1)
N4e N4e. Importance of illegal immigrant work period [NEW]

IF R SELECTED FOR JOBS QUESTIONS VERSION "NEW":
How important is this issue to you personally? (NOT IMPORTANT
AT ALL, SLIGHTLY IMPORTANT, MODERATELY IMPORTANT, VERY IMPORTANT, or EXTREMELY IMPORTANT?)

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version guaranteed jobs questions N4-N4c2 (VERSION OLD, or else to new-version illegal immigrants questions N4d-N4h2a (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom.2.

1. Not important at all
2. Slightly important
3. Moderately important
4. Very important
5. Extremely important
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused
－ニーニーニーニーーニ

IF R SELECTED FOR JOBS QUESTIONS VERSION＂NEW＂：
Do you FAVOR，OPPOSE，or NEITHER FAVOR NOR OPPOSE the U．S．
government making it possible for illegal immigrants to become U．S．citizens？

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard－version guaranteed jobs questions N4－N4c2（VERSION OLD，or else to new－version illegal immigrants questions N4d－N4h2a （VERSION NEW）．See PreRandom． 2

1．Favor
2．Oppose
3．Neither favor nor oppose
－1．INAP，R selected for VERSION OLD
－8．Don＇t know
－9．Refused


> IF R SELECTED FOR JOBS QUESTIONS VERSION "NEW": IF R FAVORS ILLEGAL IMMIGRANT CITIZENSHIP PROCESS / IF R OPPOSES ILLEGAL IMMIGRANT CITIZENSHIP PROCESS :

Do you favor that A GREAT DEAL，MODERATELY，or A LITTLE？／
Do you oppose that A GREAT DEAL，MODERATELY，or A LITTLE？

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard－version guaranteed jobs questions N4－N4c2（VERSION OLD，or else to new－version illegal immigrants questions N4d－N4h2a （VERSION NEW）．See PreRandom．2．
This question was included in the subset of Pre－election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order．See PreRandom．1．

1．A great deal
2．Moderately
3．A little
－1．INAP，3，－8，－9 in N4f；R selected for VERSION OLD
－8．Don＇t know
－9．Refused


SUMMARY：R on illegal immigr citizenship process［NEW］

Built from N4f and N4f1
Respondents were randomly assigned to standard－version guaranteed jobs questions N4－N4c2（VERSION OLD，or else to new－version illegal immigrants questions N4d－N4h2a （VERSION NEW）．See PreRandom．2．

1．Favor a great deal
2．Favor moderately
3．Favor a little
4．Neither favor nor oppose
5．Oppose a little
6．Oppose moderately
7．Oppose a great deal
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know (in N4f or N4f1)
-9. Refused (in N4ff or N4f1)

| V083134 | $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM NEW | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| N4g | N4g. Importance of citizenship illegals issue [NEW] |  |

IF R SELECTED FOR JOBS QUESTIONS VERSION "NEW":
How important is this issue to you personally? (NOT IMPORTANT
AT ALL, SLIGHTLY IMPORTANT, MODERATELY IMPORTANT, VERY IMPORTANT,
or EXTREMELY IMPORTANT?)

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version guaranteed jobs questions N4-N4c2 (VERSION OLD, or else to new-version illegal immigrants questions N4d-N4h2a (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom.2.

1. Not important at all
2. Slightly important
3. Moderately important
4. Very important
5. Extremely important
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

V083135
N4h1 N4h1. Dem Pres cand favor/oppose citizenship illegals

IF R SELECTED FOR JOBS QUESTIONS VERSION "NEW":
What about BARACK OBAMA?
(Does Barack Obama FAVOR, OPPOSE, or NEITHER FAVOR NOR OPPOSE
the U.S. government making it possible for illegal immigrants
to become U.S. citizens?

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version guaranteed jobs questions N4-N4c2 (VERSION OLD, or else to new-version illegal immigrants questions N4d-N4h2a (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom.2.
For both the standard and new version sets of questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom. 27

1. Favor
2. Oppose
3. Neither favor nor oppose
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

V083135a $\sqrt{ }$ FWD/REV $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM NEW Numeric Dec 0 N4h1a N4h1a. How mch Dem Pres cand fav/opp citznshp illegals
IF R SELECTED FOR JOBS QUESTIONS VERSION "NEW":
IF DEMOCRATIC PRES CAND FAVORS CITIZENSHIP PROCESS FOR ILLEGAL IMMIGRANTS /
IF DEMOCRATIC PRES CAND OPPOSES CITIZENSHIP PROCESS FOR ILLEGAL IMMIGRANTS :
Does he favor that A GREAT DEAL, MODERATELY, or A LITTLE? /
Does he oppose that A GREAT DEAL, MODERATELY, or A LITTLE?

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version guaranteed jobs questions N4-N4c2 (VERSION OLD, or else to new-version illegal immigrants questions N4d-N4h2a (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom. 2.
For both the standard and new version sets of questions,
the order of administration for the Democratic and

Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom. 27
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election
questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to

1. A great deal
2. Moderately
3. A little
-1. INAP, 3,-8,-9 in N4h1; R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


SUMMARY: Dem Pres cand on illeg immigr citznshp[NEW]

Built from N4h1 and N4h1a.
Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version guaranteed jobs questions N4-N4c2 (VERSION OLD, or else to new-version illegal immigrants questions N4d-N4h2a (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom. 2.
For both the standard and new version sets of questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom. 27

1. Favor a great deal
2. Favor moderately
3. Favor a little
4. Neither favor nor oppose
5. Oppose a little
6. Oppose moderately
7. Oppose a great deal
8. INAP, R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know (in N4h1 or N4h1a)
-9. Refused (in N4h1 or N4h1a)

| V083136 | $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM NEW | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| N4h2 | N4h2. 2nd pres cand favor/oppose citizenship illegals |  |

IF R SELECTED FOR JOBS QUESTIONS VERSION "NEW":
What about JOHN MCCAIN?
(Does John McCain FAVOR, OPPOSE, or NEITHER FAVOR NOR OPPOSE
the U.S. government making it possible for illegal immigrants
to become U.S. citizens?

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version guaranteed jobs questions N4-N4c2 (VERSION OLD, or else to new-version illegal immigrants questions N4d-N4h2a (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom.2.
For both the standard and new version sets of questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and
Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom. 27.

1. Favor
2. Oppose
3. Neither favor nor oppose
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

V083136a $V$ FWD/REV $V$ SPLITSAM NEW Numeric Dec 0

IF R SELECTED FOR JOBS QUESTIONS VERSION "NEW":
IF REPUBLICAN PRES CAND FAVORS CITIZENSHIP PROCESS FOR ILLEGAL IMMIGRANTS /
IF REPUBLICAN PRES CAND OPPOSES CITIZENSHIP PROCESS FOR ILLEGAL IMMIGRANTS :
Does he favor that A GREAT DEAL, MODERATELY, or A LITTLE? /
Does he oppose that A GREAT DEAL, MODERATELY, or A LITTLE?

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version guaranteed jobs questions N4-N4c2 (VERSION OLD, or else to new-version illegal immigrants questions N4d-N4h2a (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom.2.
For both the standard and new version sets of questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom. 27.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom. 1

1. A great deal
2. Moderately
3. A little
-1 . INAP, 3,-8,-9 in N4h2; R selected for VERSION OLD


SUMMARY: Dem Pres cand on illeg immigr citznshp[NEW]

Built from N4h2 and N4h2a.
Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version guaranteed jobs questions N4-N4c2 (VERSION OLD, or else to new-version illegal immigrants questions N4d-N4h2a (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom.2.
For both the standard and new version sets of questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and
Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom. 27.

1. Favor a great deal
2. Favor moderately
3. Favor a little
4. Neither favor nor oppose
5. Oppose a little
6. Oppose moderately
7. Oppose a great deal
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know (in N4h2 or N4h2a)
-9. Refused (in N4h2 or N4h2a)

## N5

IF R SELECTED FOR AID TO BLACKS QUESTIONS [OLD]:
Please look at page 12 of the booklet.
Some people feel that the government in Washington should make every effort to improve the social and economic position of blacks. (Suppose these people are at one end of a scale,
at point 1.)
Others feel that the government should not make any special
effort to help blacks because they should help themselves.
(Suppose these people are at the other end, at point 7.)
And, of course, some other people have opinions somewhere in
between, at points $2,3,4,5$, or 6 .

A $1 / 2$ sample of respondents were randomly assigned to
standard-version aid to blacks questions N5-N5c2 (VERSION
OLD). See PreRandom. 2

| V083137 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| N5a | N5a. Govt assistance to blacks scale: self-placement |  |

IF R SELECTED FOR AID TO BLACKS QUESTIONS [OLD]:
(Still looking at page 12 of the booklet.)
Where would you place YOURSELF on this scale, or haven't you
thought much about this?

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version aid to blacks questions N5-N5c2 (VERSION OLD). See PreRandom. 2.

## 1. Govt should help blacks 2. 3. <br> 5. <br> 6. <br> 7. Blacks should help themselves <br> -7. Haven't thought much about this <br> -8. Don't know <br> -9 . Refused

| V083138a | $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM OLD | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| N5b1 | N5b1. Importance of aid to blacks issue to R [OLD] |  | IF R SELECTED FOR IMPORTANCE QUESTION VERSION "OLD":

How important is this issue to you personally? (NOT IMPORTANT
AT ALL, NOT TOO IMPORTANT, SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT, VERY IMPORTANT, or EXTREMELY IMPORTANT?)

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version importance of aid to blacks question N5b1 (VERSION OLD) See PreRandom. 2.

1. Not important at all
2. Not too important
3. Somewhat important
4. Very important
5. Extremely important
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION NEW
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused
V083138b

| N5b2 |
| :--- |
| N5b2. Importance of aid to blacks issue to R [NEW] |

N5b2
N5b2. Importance of aid to blacks issue to R [NEW]
IF R SELECTED FOR IMPORTANCE QUESTION VERSION "NEW":
How important is this issue to you personally? (NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL, SLIGHTLY IMPORTANT, MODERATELY IMPORTANT, VERY IMPORTANT, or EXTREMELY IMPORTANT?)

Respondents were randomly assigned to new-version importance of aid to blacks question N5b2 (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom.2.

1. Not important at all
2. Slightly important
3. Moderately important
4. Very important
5. Extremely important
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


Numeric Dec 0

## P1

(Not looking at the booklet.)
Next I am going to read you a list of federal programs.
For each one, I would like you to tell me whether you would
like to see spending INCREASED or DECREASED.
The first program is:

BUILDING AND REPAIRING HIGHWAYS
If you had a say in making up the federal budget this year,
should federal spending on building and repairing highways
be INCREASED, DECREASED, or kept ABOUT THE SAME?

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely $\{\mathrm{VOL}\}$
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


IF R THINKS SPENDING ON HIGHWAYS SHOULD BE INCREASED /
IF R THINKS SPENDING ON HIGHWAYS SHOULD BE DECREASED
Should it be increased A GREAT DEAL, A MODERATE AMOUNT, or A LITTLE? /
Should it be decreased A GREAT DEAL, A MODERATE AMOUNT, or A LITTLE?

This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. A great deal
2. A moderate amount
3. A little
-1. INAP, $5,7,-8,-9$ in P1a
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083140x |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P1a1x | P1a1x. SUMMARY: increase or decrease spending on |  |

SUMMARY: increase or decrease spending on highways

Built from P1a and P1a1.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. Increased a great deal
2. Increased a moderate amount
3. Increased a little
4. Kept about the same
5. Decreased a little
6. Decreased a moderate amount
7. Decreased a great deal
8. Cut out entirely [VOL]
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

V083141
Numeric Dec 0
P1b
P1b. Federal Budget Spending: Social Security
(What about)
SOCIAL SECURITY
(Should federal spending on Social Security be INCREASED,
DECREASED, or kept ABOUT THE SAME?)


SUMMARY: increase or decrease spend on Soc Security

Built from P1b and P1b1.
The order in which federal spending items P1b-P1n was administered was randomized. See PreRandom.29aPreRandom.29n.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. Increased a great deal
2. Increased a moderate amount
3. Increased a little
4. Kept about the same
5. Decreased a little
6. Decreased a moderate amount
7. Decreased a great deal
8. Cut out entirely [VOL]
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

(What about)
PUBLIC SCHOOLS
(Should federal spending on public schools be INCREASED,
DECREASED, or kept ABOUT THE SAME?)

The order in which federal spending items P1b-P1n was
administered was randomized. See PreRandom.29a-
PreRandom.29n.

1. Increased
2. Decreased

## -8. Don't know <br> -9. Refused



SUMMARY: increase or decrease spend on public schools

Built from P1c and P1c1.
The order in which federal spending items P1b-P1n was administered was randomized. See PreRandom.29a-
PreRandom.29n.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. Increased a great deal
2. Increased a moderate amount
3. Increased a little
4. Kept about the same
5. Decreased a little
6. Decreased a moderate amount
7. Decreased a great deal
8. Cut out entirely [VOL]
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

(What about)
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(Should federal spending on science and technology be INCREASED,
DECREASED, or kept ABOUT THE SAME?)

The order in which federal spending items P1b-P1n was administered was randomized. See PreRandom.29a-
PreRandom.29n.

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely $\{\mathrm{VOL}\}$
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083143a | $\sqrt{ }$ FWD/REV | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P1d1 | P1d1. How much increase/decrease spend on science and |  |

IF R THINKS SPENDING ON SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY SHOULD BE INCREASED /
IF R THINKS SPENDING ON SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY SHOULD BE DECREASED :
Should it be increased A GREAT DEAL, A MODERATE AMOUNT, or A LITTLE? /
Should it be decreased A GREAT DEAL, A MODERATE AMOUNT, or A LITTLE?

The order in which federal spending items P1b-P1n was administered was randomized. See PreRandom.29aPreRandom.29n.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. A great deal
2. A moderate amount
3. A little
-1. INAP, 5,7,-8,-9 in P1d
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

V083143x Numeric Dec 0

SUMMARY: increase/decrease spend on science and techn

Built from P1d and P1d1.
The order in which federal spending items P1b-P1n was administered was randomized. See PreRandom.29aPreRandom.29n.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. Increased a great deal
2. Increased a moderate amount
3. Increased a little
4. Kept about the same
5. Decreased a little
6. Decreased a moderate amount
7. Decreased a great deal
8. Cut out entirely [VOL]
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused
(What about)
DEALING WITH CRIME
(Should federal spending on dealing with crime be INCREASED,
DECREASED, or kept ABOUT THE SAME?)

The order in which federal spending items P1b-P1n was administered was randomized. See PreRandom.29a-
PreRandom.29n.

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely $\{\mathrm{VOL}\}$
5. Don't know
-9. Refused
$=============================================================================================$

V083144a | VWD/REV |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| P1e1 | P1e1. How much increase or decrease spending on crime |

IF R THINKS SPENDING ON DEALING WITH CRIME SHOULD BE INCREASED /
IF R THINKS SPENDING ON DEALING WITH CRIME SHOULD BE DECREASED :
IF R THINKS SPENDING ON DEALING WITH CRIME SHOULD BE DECREASED :
Should it be increased A GREAT DEAL, A MODERATE AMOUNT, or A LITTLE? /
Should it be decreased A GREAT DEAL, A MODERATE AMOUNT, or A LITTLE?

The order in which federal spending items P1b-P1n was administered was randomized. See PreRandom.29aPreRandom.29n.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. A great deal
2. A moderate amount
3. A little
-1. INAP, $5,7,-8,-9$ in P1e
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


P1e1x
P1e1x. SUMMARY: increase or decrease spending on crime

SUMMARY: increase or decrease spending on crime

Built from P1e and P1e1.
The order in which federal spending items P1b-P1n was administered was randomized. See PreRandom.29aPreRandom.29n.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. Increased a great deal
2. Increased a moderate amount
3. Increased a little
4. Kept about the same
5. Decreased a little
6. Decreased a moderate amount
7. Decreased a great deal
8. Cut out entirely [VOL]
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


P1f. Federal Budget Spending: welfare programs
(What about)
WELFARE PROGRAMS
(Should federal spending on welfare programs be INCREASED,
DECREASED, or kept ABOUT THE SAME?)

The order in which federal spending items P1b-P1n was
administered was randomized. See PreRandom.29a-
PreRandom.29n.

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely $\{\mathrm{VOL}\}$
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083145a | $\sqrt{ }$ FWD/REV | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P1f1 | f1. How much |  |

IF R THINKS SPENDING ON WELFARE PROGRAMS SHOULD BE INCREASED / IF R THINKS SPENDING ON WELFARE PROGRAMS SHOULD BE DECREASED :

Should it be increased A GREAT DEAL, A MODERATE AMOUNT, or A LITTLE? /
Should it be decreased A GREAT DEAL, A MODERATE AMOUNT, or A LITTLE?

The order in which federal spending items P1b-P1n was administered was randomized. See PreRandom.29aPreRandom.29n.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. A great deal
2. A moderate amount
3. A little
-1. INAP, 5,7,-8,-9 in P1f
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083145x |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P1f1x | P1f1x. SUMMARY: increase or decrease spending on |  |

SUMMARY: increase or decrease spending on welfare

Built from P1f and P1f1.
The order in which federal spending items P1b-P1n was administered was randomized. See PreRandom.29aPreRandom.29n.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. Increased a great deal
2. Increased a moderate amount
3. Increased a little
4. Kept about the same
5. Decreased a little
6. Decreased a moderate amount
7. Decreased a great deal
8. Cut out entirely [VOL]
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083146 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P1g | P1g. Federal Budget Spending: child care |  |

(What about)
CHILD CARE
(Should federal spending on child care be INCREASED,
DECREASED, or kept ABOUT THE SAME?)

The order in which federal spending items P1b-P1n was administered was randomized. See PreRandom.29aPreRandom.29n.

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely $\{\mathrm{VOL}\}$
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083146a | $\checkmark$ FWD/REV | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P1g1 | P1g1. How much increase or decrease spending on child |  |

IF R THINKS SPENDING ON CHILD CARE SHOULD BE INCREASED /
IF R THINKS SPENDING ON CHILD CARE SHOULD BE DECREASED :
Should it be increased A GREAT DEAL, A MODERATE AMOUNT, or A LITTLE? /
Should it be decreased A GREAT DEAL, A MODERATE AMOUNT, or A LITTLE?

The order in which federal spending items P1b-P1n was administered was randomized. See PreRandom.29aPreRandom.29n.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. A great deal
2. A moderate amount
3. A little
-1. INAP, 5, $7,-8,-9$ in P1g
-8. Don't know
-9 . Refused

V083146x Numeric Dec 0
P1g1x P1g1x. SUMMARY: increase or decrease spending on child

SUMMARY: increase or decrease spending on child care

Built from P1g and P1g1.
The order in which federal spending items P1b-P1n was administered was randomized. See PreRandom.29aPreRandom.29n.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. Increased a great deal
2. Increased a moderate amount
3. Increased a little
4. Kept about the same
5. Decreased a little
6. Decreased a moderate amount
7. Decreased a great deal
8. Cut out entirely [VOL]
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083147 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P1h | P1h. Federal Budget Spending: foreign aid |  |

(What about)
FOREIGN AID
(Should federal spending on foreign aid be INCREASED,
DECREASED, or kept ABOUT THE SAME?)

The order in which federal spending items P1b-P1n was administered was randomized. See PreRandom.29a-
PreRandom.29n.

1. Increased
2. Decreased
3. Kept about the same
4. Cut out entirely \{VOL\}
-8. Don't know
-9 . Refused


IF R THINKS SPENDING ON FOREIGN AID SHOULD BE INCREASED /
IF R THINKS SPENDING ON FOREIGN AID SHOULD BE DECREASED :
Should it be increased A GREAT DEAL, A MODERATE AMOUNT, or A LITTLE? /
Should it be decreased A GREAT DEAL, A MODERATE AMOUNT, or A LITTLE?

The order in which federal spending items P1b-P1n was administered was randomized. See PreRandom.29aPreRandom.29n.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. A great deal
2. A moderate amount
3. A little
-1. INAP, 5, $7,-8,-9$ in P1h
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


V083147x
Numeric Dec 0
P1h1x
P1h1x. SUMMARY: increase or decrease spending on

SUMMARY: increase or decrease spending on foreign aid

Built from P1h and P1h1.
The order in which federal spending items P1b-P1n was administered was randomized. See PreRandom.29aPreRandom.29n.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.
 IF R THINKS SPENDING ON AID TO THE POOR SHOULD BE DECREASED :

Should it be increased A GREAT DEAL, A MODERATE AMOUNT, or A LITTLE? / Should it be decreased A GREAT DEAL, A MODERATE AMOUNT, or A LITTLE?

The order in which federal spending items P1b-P1n was administered was randomized. See PreRandom.29aPreRandom.29n.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. A great deal
2. A moderate amount
3. A little
-1. INAP, 5,7,-8,-9 in P1j
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

SUMMARY: increase or decrease spending on aid to poor

Built from P1j and P1j1
The order in which federal spending items P1b-P1n was administered was randomized. See PreRandom.29aPreRandom.29n.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to
administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. Increased a great deal
2. Increased a moderate amount
3. Increased a little
4. Kept about the same
5. Decreased a little
6. Decreased a moderate amount
7. Decreased a great deal
8. Cut out entirely [VOL]
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083149 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P1k | P1k. Federal Budget Spending: border security |  |

(What about)
TIGHTENING BORDER SECURITY TO PREVENT ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION
(Should federal spending on tightening border security to prevent illigal immigration be INCREASED, DECREASED, or kept ABOUT THE SAME?)

The order in which federal spending items P1b-P1n was administered was randomized. See PreRandom.29aPreRandom.29n.

## 1. Increased

3. Decreased
4. Kept about the same
5. Cut out entirely $\{\mathrm{VOL}\}$
6. Don't know
-9 . Refused

| V083149a | $\checkmark$ FWD/REV | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P1k1 | 1k1. How much |  |

IF R THINKS SPENDING ON TIGHTENING BORDER SECURITY SHOULD BE INCREASED /
IF R THINKS SPENDING ON TIGHTENING BORDER SECURITY SHOULD BE DECREASED :
Should it be increased A GREAT DEAL, A MODERATE AMOUNT, or A LITTLE? /
Should it be decreased A GREAT DEAL, A MODERATE AMOUNT, or A LITTLE?

The order in which federal spending items P1b-P1n was administered was randomized. See PreRandom.29aPreRandom.29n.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. A great deal
2. A moderate amount
3. A little
4. A little
-1. INAP, 5,7,-8,-9 in P1k
5. Don't know
-9 . Refused


V083149x
Numeric Dec 0
P1k1x
P1k1x. SUMMARY: increase or decrease spending on
SUMMARY: increase or decrease spending on border

Built from P1k and P1k1.
The order in which federal spending items P1b-P1n was
administered was randomized. See PreRandom.29a-

This question was included in the subset of Pre-election
questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to
administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

## -8. Don't know <br> -9. Refused



IF R THINKS SPENDING ON THE WAR ON TERRORISM SHOULD BE INCREASED /
IF R THINKS SPENDING ON THE WAR ON TERRORISM SHOULD BE DECREASED :
Should it be increased A GREAT DEAL, A MODERATE AMOUNT, or A LITTLE? /
Should it be decreased A GREAT DEAL, A MODERATE AMOUNT, or A LITTLE?

The order in which federal spending items P1b-P1n was administered was randomized. See PreRandom.29aPreRandom.29n.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. A great deal
2. A moderate amount
3. A little
4. A little
-1. INAP, 5, 7,-8,-9 in P1m
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


V083150x
Numeric Dec 0
P1m1x
P1m1x. SUMMARY: increase/decrease spendg on war on
SUMMARY: increase/decrease spendg on war on terrorism

Built from P1m and P1m1.
The order in which federal spending items P1b-P1n was
administered was randomized. See PreRandom.29a-
PreRandom.29n.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election
questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to
administration with response options in either forward or
reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. Increased a great deal
2. Increased a moderate amount
3. Increased a little
4. Kept about the same


> IF R THINKS SPENDING ON PROTECTING THE ENVIRONMENT SHOULD BE INCREASED /

IF R THINKS SPENDING ON PROTECTING THE ENVIRONMENT SHOULD BE DECREASED :
Should it be increased A GREAT DEAL, A MODERATE AMOUNT, or A LITTLE? /
Should it be decreased A GREAT DEAL, A MODERATE AMOUNT, or A LITTLE?

The order in which federal spending items P1b-P1n was administered was randomized. See PreRandom.29aPreRandom.29n.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

## 1. A great deal

2. A moderate amount
3. A little
-1. INAP, 5, 7,-8,-9 in P1n
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


Built from P1n and P1n1.
The order in which federal spending items P1b-P1n was administered was randomized. See PreRandom.29a-
PreRandom.29n.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom. 1.

1. Increased a great deal
2. Increased a moderate amount
3. Increased a little
4. Kept about the same
5. Decreased a little
6. Decreased a moderate amount
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083152 Numeric Dec 0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

P2 P2. Statement best agrees with R about graduated tax
Please look at page 13 of the Respondent Booklet.
Which one of the following opinions best agrees with your view?
You can just tell me the number of the opinion you choose.
One:
People who make more money should pay a LARGER PERCENT of
their income in taxes to the government than people who make
less money.
Two:
people who make more money should pay a SMALLER PERCENT of
their income in taxes to the government than people who make
less money.
Three: the amount of money people make SHOULD NOT DETERMINE
what percent of their income they pay in taxes.

1. Larger percent
2. Smaller percent
3. Income should not determine tax rate
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083153 |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| P3 P3, Big companies pay larger or smaller perc of | Numeric Dec 0 |

Do you think that big companies should pay a LARGER percent of their profits in taxes than small businesses do, that big companies should pay a SMALLER percent of their profits in taxes than small businesses do, or that big companies and small businesses should pay the SAME percent of their profits in taxes?

1. Larger
2. Smaller
3. The same
-8. Don't know
-9 . Refused


Please look at page 14 of the booklet.
Some people think it is important to protect the environment even if it costs some jobs or otherwise reduces our standard of living. (Suppose these people are at one end of the scale, at point number 1).
Other people think that protecting the environment is not as important as maintaining jobs and our standard of living
(Suppose these people are at the other end of the scale, at point number 7 .
And of course, some other people have opinions somewhere in between, at points $2,3,4,5$, or 6 ).

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version environment-jobs questions P4-P4c2 (VERSION OLD), or else to new-version environmental standards questions P4d-P4h1 (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom.2.


IF R SELECTED FOR ENVIRONMENT QUESTIONS VERSION＂OLD＂：
（Still looking at page 14 of the booklet）
Where would you place BARACK OBAMA（on this issue）？
\｛DO NOT PROBE DK\}

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard－version environment－jobs questions P4－P4c2（VERSION OLD），or else to new－version environmental standards questions P4d－P4h1 （VERSION NEW）．See PreRandom．2．
For both the standard and new version sets of questions，
the order of administration for the Democratic and
Republican Presidential candidates was randomized．See
PreRandom． 30.

1．Protect environment，even if it costs jobs \＆standard of living
2.
3.
5.
6.

7．Jobs \＆standard of living more important than environment
－1．INAP，R selected for VERSION NEW
－8．Don＇t know
－9．Refused

V083156b
V－ニーニ

IF R SELECTED FOR ENVIRONMENT QUESTIONS VERSION＂OLD＂：
（Still looking at page 14 of the booklet）
Where would you place JOHN MCCAIN（on this issue）？
\｛DO NOT PROBE DK\}

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard－version
environment－jobs questions P4－P4c2（VERSION OLD），or else
to new－version environmental standards questions P4d－P4h1
（VERSION NEW）．See PreRandom．2．
For both the standard and new version sets of questions，
the order of administration for the Democratic and
Republican Presidential candidates was randomized．See
PreRandom． 30.

1．Protect environment，even if it costs jobs \＆standard of living
2.
3.
5.
6.

7．Jobs \＆standard of living more important than environment
－1．INAP，R selected for VERSION NEW
－8．Don＇t know
－9．Refused


IF R SELECTED FOR ENVIRONMENT QUESTIONS VERSION＂NEW＂：
Next，we＇d like to ask whether you favor，oppose，or neither favor nor oppose a series of ways that the federal government might try to reduce future global warming．
Power plants put gases into the air that could cause global warming．
Do you FAVOR，OPPOSE，or NEITHER FAVOR NOR OPPOSE the federal
government lowering the amount of these gases that power
plants are allowed to put into the air？

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version environment-jobs questions P4-P4c2 (VERSION OLD), or else to new-version environmental standards questions P4d-P4h1 (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom. 2

1. Favor
2. Oppose
3. Neither favor nor oppose
4. INAP, R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


SUMMARY: favor/oppose lower emission stds [NEW]

Built from P4d and P4d1.
Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version environment-jobs questions P4-P4c2 (VERSION OLD), or else to new-version environmental standards questions P4d-P4h1 (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom.2.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. Favor a great deal
2. Favor moderately
3. Favor a little
4. Neither favor nor oppose
5. Oppose a little
6. Oppose moderately
7. Oppose a great deal
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

IF R SELECTED FOR ENVIRONMENT QUESTIONS VERSION "NEW":
How important is this issue to you personally? (NOT IMPORTANT
AT ALL, SLIGHTLY IMPORTANT, MODERATELY IMPORTANT, VERY IMPORTANT, or EXTREMELY IMPORTANT?)

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version environment-jobs questions P4-P4c2 (VERSION OLD), or else to new-version environmental standards questions P4d-P4h1 (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom.2.

1. Not important at all
2. Slightly important
3. Moderately important
4. Very important
5. Extremely important
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION OLD

| V083159 | $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM NEW | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P4f1 | P4f1. Favor/oppose lower emission stds: Dem Pres cand |  |

IF R SELECTED FOR ENVIRONMENT QUESTIONS VERSION "NEW":
What about BARACK OBAMA?
(Does Barack Obama FAVOR, OPPOSE, or NEITHER FAVOR NOR OPPOSE
the federal government lowering the amount of these gases
that power plants are allowed to put into the air?

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version environment-jobs questions P4-P4c2 (VERSION OLD), or else to new-version environmental standards questions P4d-P4h1 (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom. 2.
For both the standard and new version sets of questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom. 30.

1. Favor
2. Oppose
3. Neither favor nor oppose
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083159a | $\checkmark$ FWD/REV | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P4f1a | 4f1a. How muc |  |

IF R SELECTED FOR ENVIRONMENT QUESTIONS VERSION "NEW":
IF DEMOCRATIC PRES CAND FAVORS LOWER POWER PLANT EMISSIONS STANDARDS /
IF DEMOCRATIC PRES CAND OPPOSES LOWER POWER PLANT EMISSIONS STANDARDS:
Does he favor that A GREAT DEAL, MODERATELY, or A LITTLE? /
Does he oppose that A GREAT DEAL, MODERATELY, or A LITTLE? /

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version environment-jobs questions P4-P4c2 (VERSION OLD), or else to new-version environmental standards questions P4d-P4h1 (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom. 2.
For both the standard and new version sets of questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom. 30.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. A great deal
2. Moderately
3. A little
-1. INAP, 3,-8,-9 in P4f1; R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083159x | SPLITSAM NEW | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P4f1ax | P4f1ax. SUMMARY: Dem Pres cand fav/opp lower emissions |  |

SUMMARY: Dem Pres cand fav/opp lower emissions [NEW]

Built from P4f1 and P4f1a.
Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version environment-jobs questions P4-P4c2 (VERSION OLD), or else to new-version environmental standards questions P4d-P4h1 (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom. 2.
For both the standard and new version sets of questions,
the order of administration for the Democratic and
Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom. 30.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. Favor a great deal
2. Favor moderately
3. Favor a little
4. Neither favor nor oppose
5. Oppose a little
6. Oppose moderately
7. Oppose a great deal
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

V083160

What about JOHN MCCAIN?
(Does John McCain FAVOR, OPPOSE, or NEITHER FAVOR NOR OPPOSE
the federal government lowering the amount of these gases
that power plants are allowed to put into the air?

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version environment-jobs questions P4-P4c2 (VERSION OLD), or else to new-version environmental standards questions P4d-P4h1 (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom. 2.
For both the standard and new version sets of questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and
Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom. 30

1. Favor
2. Oppose
3. Neither favor nor oppose
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

V083160a $\sqrt{ }$ FWD/REV $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM NEW Numeric Dec 0
P4f2a P4f2a. How much Rep Pres cand fav/opp lower emissions

IF R SELECTED FOR ENVIRONMENT QUESTIONS VERSION "NEW":
IF REPUBLICAN PRES CAND FAVORS LOWER POWER PLANT EMISSIONS STANDARDS /
IF REPUBLICAN PRES CAND OPPOSES LOWER POWER PLANT EMISSIONS STANDARDS:
Does he favor that A GREAT DEAL, MODERATELY, or A LITTLE? /
Does he oppose that A GREAT DEAL, MODERATELY, or A LITTLE? /

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version environment-jobs questions P4-P4c2 (VERSION OLD), or else to new-version environmental standards questions P4d-P4h1 (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom. 2.
For both the standard and new version sets of questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and
Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom. 30
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. A great deal
2. Moderately
3. A little
-1. INAP, 3,-8,-9 in P4f2; R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083160x | $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM NEW | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P4f2ax | P4f2ax. SUMMARY: Rep Pres cand fav/opp lower emissions |  |

SUMMARY: Rep Pres cand fav/opp lower emissions [NEW]

Built from P4f2 and P4f2a.
Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version environment-jobs questions P4-P4c2 (VERSION OLD), or else to new-version environmental standards questions P4d-P4h1 (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom. 2.
For both the standard and new version sets of questions, the order of administration for the Democratic and
Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See PreRandom. 30
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. Favor a great deal
2. Favor moderately
3. Favor a little
4. Neither favor nor oppose
5. Oppose a little
6. Oppose moderately
7. Oppose a great deal
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know
-9 . Refused

| V083161 Numeric Dec 0 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |

$\mathrm{P} 4 \mathrm{~g} \quad \mathrm{P} 4 \mathrm{~g}$. Favor/oppose higher fuel standards [NEW]

IF R SELECTED FOR ENVIRONMENT QUESTIONS VERSION "NEW":
Do you FAVOR, OPPOSE, or NEITHER FAVOR NOR OPPOSE the federal government requiring automakers to build cars that use less gasoline?

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version environment-jobs questions P4-P4c2 (VERSION OLD), or else to new-version environmental standards questions P4d-P4h1

## 1. Favor

2. Oppose
3. Neither favor nor oppose
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


SUMMARY: favor/oppose higher fuel std [NEW]

Built from P4g and P4g1.
Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version environment-jobs questions P4-P4c2 (VERSION OLD), or else to new-version environmental standards questions P4d-P4h1 (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom.2.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

```
1. Favor a great deal
2. Favor moderately
3. Favor a little
4. Neither favor nor oppose
5. Oppose a little
6. Oppose moderately
7. Oppose a great deal
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused
```

| V083162 | $\sqrt{ } \sqrt{\text { SPLITSAM NEW }}$ | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P4h | P4h. Favor/oppose higher gas taxes [NEW] |  |

Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose increasing taxes on gasoline so people either drive less or buy cars that use less gas?

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version environment-jobs questions P4-P4c2 (VERSION OLD), or else to new-version environmental standards questions P4d-P4h1 (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom.2.

1. Favor
-1. INAP, 3,-8,-9 in P4h; R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


IF R SELECTED FOR ENVIRONMENT QUESTIONS VERSION "NEW":
IF R FAVORS INCREASING GASOLINE TAXES /
IF R OPPOSES INCREASING GASOLINE TAXES :
Do you favor that A GREAT DEAL, MODERATELY, or A LITTLE? /
Do you oppose that A GREAT DEAL, MODERATELY, or A LITTLE? /

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version environment-jobs questions P4-P4c2 (VERSION OLD), or else to new-version environmental standards questions P4d-P4h1 (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom.2.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election
questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to
administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. A great deal
2. Moderately
3. A little
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


SUMMARY: favor/oppose higher tas taxes [NEW]

Built from P4h and P4h1.
Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version environment-jobs questions P4-P4c2 (VERSION OLD), or else to new-version environmental standards questions P4d-P4h1 (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom. 2.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. Favor a great deal
2. Favor moderately
3. Favor a little
4. Neither favor nor oppose
5. Oppose a little
6. Oppose moderately
7. Oppose a great deal
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

P5. R favor/oppose death penalty
(Not looking at the booklet now.)
Do you FAVOR or OPPOSE the death penalty for persons convicted
of murder?

1. Favor
2. Oppose
-8. Don't know
-9 . Refused

P5a P5a. Strength R favors
IF R FAVORS DEATH PENALTY FOR PERSONS CONVICTED OF MURDER / IF R OPPOSES DEATH PENALTY FOR PERSONS CONVICTED OF MURDER:
(Do you favor the death penalty for persons convicted of murder)
STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY? I
(Do you oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder) STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?
```
1. Strongly
5. Not strongly
-1. INAP, -8,-9 in P5
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused
```


V083163x

P5ax. SUMMARY: favor/oppose death penalty
SUMMARY: favor/oppose death penalty

1. Favor strongly
2. Favor not strongly
3. Oppose not strongly
4. Oppose strongly
-1. INAP, $-8,-9$ in P5
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


Do you think the federal government should make it MORE DIFFICULT
for people to buy a gun than it is now, make it EASIER for
people to buy a gun, or keep these rules ABOUT THE SAME as they are now?

1. More difficult
2. Make it easier
3. Keep these rules about the same
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION NEW
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


IF R SELECTED FOR IMPORTANCE QUESTION VERSION "OLD":
How important is this issue to you personally? NOT IMPORTANT
AT ALL, NOT TOO important, SOMEWHAT important, VERY important, or EXTREMELY important?

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version importance question P6a1 (VERSION OLD), or else to newversion importance question P6a2 (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom.2.

1. Not important at all
2. Not too important
3. Somewhat important
4. Very important
5. Extremely important
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION NEW
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083164b | $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM NEW | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P6a2 | P6a2. Importance of gun access issue to R [NEW] |  |

IF R SELECTED FOR IMPORTANCE QUESTION VERSION "NEW":
How important is this issue to you personally? (NOT IMPORTANT
AT ALL, SLIGHTLY IMPORTANT, MODERATELY IMPORTANT, VERY IMPORTANT, or EXTREMELY IMPORTANT?)

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version importance question P6a1 (VERSION OLD), or else to newversion importance question P6a2 (VERSION NEW). See PreRandom. 2.

1. Not important at all
2. Slightly important
3. Moderately important
4. Very important
5. Extremely important
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION OLD
-8. Don't know
-9 . Refused


Do you happen to have in your home or garage any guns or revolvers?
$\qquad$

## 1. Yes

5. No
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

$\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM OLD Numeric Dec 0

P7
IF R SELECTED FOR WOMEN'S ROLE QUESTIONS:
Please look at page 15 of the booklet.
Recently there has been a lot of talk about women's rights.
Some people feel that women should have an equal role with men in running business, industry, and government. (Suppose these people are at one end of a scale, at point 1.)
Others feel that a woman's place is in the home. (Suppose
these people are at the other end, at point 7.)
And, of course, some other people have opinions somewhere in

A 1/2-sample of respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version women's role questions P7-P7c2 (VERSION OLD). See PreRandom.2.

| V083166 | $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM OLD | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P7a | P7a. Womens role self-placement [OLD] |  |

IF R SELECTED FOR WOMEN'S ROLE QUESTIONS:
Where would you place YOURSELF on this scale, or haven't you thought much about this?

A 1/2-sample of respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version women's role questions P7-P7c2 (VERSION OLD). See PreRandom.2.

1. Women and men should have equal roles
2. 
3. 
4. 
5. 
6. 
7. A woman's place is in the home
8. Haven't thought much about this

> -1. INAP, R selected for VERSION NEW
> -8. Don't know
> -9. Refused

V083167 $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM OLD Numeric Dec 0

P7b. Importance of women's role to R [OLD]
IF R SELECTED FOR WOMEN'S ROLE QUESTIONS:
How important is this issue to you personally? NOT IMPORTANT
AT ALL, NOT TOO important, SOMEWHAT important, VERY important, or EXTREMELY important?

A 1/2-sample of respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version women's role questions P7-P7c2 (VERSION OLD). See PreRandom.2.

1. Not important at all
2. Not too important
3. Somewhat important
4. Very important
5. Extremely important
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION NEW
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083168a | $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM OLD | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P7c1 | P7c1. Women's role scale: Dem Pres cand [OLD] |  |

IF R SELECTED FOR WOMEN'S ROLE QUESTIONS:
(Still looking at page 15)
Where would you place BARACK OBAMA
(on this issue)?
\{DO NOT PROBE DK\}

A 1/2-sample of respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version women's role questions P7-P7c2 (VERSION

OLD). See PreRandom.2.
The order of administration for the Democratic and
Republican Presidential candidates was randomized. See
PreRandom. 31


Who do you think you will vote for in the election for President? / If you were going to vote, who do you think you would vote for in the election for President?
\{PROBE: Needless to say, the election for President of the United States is a long time away in November. But l'd like to ask you for your best guess about who you will vote for in the election for President in November.) /
\{PROBE: Needless to say, the election for President of the United States is a long time away in November. But I'd like to ask you for your best guess about who you would vote for in the election for President in November.\}

1. Barack Obama

> -1. INAP, -9 in Q1
> -8. Don't know
> -9. Refused

| V083169b |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q1a1 | Q1a1. Strength of preference for Pres cand R |  |

> IF R EXPECTS TO VOTE AND INTENDED VOTE FOR PRESIDENT IS DEMOCRATIC CAND /
> IF R EXPECTS TO VOTE AND INTENDED VOTE FOR PRESIDENT IS REPUBLICAN CAND /
> IF R EXPECTS TO VOTE AND INTENDED VOTE FOR PRESIDENT IS OTHER CAND :

Would you say that your preference for [Barack Obama / John McCain /
that candidate] is STRONG or NOT STRONG?

1. Strong
2. Not strong
-1. INAP, $5,-8,-9$ in Q1a
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


IF R SELECTED FOR BLACK PRESIDENT QUESTIONS VERSION R:
Thinking not about Barack Obama but instead thinking about all of the other black people who could be president in the future, does the idea of a black person being president make you feel EXTREMELY UNCOMFORTABLE, VERY UNCOMFORTABLE, MODERATELY UNCOMFORTABLE, SLIGHTLY UNCOMFORTABLE, or NOT UNCOMFORTABLE AT ALL?

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of 2 versions of the pair of questions on black Presidents, either version Q2a1-Qa2 or else version Q2b1-Q2b2. See PreRandom. 32
Note that these are all new questions; the R/S randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election black President questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2. This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

## 1. Extremely uncomfortable

2. Very uncomfortable
3. Moderately uncomfortable
4. Slightly uncomfortable
5. Not uncomfortable at all
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION S
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083170b | $\sqrt{ }$ FWD/REV $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM S OF R/S | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q2a1b | Q2a1b. Black President make R uncomfortable [VERSION |  |

IF R SELECTED FOR BLACK PRESIDENT QUESTIONS VERSION S:
Thinking about all of the black people who could be president in the
future, does the idea of a black person being president make
you feel EXTREMELY UNCOMFORTABLE, VERY UNCOMFORTABLE, MODERATELY
UNCOMFORTABLE, SLIGHTLY UNCOMFORTABLE, or NOT UNCOMFORTABLE
AT ALL?

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of 2 versions of the pair of questions on black Presidents, either version Q2a1-Qa2 or else version Q2b1-Q2b2. See PreRandom. 32
Note that these are all new questions; the R/S randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election black President questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom. 2.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election
questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to
administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. Extremely uncomfortable
2. Very uncomfortable
3. Moderately uncomfortable
4. Slightly uncomfortable
5. Not uncomfortable at all
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION R
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

Q2a1x Q2a1x. SUMMARY: Black President make R uncomfortable

SUMMARY: Black President make R uncomfortable

Built from Q2a1a and Q2a1b.
Respondents were randomly assigned to one of 2 versions
of the pair of questions on black Presidents, either
version Q2a1-Qa2 or else version Q2b1-Q2b2. See
PreRandom. 32
Note that these are all new questions; the R/S randomized
version assignment is specific to the Pre-election black
President questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW"
random assignment in PreRandom.2.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election
questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to
administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. Extremely uncomfortable
2. Very uncomfortable
3. Moderately uncomfortable
4. Slightly uncomfortable
5. Not uncomfortable at all
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


Thinking not about Barack Obama but instead thinking about all of the other black people who could be president in the future, does the idea of a black person being president make you feel EXTREMELY PLEASED, VERY PLEASED, MODERATELY PLEASED, SLIGHTLY PLEASED, or NOT PLEASED AT ALL?

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of 2 versions of the pair of questions on black Presidents, either version Q2a1-Qa2 or else version Q2b1-Q2b2. See PreRandom. 32
Note that these are all new questions; the R/S randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election black President questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom. 2.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. Extremely Pleased
2. Very Pleased
3. Moderately Pleased
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION S
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


IF R SELECTED FOR BLACK PRESIDENT QUESTIONS VERSION S:
Thinking about all of the black people who could be president in the
future, does the idea of a black person being president make you feel EXTREMELY PLEASED, VERY PLEASED, MODERATELY PLEASED, SLIGHTLY PLEASED, or NOT PLEASED AT ALL?

Respondents were randomly assigned to one of 2 versions of the pair of questions on black Presidents, either version Q2a1-Qa2 or else version Q2b1-Q2b2. See PreRandom. 32
Note that these are all new questions; the R/S randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election black President questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. Extremely Pleased
2. Very Pleased
3. Moderately Pleased
4. Slightly Pleased
5. Not Pleased at all
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION R
-8. Don't know
-9 . Refused


SUMMARY: Black President make R pleased

Built from Q2a2a and Q2a2b.
Respondents were randomly assigned to one of 2 versions
of the pair of questions on black Presidents, either
version Q2a1-Qa2 or else version Q2b1-Q2b2. See

PreRandom. 32
Note that these are all new questions; the R/S randomized
version assignment is specific to the Pre-election black
President questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW"
random assignment in PreRandom.2.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election
questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to
administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

```
1. Extremely Pleased
2. Very Pleased
3. Moderately Pleased
4. Slightly Pleased
5. Not Pleased at all
8. Don't know
9. Refused
```



## R1

Now we would like to know something about the feelings you have toward George W. Bush.

| V083174 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| R1a | R1a. Affect for GW Bush: angry |  |

IF ANGRY IS 1ST AFFECT FOR PRESIDENT GEORGE W. BUSH /
IF ANGRY IS NOT 1ST AFFECT FOR PRESIDENT GEORGE W. BUSH :
[Think about GEORGE W. BUSH
Has George W. Bush -- because of the kind of person he is or because of something he has done, ever made you
feel:
ANGRY /
Has George W. Bush -- because of the kind of person he is or because of something he has done, ever made you feel: ANGRY]

Affects were administered in the same random order used for Presidential candidates. See PreRandom.10. Sentence "Think about.." included only when affect was the 1st affect administered for President George W. Bush.

1. Yes
2. No
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. Very often
2. Fairly often
3. Occasionally
4. Rarely
-1. INAP, 5,-8,-9 in R1a
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


IF HOPEFUL IS 1ST AFFECT FOR PRESIDENT GEORGE W. BUSH /
IF HOPEFUL IS NOT 1ST AFFECT FOR PRESIDENT GEORGE W. BUSH :
[Think about GEORGE W. BUSH
Has George W. Bush -- because of the kind of person he is or because of something he has done, ever made you feel:
HOPEFUL /
Has George W. Bush -- because of the kind of person he is
or because of something he has done, ever made you feel: HOPEFUL]

Affects were administered in the same random order used for Presidential candidates. See PreRandom.10. Sentence "Think about.." included only when affect was the 1st affect administered for President George W. Bush.

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1. Yes } \\ & \text { 5. No } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | -8. Don't know |  |  |
| V083175a |  | $\sqrt{ }$ FWD/REV | Numeric Dec 0 |
| R1b1 |  | R1b1. How often GW Bush affect |  |

IF R SAYS PRESIDENT GEORGE W. BUSH HAS MADE R FEEL HOPEFUL:
How often would you say you've felt hopeful -- VERY OFTEN, FAIRLY
OFTEN, OCCASIONALLY, or RARELY?

This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or

```
1. Very often
2. Fairly often
3. Occasionally
4. Rarely
-1. INAP, 5,-8,-9 in R1b
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused
```

| 083176 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

R1c R1c. Affect for
IF AFRAID IS 1ST AFFECT FOR PRESIDENT GEORGE W. BUSH /
IF AFRAID IS NOT 1ST AFFECT FOR PRESIDENT GEORGE W. BUSH
[Think about GEORGE W. BUSH
Has George W. Bush -- because of the kind of person he is or because of something he has done, ever made you
feel:
AFRAID /
Has George W. Bush -- because of the kind of person he is or because of something he has done, ever made you feel: AFRAID]

Affects were administered in the same random order used for Presidential candidates. See PreRandom.10. Sentence "Think about.." included only when affect was the 1st affect administered for President George W. Bush.
 IF PROUD IS NOT 1ST AFFECT FOR PRESIDENT GEORGE W. BUSH :
[Think about GEORGE W. BUSH
Has George W. Bush -- because of the kind of person he is
or because of something he has done, ever made you
feel:
PROUD /
Has George W. Bush -- because of the kind of person he is
or because of something he has done, ever made you feel: PROUD]

Affects were administered in the same random order used for Presidential candidates. See PreRandom.10. Sentence "Think about.." included only when affect was the 1st affect administered for President George W. Bush.

1. Yes
2. No
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

How often would you say you've felt proud -- VERY OFTEN, FAIRLY
OFTEN, OCCASIONALLY, or RARELY?

This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

## 1. Very often <br> 2. Fairly often <br> 3. Occasionally <br> 4. Rarely

-1. INAP, $5,-8,-9$ in R1d
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

IF R IS SELECTED FOR PRESIDENTIAL TRAITS QUESTIONS VERSION J/ IF R IS SELECTED FOR PRESIDENTIAL TRAITS QUESTIONS VERSION K:
[Please look at page 6;7 of the booklet.
I am going to read a list of words and phrases people may use to describe GEORGE W. BUSH. For each, tell me whether the word or phrase describes him. /
I am going to read a list of words and phrases people may use to describe GEORGE W. BUSH. For each, tell me whether the word or phrase describes him.]

The reference to the Respondent Booklet appeared only if R was randomly assigned to the standard version (VERSION J) of the Presidential traits questions.
The reference to the Respondent Booklet appeared only if R was randomly assigned to the standard version (VERSION J) of the Presidential traits questions. For respondents who were assigned to the new version of Presidential traits questions (VERSION K), the Respondent Rooklet was not used. For respondents assigned to VERSION J, if R was randomly assigned to forward order of the response options (see PreRandom.2), then the question text page reference was to Page 6; however, if $R$ was randomly assigned to reverse order of response options, then the question text page reference was to page 7 .
See PreRandom.20. for random assignment to version of Presidential traits questions.

V083178a $\sqrt{ }$ FWD/REV $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM J OF J/K Numeric Dec 0

IF R IS SELECTED FOR PRESIDENTIAL TRAITS QUESTIONS VERSION J :
IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR PRESIDENT GEORGE W. BUSH /
IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR PRESIDENT GEROGE W. BUSH:
[(Looking at page 6;7 of the booklet.)
Think about GEORGE W. BUSH.
In your opinion, does the phrase
'he is MORAL'
describe George W. Bush EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE WELL, NOT TOO WELL,
or NOT WELL AT ALL?
/
(Looking at page 6;7 of the booklet.)
(What about)
'MORAL'?
(Does this phrase describe George W. Bush EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE
WELL, NOT TOO WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)]
\{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version sets of Presidential traits questions R2a1-R2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of Presidential traits questions R2b1-R2b7 (VERSION K); note that assignment to standardversion or new-version traits is the same as for Presidential candidates (K1a1-K1a7,K1b1-K1b7 or K2a1-K2a7,K2b1-K2b7).
See PreRandom. 20 (note that the J/K randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election Presidential level traits questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2).
For each version of Presidential traits questions, the order in which individual traits were administered was the same randomized order used for Presidential candidate traits. See PreRandom.23a-PreRandom.23g. Note that wording differed slightly for 1st administered trait.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.
If $R$ was randomly assigned to forward order of response options, then the Respondent Booklet reference was to Page 6; if R was randomly assigned to reverse-order response options, then the RB reference was to Page 7.

1. Extremely well
2. Quite well
3. Not too well
4. Not well at all
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION K

| V083178b | $\checkmark$ FWD/REV $\sqrt{ }$ S SLITSAM J OF J/K | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| R2a2 | R2a2. President trait: strong leadership [VERSION J] |  |

IF R IS SELECTED FOR PRESIDENTIAL TRAITS QUESTIONS VERSION J :
IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR PRESIDENT GEORGE W. BUSH /
IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR PRESIDENT GEROGE W. BUSH:

```
[(Looking at page 6;7 of the booklet.)
Think about GEORGE W. BUSH.
In your opinion, does the phrase
'he PROVIDES STRONG LEADERSHIP'
describe George W. Bush EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE WELL, NOT TOO WELL,
or NOT WELL AT ALL?
I
(Looking at page 6;7 of the booklet.)
(What about)
'PROVIDES STRONG LEADERSHIP'?
(Does this phrase describe George W. Bush EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE
WELL, NOT TOO WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)]
```

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version sets of Presidential traits questions R2a1-R2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of Presidential traits questions R2b1-R2b7 (VERSION K); note that assignment to standardversion or new-version traits is the same as for Presidential candidates (K1a1-K1a7,K1b1-K1b7 or K2a1-K2a7,K2b1-K2b7).
See PreRandom. 20 (note that the J/K randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election Presidential level traits questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2). For each version of Presidential traits questions, the

\author{

1. Extremely well <br> 2. Quite well <br> 3. Not too well <br> 4. Not well at all <br> -1. INAP, R selected for VERSION K <br> -8. Don't know <br> -9. Refused
}

[(Looking at page 6;7 of the booklet.)
Think about GEORGE W. BUSH
In your opinion, does the phrase
'he REALLY CARES ABOUT PEOPLE LIKE YOU'
describe George W. Bush EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE WELL, NOT TOO WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?

1
(Looking at page 6;7 of the booklet.)
(What about)
'REALLY CARES ABOUT PEOPLE LIKE YOU'?
(Does this phrase describe George W. Bush EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE
WELL, NOT TOO WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)]

## \{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version sets of Presidential traits questions R2a1-R2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of Presidential traits questions R2b1-R2b7 (VERSION K); note that assignment to standardversion or new-version traits is the same as for Presidential candidates (K1a1-K1a7,K1b1-K1b7 or K2a1-K2a7,K2b1-K2b7). See PreRandom. 20 (note that the J/K randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election Presidential level traits questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2). For each version of Presidential traits questions, the order in which individual traits were administered was the same randomized order used for Presidential candidate traits. See PreRandom.23a-PreRandom.23g. Note that wording differed slightly for 1st administered trait.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to
administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom. 1
If $R$ was randomly assigned to forward order of response
options, then the Respondent Booklet reference was to Page 6;
if R was randomly assigned to reverse-order response options,
then the RB reference was to Page 7.

1. Extremely well
2. Quite well
3. Not too well
4. Not well at all
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION K
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


## \{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version sets of Presidential traits questions R2a1-R2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of Presidential traits questions R2b1-R2b7 (VERSION K); note that assignment to standardversion or new-version traits is the same as for Presidential candidates (K1a1-K1a7,K1b1-K1b7 or K2a1-K2a7,K2b1-K2b7). See PreRandom. 20 (note that the J/K randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election Presidential level traits questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2). For each version of Presidential traits questions, the order in which individual traits were administered was the same randomized order used for Presidential candidate traits. See PreRandom.23a-PreRandom.23g. Note that wording differed slightly for 1st administered trait.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.
If $R$ was randomly assigned to forward order of response options, then the Respondent Booklet reference was to Page 6; if R was randomly assigned to reverse-order response options, then the RB reference was to Page 7.

1. Extremely well
2. Quite well
3. Not too well
4. Not well at all
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION K
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

IF R IS SELECTED FOR PRESIDENTIAL TRAITS QUESTIONS VERSION J :
IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR PRESIDENT GEORGE W. BUSH /
IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR PRESIDENT GEROGE W. BUSH:
[(Looking at page 6;7 of the booklet.)
Think about GEORGE W. BUSH.
In your opinion, does the phrase
'he is INTELLIGENT'
describe George W. Bush EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE WELL, NOT TOO WELL,
or NOT WELL AT ALL?
/
(Looking at page 6;7 of the booklet.)
(What about)
'INTELLIGENT'?
(Does this phrase describe George W. Bush EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE
WELL, NOT TOO WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)]
\{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version sets of Presidential traits questions R2a1-R2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of Presidential traits questions R2b1-R2b7 (VERSION K); note that assignment to standardversion or new-version traits is the same as for Presidential candidates (K1a1-K1a7,K1b1-K1b7 or K2a1-K2a7,K2b1-K2b7).
See PreRandom. 20 (note that the J/K randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election Presidential level traits questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2).
For each version of Presidential traits questions, the order in which individual traits were administered was the same randomized order used for Presidential candidate traits. See PreRandom.23a-PreRandom.23g. Note that wording differed slightly for 1st administered trait.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.
If R was randomly assigned to forward order of response options, then the Respondent Booklet reference was to Page 6; if R was randomly assigned to reverse-order response options, then the RB reference was to Page 7.

1. Extremely well
2. Quite well
3. Not too well
4. Not well at all
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION K

| V083178f | $\checkmark$ FWD/REV $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM J OF J/K | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| R2a6 | R2a6. President trait: honest [VERSION J] |  |

IF R IS SELECTED FOR PRESIDENTIAL TRAITS QUESTIONS VERSION J :
IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR PRESIDENT GEORGE W. BUSH /
IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR PRESIDENT GEROGE W. BUSH:

```
[(Looking at page 6;7 of the booklet.)
Think about GEORGE W. BUSH.
In your opinion, does the phrase
'he is HONEST'
describe George W. Bush EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE WELL, NOT TOO WELL,
or NOT WELL AT ALL?
l
(Looking at page 6;7 of the booklet.)
(What about)
'HONEST'?
(Does this phrase describe George W. Bush EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE
WELL, NOT TOO WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)]
```

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version sets of Presidential traits questions R2a1-R2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of Presidential traits questions R2b1-R2b7 (VERSION K); note that assignment to standardversion or new-version traits is the same as for Presidential candidates (K1a1-K1a7,K1b1-K1b7 or K2a1-K2a7,K2b1-K2b7).
See PreRandom. 20 (note that the J/K randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election Presidential level traits questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2). For each version of Presidential traits questions, the

\author{

1. Extremely well <br> 2. Quite well <br> 3. Not too well <br> 4. Not well at all <br> -1. INAP, R selected for VERSION K <br> -8. Don't know <br> 9. Refused
}

| V083178g | $\checkmark$ FWD/REV | $\sqrt{ }$ SPLITSAM J OF J/K | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| R2a7 | R2a7. President trait: optimistic [VERSION J] |  |  |

[(Looking at page 6;7 of the booklet.)
Think about GEORGE W. BUSH.
In your opinion, does the phrase
'he is OPTIMISTIC'
describe George W. Bush EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE WELL, NOT TOO WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?
1
(Looking at page 6;7 of the booklet.)
(What about)
'OPTIMISTIC'?
(Does this phrase describe George W. Bush EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE
WELL, NOT TOO WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)]

## \{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version sets of Presidential traits questions R2a1-R2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of Presidential traits questions R2b1-R2b7 (VERSION K); note that assignment to standardversion or new-version traits is the same as for Presidential candidates (K1a1-K1a7,K1b1-K1b7 or K2a1-K2a7,K2b1-K2b7). See PreRandom. 20 (note that the J/K randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election Presidential level traits questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2). For each version of Presidential traits questions, the order in which individual traits were administered was the same randomized order used for Presidential candidate traits. See PreRandom.23a-PreRandom.23g. Note that wording differed slightly for 1st administered trait.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to
administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom. 1
If $R$ was randomly assigned to forward order of response
options, then the Respondent Booklet reference was to Page 6;
if $R$ was randomly assigned to reverse-order response options,
then the RB reference was to Page 7.

1. Extremely well
2. Quite well
3. Not too well
4. Not well at all
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION K
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


IF R IS SELECTED FOR PRESIDENTIAL TRAITS QUESTIONS VERSION K :
IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR PRESIDENT GEORGE W. BUSH /
IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR PRESIDENT GEROGE W. BUSH:
[Think about GEORGE W. BUSH.
In your opinion, does the phrase
'he is MORAL'
describe George W. Bush EXTREMELY WELL, VERY WELL, MODERATELY
WELL, SLIGHTLY WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?
1
(What about)
'MORAL'?
(Does this phrase describe George W. Bush EXTREMELY WELL, VERY
WELL, MODERATELY WELL, SLIGHTLY WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)]
\{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

VERSION K traits were administered without use of a
Respondent Booklet.
Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version sets of Presidential traits questions R2a1-R2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of Presidential traits questions R2b1-R2b7 (VERSION K); note that assignment to standardversion or new-version traits is the same as for Presidential candidates (K1a1-K1a7,K1b1-K1b7 or K2a1-K2a7,K2b1-K2b7). See PreRandom. 20 (note that the J/K randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election Presidential level traits questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2). For each version of Presidential traits questions, the order in which individual traits were administered was the same randomized order used for Presidential candidate traits. See PreRandom.23a-PreRandom.23g. Note that wording differed slightly for 1st administered trait.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. Extremely well
2. Very well
3. Moderately well
4. Slightly well
5. Not well at all
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION J
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

|  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |

R2b2 R2b2. President trait: strong leadership [VERSION K]

IF R IS SELECTED FOR PRESIDENTIAL TRAITS QUESTIONS VERSION K :
IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR PRESIDENT GEORGE W. BUSH /
IF TRAIT IS NOT 1ST TRAIT FOR PRESIDENT GEROGE W. BUSH:
[Think about GEORGE W. BUSH.
In your opinion, does the phrase
'he PROVIDES STRONG LEADERSHIP'
describe George W. Bush EXTREMELY WELL, VERY WELL, MODERATELY
WELL, SLIGHTLY WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?
I
(What about)
'PROVIDES STRONG LEADERSHIP'?
(Does this phrase describe George W. Bush EXTREMELY WELL, VERY
WELL, MODERATELY WELL, SLIGHTLY WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)]

## \{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

VERSION K traits were administered without use of a Respondent Booklet.
Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version sets of Presidential traits questions R2a1-R2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of Presidential traits questions R2b1-R2b7 (VERSION K); note that assignment to standardversion or new-version traits is the same as for Presidential candidates (K1a1-K1a7,K1b1-K1b7 or K2a1-K2a7,K2b1-K2b7). See PreRandom. 20 (note that the J/K randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election Presidential level traits questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2). For each version of Presidential traits questions, the order in which individual traits were administered was the same randomized order used for Presidential candidate traits. See PreRandom.23a-PreRandom.23g. Note that wording differed slightly for 1st administered trait.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. Extremely well
2. Very well
3. Moderately well
4. Slightly well
5. Not well at all
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION J
-8. Don't know
-9 . Refused

| V083179c | $\checkmark$ FWD/REV | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| R2b3 | R2b3. President trait: really cares [VERSION K] |  |
| IF R IS S IF TRAIT IF TRAIT | TIONS VERSION BUSH / <br> W. BUSH: |  |

[Think about GEORGE W. BUSH.
In your opinion, does the phrase
'he REALLY CARES ABOUT PEOPLE LIKE YOU'
describe George W. Bush EXTREMELY WELL, VERY WELL, MODERATELY
WELL, SLIGHTLY WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?
1
(What about)
'REALLY CARES ABOUT PEOPLE LIKE YOU'?
(Does this phrase describe George W. Bush EXTREMELY WELL, VERY
WELL, MODERATELY WELL, SLIGHTLY WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)]
..............................................................................
\{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

VERSION K traits were administered without use of a
Respondent Booklet.
Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version
sets of Presidential traits questions R2a1-R2a7 (VERSION J),
or else to new-version sets of Presidential traits questions

R2b1-R2b7 (VERSION K); note that assignment to standardversion or new-version traits is the same as for Presidential candidates (K1a1-K1a7,K1b1-K1b7 or K2a1-K2a7,K2b1-K2b7). See PreRandom. 20 (note that the J/K randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election Presidential level traits questions only and is independent of the


```
[Think about GEORGE W. BUSH
In your opinion, does the phrase
'he is KNOWLEDGEABLE'
describe George W. Bush EXTREMELY WELL, VERY WELL, MODERATELY
WELL, SLIGHTLY WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?
I
(What about)
'KNOWLEDGEABLE'?
(Does this phrase describe George W. Bush EXTREMELY WELL, VERY
WELL, MODERATELY WELL, SLIGHTLY WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)]
```


## \{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

VERSION K traits were administered without use of a
Respondent Booklet.
Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version sets of Presidential traits questions R2a1-R2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of Presidential traits questions R2b1-R2b7 (VERSION K); note that assignment to standardversion or new-version traits is the same as for Presidential candidates (K1a1-K1a7,K1b1-K1b7 or K2a1-K2a7,K2b1-K2b7).
See PreRandom. 20 (note that the J/K randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election Presidential level traits questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2). For each version of Presidential traits questions, the order in which individual traits were administered was the same randomized order used for Presidential candidate traits. See PreRandom.23a-PreRandom.23g. Note that wording differed slightly for 1st administered trait.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or reverse order. See PreRandom.1.

1. Extremely well
2. Very well
3. Moderately well
4. Slightly well
5. Not well at all


Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version sets of Presidential traits questions R2a1-R2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of Presidential traits questions R2b1-R2b7 (VERSION K); note that assignment to standardversion or new-version traits is the same as for Presidential candidates (K1a1-K1a7,K1b1-K1b7 or K2a1-K2a7,K2b1-K2b7). See PreRandom. 20 (note that the J/K randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election Presidential level traits questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2). For each version of Presidential traits questions, the order in which individual traits were administered was

[Think about GEORGE W. BUSH.
In your opinion, does the phrase
'he is OPTIMISTIC'
describe George W. Bush EXTREMELY WELL, VERY WELL, MODERATELY
WELL, SLIGHTLY WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?
I
(What about)
'OPTIMISTIC'?
(Does this phrase describe George W. Bush EXTREMELY WELL, VERY
WELL, MODERATELY WELL, SLIGHTLY WELL, or NOT WELL AT ALL?)]

## \{DO NOT PROBE DON'T KNOW\}

VERSION K traits were administered without use of a Respondent Booklet.
Respondents were randomly assigned to standard-version sets of Presidential traits questions R2a1-R2a7 (VERSION J), or else to new-version sets of Presidential traits questions R2b1-R2b7 (VERSION K); note that assignment to standardversion or new-version traits is the same as for Presidential candidates (K1a1-K1a7,K1b1-K1b7 or K2a1-K2a7,K2b1-K2b7).
See PreRandom. 20 (note that the J/K randomized version assignment is specific to the Pre-election Presidential level traits questions only and is independent of the "OLD/NEW" random assignment in PreRandom.2). For each version of Presidential traits questions, the order in which individual traits were administered was the same randomized order used for Presidential candidate traits. See PreRandom.23a-PreRandom.23g. Note that wording differed slightly for 1st administered trait.
This question was included in the subset of Pre-election questions for which respondents were randomly assigned to administration with response options in either forward or

1. Extremely well
2. Very well
3. Moderately well
4. Slightly well
5. Not well at all
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION J
-8. Don't know
6. Refused


V083180
R3. U.S. more or less secure than when Pres took

Would you say that compared to 2000, the United States is more secure from its foreign enemies, less secure, or hasn't this changed very much?
$\qquad$

1. More secure
2. Less secure
3. No change
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


R3a. How much U.S. more/less secure than when Pres
IF R THINKS U.S. MORE SECURE THAN WHEN PRES GEORGE W. BUSH TOOK OFFICE / IF R THINKS U.S. LESS SECURE THAN WHEN PRES GEORGE W. BUSH TOOK OFFICE :
(Would you say) MUCH more secure or SOMEWHAT more secure? /
(Would you say) MUCH less secure or SOMEWHAT less secure?

1. Much
2. Somewhat
-1. INAP, 5,-8,-9 in R3
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

V083180x Numeric Dec 0
R3ax R3ax. SUMMARY: U.S. more/less secure than when Pres

SUMMARY: U.S. more/less secure than when Pres took ofc

1. Much more secure
2. Somewhat more secure
3. No change
4. Somewhat less secure
5. Much less secure
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


Now on another topic....
Do you consider religion to be an IMPORTANT part of your life, or NOT?

1. Important
2. Not important
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


Please look at page 16 of the booklet.
People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of
attending religious services, do you pray SEVERAL TIMES A DAY,
ONCE A DAY, A FEW TIMES A WEEK, ONCE A WEEK OR LESS, or NEVER?

1. Several times a day
2. Once a day
3. A few times a week
4. Once a week or less
5. Never
6. Other (SPECIFY)
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


V083184
Numeric Dec 0

Please look at page 17 of the booklet.
Which of these statements comes closest to describing your
feelings about the Bible? You can just give me the number of your choice.

1. The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word.
2. The Bible is the word of God but not everything in it
should be taken literally, word for word.
3. The Bible is a book written by men and is not the word of God
4. The Bible is the actual word of God and is to be taken literally, word for word.
5. The Bible is the word of God but not everything in it should be taken
literally, word for word.
6. The Bible is a book written by men and is not the word of God.
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083186 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| X1a | X1a. Attend religious services how often |  |

IF R ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES:
Do you go to religious services EVERY WEEK, ALMOST EVERY WEEK, ONCE OR TWICE A MONTH, A FEW TIMES A YEAR, or NEVER?

1. Every week
2. Almost every week
3. Once or twice a month
4. A few times a year
5. Never
-1. INAP, $5,-8,-9$ in X1
-8. Don't know
-9 . Refused


## V083186a

Numeric Dec 0
X1a1
X1a1. Attend church more often than once a week
IF R ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES:
IF R SAYS ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES 'EVERY WEEK':
Would you say you go to religious services ONCE A WEEK or MORE OFTEN than once a week?

1. Once a week
2. More often than once a week
-1. INAP, 2,3,4,5,-8,-9 in X1a; 5,-8,-9 in X1
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


X3. Ever think of self as part of church or
IF R DOES NOT ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICES:
Regardless of whether you now attend any religious services do you ever think of yourself as part of a particular church or denomination?

1. Yes
2. No
-1. INAP, 1 in X1 and 1-4,-8,-9 in X1a
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


Do you mostly attend a place of worship that is PROTESTANT, ROMAN CATHOLIC, JEWISH, or SOMETHING ELSE?

1. Protestant
2. Catholic
```
-1. INAP, 5 in X1a; 5,-8,-9 in X1
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused
```



1. Baptist
2. Episcopalian/Anglican/Church of England
3. Lutheran
4. Methodist
5. Just Protestant
6. Presbyterian
7. Reformed
8. Brethren
9. Evangelical United Brethren
10. Christian or just Christian
11. Christian Scientist
12. Church (or Churches) of Christ
13. United Church of Christ
14. Disciples of Christ
15. Church of God
16. Assembly of God
-1. INAP, 2,3,-8,-9 in X3x; 5,-8,-9 in X3
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

V083190 Numeric Dec 0

X4a

## X4a. Specific Baptist denomination

IF R ATTENDS CHURCH AND ATTENDS AS PROTESTANT OR 'OTHER' /
IF R DOES NOT ATTEND CHURCH BUT THINKS OF SELF AS PART OF CHURCH
OR DENOMINATION AND CONSIDERS SELF PROTESTANT OR 'OTHER':
IF R DENOMINATION IS BAPTIST:
With which Baptist group is your church associated?
Is it the Southern Baptist Convention, the American Baptist
Churches in the U.S.A., the American Baptist Association,
the National Baptist Convention, an independent Baptist
church, or some other Baptist group?

1. Southern Baptist Convention
2. American Baptist Churches in USA
3. American Baptist Association
4. National Baptist Convention
5. Independent Baptist
6. Other (SPECIFY)
-1. INAP, 2-30,80,-8,-9 in $X 4 ; 2,3,-8,-9$ in $X 3 x ; 5,-8,-9$ in $X 3$
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


IF R ATTENDS CHURCH AND ATTENDS AS PROTESTANT OR 'OTHER' /
IF R DOES NOT ATTEND CHURCH BUT THINKS OF SELF AS PART OF CHURCH
OR DENOMINATION AND CONSIDERS SELF PROTESTANT OR 'OTHER':
IF R DENOMINATION IS BAPTIST:
IF R'S CHURCH IS INDEPENDENT BAPTIST:
Are you affiliated with any larger Baptist group or is this strictly a local church?

1. Larger Baptist group (SPECIFY)
2. Local
-1. INAP, $1-4,7,-8,-9$ in $X 4 a ; 2,3,-8,-9$ in $X 3 x ; 5,-8,-9$ in $X 3$
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


Is this church part of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America, the Missouri Synod, or some other Lutheran group?


```
IF R ATTENDS CHURCH AND ATTENDS AS PROTESTANT OR 'OTHER' /
IF R DOES NOT ATTEND CHURCH BUT THINKS OF SELF AS PART OF CHURCH
    OR DENOMINATION AND CONSIDERS SELF PROTESTANT OR 'OTHER' :
IF R DENOMINATION IS BRETHREN:
```

Is this the church of the Brethren, the Plymouth Brethren,
or what?

1. Church of the Brethren
2. The Plymouth Brethren
3. Other (SPECIFY)
-1. INAP, 1-7,9-30,80,-8,-9 in X4; 2,3,-8,-9 in X3x; 5,-8,-9 in X3
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused
V083196
X4g 0

X4g
X4g. Specific Disciples denomination
IF R ATTENDS CHURCH AND ATTENDS AS PROTESTANT OR 'OTHER' / IF R DOES NOT ATTEND CHURCH BUT THINKS OF SELF AS PART OF CHURCH OR DENOMINATION AND CONSIDERS SELF PROTESTANT OR 'OTHER' :
IF R SAYS DENOMINATION IS 'CHRISTIAN':
When you say "Christian" does that mean the denomination called the "Christian Church Disciples of Christ," or some other Christian denomination, or do you mean to say "I am just a Christian"?

1. Disciples of Christ
2. I am just a Christian
3. Other (SPECIFY)
-1. INAP, 1-9,11-30,80,-8,-9 in X4; 2,3,-8,-9 in X3x; 5,-8,-9 in X3
-8. Don't know
-9 . Refused


IF R ATTENDS CHURCH AND ATTENDS AS PROTESTANT OR 'OTHER' / IF R DOES NOT ATTEND CHURCH BUT THINKS OF SELF AS PART OF CHURCH OR DENOMINATION AND CONSIDERS SELF PROTESTANT OR 'OTHER' : IF R DENOMINATION IS CHURCH OF CHRIST:

Is this the Church of Christ or the United Church of Christ?

1. Church of Christ
2. United Church of Christ
-1 . INAP, $1-11,13-30,80,-8,-9$ in X4; 2,3,-8,-9 in X3x; $5,-8,-9$ in X3
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused
 V083198

IF R ATTENDS CHURCH AND ATTENDS AS PROTESTANT OR 'OTHER' /
IF R DOES NOT ATTEND CHURCH BUT THINKS OF SELF AS PART OF CHURCH OR DENOMINATION AND CONSIDERS SELF PROTESTANT OR 'OTHER' :
IF R DENOMINATION IS CHURCH OF GOD
Is this the Church of God of Anderson, Indiana; the Church of God of Cleveland, Tennessee; the Church of God in Christ; or some other Church of God?


What is it called exactly? Is that church part of a denomination?
\{USE ANY OR ALL AS NECESSARY; GET AS MUCH DETAIL AS POSSIBLE\}

The open-ended (text) response to this question is confidential. In a future release, the full religion summary will be available, built from the complete set of variables in the religious identification section, including this response.
-3. Missing, restricted access (confidential data)


Is that group Christian?

1. Yes
2. No
-1 . INAP, 7 in X3x and $1-30,-8,-9$ in $\mathrm{X} 4 ; 1,2,3,-8,-9$ in X 3 x ;
$5,-8,-9$ in X3
-4. NA
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083202a |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| X6a | X6a. (Attends) Specific Jewish denomination |  |

IF R ATTENDS RELIGIOUS SERVICES AND IS JEWISH :
Do you usually attend a synagogue or temple that is ORTHODOX, CONSERVATIVE, REFORM or what?

1. Orthodox
2. Conservative
3. Reform
4. Other (SPECIFY)
-1. INAP, 1,2,7,-8,-9 in X3a; 5,-8,-9 in X1a; 5,-8,-9 in X1
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083202b |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| X6b | X6b. (Nonattendance) Specific Jewish denomination |  |

IF R DOES NOT ATTEND RELIGIOUS SERVICES BUT THINKS OF SELF AS
PART OF CHURCH OR DENOMINATION AND CONSIDERS SELF JEWISH:
Do you consider yourself ORTHODOX, CONSERVATIVE, REFORM or what?

1. Orthodox
2. Conservative
3. Reform
4. Other (SPECIFY)
-1 INAP, $1,2,7,-8,-9$ in X3b; 1,-8,-9 in X3; 1-4 in X3a
-8. Don't know
-9 . Refused

V083202x Numeric Dec 0
X6bx X6bx. SUMMARY: Specific Jewish denomination

SUMMARY: Specific Jewish denomination

1. Orthodox
2. Conservative
3. Reform
4. Other (SPECIFY)
-1. INAP, 1,2,7,-8,-9 in X3x
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

$X 7$. $R$ consider self born again
IF R IS CHRISTIAN:
Would you call yourself a born-again Christian, that is, have you personally had a conversion experience related to Jesus Christ?

## 1. Yes

5. No
-1. INAP, 7 in X 3 x and $1-39,80,-9$ in $\mathrm{X} 4 ; 3,-8,-9$ in $\mathrm{X} 3 \mathrm{x} ; 5,-8,-9$
in X3
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

X8. R belief in transsubstantiation
IF R IS CHRISTIAN:
Do you believe that when people take Holy Communion, the bread and wine become the body and blood of Jesus Christ, or do you believe that does not happen?

Questions X8-X9a were administered ACASI (Audio ComputerAssisted Self-Interview).

1. Yes, does happen
2. No, does not happen
-1. INAP, 7 in X3x and 1-39,80,-9 in X4; 3,-8,-9 in X3x; 5,-8,-9
in X3
3. Don't know
-9. Refused


V083205
Numeric Dec 0
X8a
X8a. Importance of belief in transsubstantiation [NEW]
IF R IS CHRISTIAN:
IF R BELIEVES IN TRANSSUBSTANTIATION:
How important is this belief to you personally? NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL, SLIGHTLY IMPORTANT, MODERATELY IMPORTANT, VERY IMPORTANT, or EXTREMELY IMPORTANT?

Questions X8-X9a were administered ACASI (Audio ComputerAssisted Self-Interview).

1. Not important at all
2. Slightly important
3. Moderately important
4. Very important
5. Extremely important
-1. INAP, $5,-8,-9$ in $\mathrm{X} 8 ; 7$ in X3x and 1-39,80,-9 in X4; $3,-8,-9$ in $X 3 x ; 5,-8,-9$ in $X 3$
-8. Don't know
-9 . Refused
X9 X9. R tried to be good Christian

IF R IS CHRISTIAN:
Have there been times in your life when you tried to be a good Christian, or is that not something you have tried to do?

Questions X8-X9a were administered ACASI (Audio ComputerAssisted Self-Interview).

1. Yes, have been times
2. No, not tried to do
-1. INAP, 7 in X3x and 1-39,80,-9 in X4; 3,-8,-9 in X3x; 5,-8,-9
in X3
3. Don't know
-9. Refused


X9a. In what way R tried to be good Christian
IF R IS CHRISTIAN:
IF R SAYS R HAS TRIED TO BE A GOOD CHRISTIAN:

When you have tried to be a good Christian, which did you
try to do more: avoid doing sinful things yourself, or help other people?
\{PROBE: Which did you try to do more?\}

Questions X8-X9a were administered ACASI (Audio Computer-
Assisted Self-Interview).

```
    -1. INAP, 5,-8,-9 in X9; }7\mathrm{ in X3x and 1-39,80,-9 in X4; 3,-8,-9
        in X3x; 5,-8,-9 in X3
    8. Don't know
    -9. Refused
```

Please turn to page 18 of the booklet.
Next are some questions about different groups in our society.
Please look, in the booklet, at a seven-point scale on which
the characteristics of the people in a group can be rated.

Questions X10-X10d and X11-X11d were administered ACASI
(Audio Computer-Assisted Self-Interview).


V083207a
Numeric Dec 0
X10a
X10a. Stereotype: whites hardworking

In the first statement, a score of '1' means that you think almost all of the people in that group tend to be "hard-working." A score of '7' means that you think most people in the group are "lazy." A score of '4' means that you think that most people in the group are not closer to one end or the other, and of course, you may choose any number in between.
Where would you rate WHITES in general on this scale?

Questions X10-X10d and X11-X11d were administered ACASI
(Audio Computer-Assisted Self-Interview).

1. Hard-working
2. 
3. 
4. 
5. 
6. 
7. Lazy
-8. Don't know
-9 . Refused


Still looking at page 18 of the booklet.
Where would you rate BLACKS on this scale?

Questions X10-X10d and X11-X11d were administered ACASI
(Audio Computer-Assisted Self-Interview).
The order in which X10b-X10d stereotype ratings were
administered was randomized. See PreRandom.33a.

```
1. Hard-working
2.
3.
5.
6.
7. Lazy
8. Don't know
9. Refused
```

| V083207c |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| X10c X10c. Stereotype: Hispanic-Americans hardworking | Numeric Dec 0 |

X10c
X10c. Stereotype: Hispanic-Americans hardworking

Still looking at page 18 of the booklet.
Where would you rate HISPANIC-AMERICANS on this scale?

Questions X10-X10d and X11-X11d were administered ACAS
(Audio Computer-Assisted Self-Interview).
The order in which X10b-X10d stereotype ratings were
administered was randomized. See PreRandom.33b

```
1. Hard-working
2.
3.
5.
6.
7. Lazy
8. Don't know
9. Refused
```

| V083207d |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| X10d | X10d. Stereotype: Asian-Americans hardworking |  |

Still looking at page 18 of the booklet.
Where would you rate ASIAN-AMERICANS on this scale?

Questions X10-X10d and X11-X11d were administered ACASI
(Audio Computer-Assisted Self-Interview).
The order in which X10b-X10d stereotype ratings were
administered was randomized. See PreRandom.33c.

1. Hard-working
2. 
3. 
4. 
5. 
6. Lazy
-8. Don't know
7. Refused

Please turn to page 19 of the booklet.
The next set asks if people in each group tend to be "intelligent" or "unintelligent".

Questions X10-X10d and X11-X11d were administered ACASI
(Audio Computer-Assisted Self-Interview).

Where would you rate WHITES in general on this scale?

Questions X10-X10d and X11-X11d were administered ACASI
(Audio Computer-Assisted Self-Interview).

1. Intelligent
2. 
3. 
4. 
5. 
6. Unintelligent
7. Don't know
8. Refused

| V083208b |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| X11b | X11b. Stereotype: blacks intelligent |  |

(Still looking at page 19 of the booklet.)
Where would you rate BLACKS on this scale?

Questions X10-X10d and X11-X11d were administered ACASI
(Audio Computer-Assisted Self-Interview).
The order in which X11b-X11d stereotype ratings were
administered was randomized; note that the order is
the same as for X10b-X11d. See PreRandom.33a.

1. Intelligent
2. 
3. 
4. 
5. 
6. Unintelligent
7. Don't know
-9 . Refused


V083208c
X11c
X11c. Stereotype: Hispanic-Americans intelligent
(Still looking at page 19 of the booklet.)
Where would you rate HISPANIC-AMERICANS on this scale?

Questions X10-X10d and X11-X11d were administered ACASI
(Audio Computer-Assisted Self-Interview).
The order in which X11b-X11d stereotype ratings were administered was randomized; note that the order is the same as for X10b-X11d. See PreRandom.33b.

1. Intelligent
2. 
3. 
4. 
5. 
6. 
7. Unintelligent
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

- 

(Still looking at page 19 of the booklet.)
Where would you rate ASIAN-AMERICANS on this scale?

Questions X10-X10d and X11-X11d were administered ACASI
(Audio Computer-Assisted Self-Interview).
The order in which X11b-X11d stereotype ratings were
administered was randomized; note that the order is
the same as for X10b-X11d. See PreRandom.33c.

1. Intelligent
2. 
3. 
4. 
5. 
6. 
7. 
8. Unintelligent
9. Don't know
10. Refused


Do you consider yourself to be heterosexual or straight, homosexual or gay (or lesbian), or bisexual?

Questions X12--X16 were administered ACASI (Audio Computer-Assisted Self-Interview).

1. Heterosexual or straight
2. Homosexual or gay (or lesbian)
3. Bisexual
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

V083210
Numeric Dec 0
X12a
X12a. Sexual orientation of family and friends
Among your immediate family members, relatives, neightbors,
co-workers, or close friends, are any of them gay, lesbian, or
bisexual as far as you know?
.......................................................................

Questions X12--X16 were administered ACASI (Audio
Computer-Assisted Self-Interview).

1. Yes
2. No
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


Do you FAVOR or OPPOSE laws to protect homosexuals against job discrimination?

Questions X12--X16 were administered ACASI (Audio
Computer-Assisted Self-Interview).

1. Favor
2. Oppose
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083211a |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| X13a | X13a. How much fav/opp laws protect gays against job |  |
| IF R FAV IF R OPP | JOB DISCRIMINATION/ <br> T JOB DISCRIMINATION: |  |

Do you favor such laws STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY? /
Do you oppose such laws STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY?

Questions X12--X16 were administered ACASI (Audio
Computer-Assisted Self-Interview).

1. Strongly
2. Not strongly
-1. INAP, $-8,-9$ in X13
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083211x |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| X13x | X13x. SUMMARY: fav/opp laws protect gays against job |  |

SUMMARY: fav/opp laws protect gays against job discrim

Built from X13 and X13a.
Questions X12---X16 were administered ACASI (Audio
Computer-Assisted Self-Interview).

1. Favor strongly
2. Favor not strongly
3. Oppose not strongly
4. Oppose strongly
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


Numeric Dec 0
X14
X14. Should homosexuals serve in U.S. armed forces

Do you think homosexuals should be allowed to serve in the United States Armed Forces or don't you think so?

Questions X12--X16 were administered ACASI (Audio Computer-Assisted Self-Interview).

1. Homosexuals should be allowed to serve
2. Homosexuals should not be allowed to serve
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


IF R SAYS ALLOW HOMOSEXUALS TO SERVE IN ARMED FORCES/
IF R SAYS DO NOT ALLOW HOMOSEXUALS TO SERVE IN ARMED FORCES:
Do you feel STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY that homosexuals should be allowed to serve? /
Do you feel STRONGLY or NOT STRONGLY that homosexuals should not be allowed to serve?

Questions X12--X16 were administered ACASI (Audio
Computer-Assisted Self-Interview).

1. Strongly
2. Not strongly
3. INAP, $-8,-9$ in X14
4. Don't know
-9. Refused
$===========================================================================================$

V083212x
Numeric Dec 0
X14x
X14x. SUMMARY: favor/opp allowing gays to serve in

SUMMARY: favor/opp allowing gays to serve in military

Built from X14 and X14a.
Questions X12--X16 were administered ACASI (Audio
Computer-Assisted Self-Interview).

1. Feel strongly should be allowed to serve
2. Feek not strongly should be allowed to serve
3. Feel not strongly should not be allowed to serve
4. Feel strongly should not be allowed to serve
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


X15. Should homosexual couples be allowed to adopt

Do you think gay or lesbian couples, in other words, homosexual couples, should be legally permitted to adopt children?

Questions X12--X16 were administered ACASI (Audio Computer-Assisted Self-Interview).

1. Yes
2. No
-8. Don't know
-9 . Refused


Should same-sex couples be ALLOWED to marry, or do you think they should NOT BE ALLOWED to marry?

Questions X12--X16 were administered ACASI (Audio Computer-Assisted Self-Interview).

1. Should be allowed
2. Should not be allowed
3. Should not be allowed to marry but should be allowed to
legally form a civil union \{VOL\}
4. Other $\{\mathrm{VOL}\}$ \{SPECIFY $\}$
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083215x |  | N1x. Age of Respondent |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Y1x | Numeric Dec 0 |  |

For respondents born in 1990, age is calculated as 18.

## -8. Don't know <br> -9. Refused

| V083215a |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y1a | Y1a. Birthdate Year |  |

(What is the month, day and year of your birth?)
\{ENTER YEAR 1900-1990\}

## -8. Don't know

-9. Refused

| V083215b |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y1b | Y1b. Birthdate Month |  |

\{ENTER in order month, day, year.
ENTER HERE: month \}

1. January
2. February
3. March
4. April
5. May
6. June
7. July
8. August
9. September
10. October
11. November
12. December
-4. NA
13. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083215c |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y1c | Y1c. Birthdate Day |  |

(What is the month, day and year of your birth?)
...................................................................................................
\{ENTER DAY 1-31\}
-3 . Missing, restricted access (confidential data)

IF R SELECTED FOR MARITAL STATUS QUESTION VERSION M:

Are you married now and living with your (husband/wife) -- or are you widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never married?

Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered VERSION M (Y2a) or VERSION N (Y2b) marital status question. See PreRandom. 34.

1. Married
2. Widowed
3. Divorced
4. Separated
5. Never married
6. Partnered, not married $\{\mathrm{VOL}\}$
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION N
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


IF R SELECTED FOR MARITAL STATUS QUESTION VERSION N:
Are you married, divorced, separated, widowed, or have you never been married?

Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered
VERSION M (Y2a) or VERSION N (Y2b) marital status question.
See PreRandom. 34 .

1. Married
2. Divorced
3. Separated
4. Widowed
5. Never married
6. Partnered, not married $\{\mathrm{VOL}\}$
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION M
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


SUMMARY: Marital status

Built from Y2a and Y2b.
Respondents were randomly assigned to be administered VERSION M (Y2a) or VERSION N (Y2b) marital status question.
See PreRandom. 34.

1. Married
2. Divorced
3. Separated
4. Widowed
5. Never married
6. Partnered, not married \{VOL\}
-1. INAP, R selected for VERSION M
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


Y3. Highest grade of school or year of college R

What is the highest grade of school or year of college you have completed?
\{INTERVIEWER: 'YEAR' REFERS TO COMPLETED GRADE LEVEL, NOT CALENDAR YEAR
ENTER number 0-17:
$00-12$ grades
$13-16$ grades
$17=17+$ grades $\}$
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


Did you get a high school diploma or pass a high school equivalency test?

1. Yes
2. No
-1. INAP, 13-17 in Y3


What is the highest grade of school or year of college (your husband/your wife/your partner) has completed?
\{INTERVIEWER: 'YEAR' REFERS TO COMPLETED GRADE LEVEL, NOT CALENDAR YEAR
ENTER number 0-17:
$00-12$ grades
$13-16$ grades
$17=17+$ grades $\}$
-1. INAP, 2-5,-8,-9 in Y2a or Y2b
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


Did (he/she) get a high school diploma or pass a high school equivalency test?

1. Yes
2. No
-1. INAP, 13-17 in Y4; 2-5,-8,-9 in Y2a or Y2b
-8. Don't know
-9 . Refused

IF MARRIED OR PARTNERED IN Y2:
IF HIGHEST GRADE OF SPOUSE/PARTNER EDUCATION IS 13+ YEARS:

What is the highest degree that (he/she) has earned?
.....................................................................................
\{PROBE: IF VOCATIONAL OR TECHNICAL DEGREE OR DIPLOMA, ASK:
"Is that an Associate's Degree?" IF NOT AN ASSOCIATE'S DEGREE,
CODE 'No degree earned'\}

1. Bachelor's degree
2. Master's degree
3. PhD, LIT, SCD, DFA, DLIT, DPH, DPHIL, JSC, SJD
4. LLB, JD
5. MD, DDS, DVM, MVSA, DSC, DO
6. JDC, STD, THD
7. Associate degree (AA)

0 . No degree earned
-1. INAP, $0-12,-8,-9$ in Y4; $2-5,-8,-9$ in Y2a or Y2b
-8. Don't know
-9 . Refused


Have you ever served or are you currently serving in the US military, the National Guard, or military reserves?

1. Currently serving
2. Not currently serving but previously served
3. R has never served in the military
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


Y6. Employment status
Please look at page 20 of the booklet.
We'd like to know if YOU are working now, temporarily laid off,
or are you unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, a homemaker, a student, or what?
\{INTERVIEWER: ENTER ALL THAT APPLY\}

This represents the initial employment status of the respondent to begin the employment-occupation series. A summary variable for employment status that incorporates additional work status information determined in later questions of the employment-occupation series will be provided in a future release.
Note that for respondents with an initial employment status other than 1 'Working now' or 4 'Unemployed,' the remaining questions in the employment/occupation series (section Y7a-Y16k) will be administered with inclusion of a question that specifically asks if the respondent is currently working; if the answer is yes (currently working), questions on the current employment are then administered.

1. Working now
2. Temporarily laid off
3. Unemployed
4. Retired
5. Permanently disabled
6. Homemaker
7. Student
-8. Don't know
8. Refused

| V083223 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y7a | Y7a. Initial status Homemaker/student: working now |  |

IF R INITIALLY IDENTIFIES SELF AS HOMEMAKER/STUDENT
Are you doing any work for pay at the present time?
.................................................................................

> 1. Yes
> 5. No
> -1. INAP, $1,2,4,5,6,-8,-9$ in Y6
> -8. Don't know
> -9. Refused
 V083224
Y8a Y8a. Initial status retiree - when retired Year
IF R INITIALLY IDENTIFIES SELF AS RETIREE:
(When did you retire?)
\{ENTER YEAR 1920-2008\}
-1. INAP, 1,2,4,6,7,8,-8,-9 in Y6
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083225b |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |

Y8b Y8b. Initial status retiree - when retired Month

IF R INITIALLY IDENTIFIES SELF AS RETIREE:
When did you retire?
\{ENTER in order month, day, year ENTER HERE: month \}

1. January
2. February
3. March
4. April
5. May
6. June
7. July
8. August

# 1. INAP, $1,2,4,6,7,8,-8,-9$ in Y 6 <br> -8. Don't know <br> -9. Refused 


\{ENTER DAY 1-31\}
-1. INAP, 1,2,4,6,7,8,-8,-9 in Y6
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


| V083227 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y10a | Y10a. Past occupation (R ret/dis/unemp/hmkr/stud) |  |

Y10a
Y10a. Past occupation (R ret/dis/unemp/hmkr/stud)
IF R INITIALLY IDENTIFIES SELF AS RETIRED/
IF R INITIALLY IDENTIFIES SELF AS UNEMPLOYED AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY /
IF R INITIALLY IDENTIFIES SELF AS DISABLED AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY /
IF R INITIALLY IDENTIFIES SELF AS HMKR/STUDENT AND HAS WORKED LAST 6 MOS:
What kind of work did you do on your last regular job?
(What was your occupation)? What were your most important activities or duties?)

## \{CONSULT HELP SCREEN\}

The open-ended (text) response to this question is confidential. In a future release, occupation coding will be available.
-3. Missing, restricted access (confidential data)


The open-ended (text) response to this question is confidential. In a future release, industry coding will be available.
-3. Missing, restricted access (confidential data)

| V083229 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y10d | Y10d. Past self-empl status (R |  |
| IF R INI <br> IF R INI <br> IF R INI <br> IF R INI | D HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY I AS EVER WORKED FOR PAY / AND HAS WORKED LAST 6 MOS: |  |

Did you work for someone else, were you self-employed, or what?

1. Someone else
2. Both self and someone else
3. Self-employed
-1. INAP, $5,-8,-9$ in Y7b; $5,-8,-9$ in Y9; 1,2,-8,-9 in Y6
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083230 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y10e | Y10e. Past occupation: govt work (R |  |

IF R INITIALLY IDENTIFIES SELF AS RETIRED/
IF R INITIALLY IDENTIFIES SELF AS UNEMPLOYED AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY /
IF R INITIALLY IDENTIFIES SELF AS DISABLED AND HAS EVER WORKED FOR PAY I
IF R INITIALLY IDENTIFIES SELF AS HMKR/STUDENT AND HAS WORKED LAST 6 MOS :
IF R DID NOT WORK EXCLUSIVELY FOR SELF:

Were you employed by a federal, state or local government?

1. Yes
2. No
-1. INAP, $5,-8,-9$ in Y10d; $5,-8,-9$ in Y7b; 1,-8,-9 in Y7a; 5,-8,-9
in Y9; 1,2 in Y6
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

Have you had a job in the LAST SIX MONTHS?

## 1. Yes

5. No
-1. INAP, 5,-8,-9 in Y9; 1,2,7,8,-8,-9 in Y6
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

\{ENTER NUMBER OF HOURS 1-168\}
-1. INAP, 5,-8,-9 in Y11a; 5,-8,-9 in Y7b; 1,-8,-9 in Y7a; 5,-8,-9
in $\mathrm{Y} 9 ; 1,2,-8,-9$ in Y 6
-8. Don't know
6. Refused


Are you looking for work at the present time?

1. Yes
2. No
-1. INAP, 5 in Y6 and 1 in Y13a; 6 in Y6 and 5,-8,-9 in Y9;
7,8 in Y 6 and 1 in $\mathrm{Y} 7 \mathrm{a} ; 7,8$ in Y 6 and $5,-8,-9$ in Y 7 b ;
1,2 in Y6
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


> How worried are you about not being able to find a job in the near future: A LOT, SOMEWHAT, or NOT MUCH AT ALL?

1. A lot
2. Somewhat
3. Not much at all
-1. INAP, 5,-8,-9 in Y14; 5 in Y6 and 1 in Y13a; 6 in Y6 and 5,
$-8,-9$ in $\mathrm{Y} 9 ; 7,8$ in Y 6 and 1 in $\mathrm{Y} 7 \mathrm{a} ; 7,8$ in Y 6 and $5,-8,-9$
in Y7b; 1,2 in Y6
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

Y16a Y16a. Working/TLO now - occupation

IF R IS WORKING NOW/TEMP LAID OFF (INCL COMBINATION WITH ANY OTHER STATUS):

What is your main occupation?
(What kind of work do you do? What are your most important
activities or duties?)
\{CONSULT HELP SCREEN\}

The open-ended (text) response to this question is confidential. In a future release, occupation coding will be available.
-3 . Missing, restricted access (confidential data)

| V083235 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y16c | Y16c. Working/TLO - industry |  | IF R IS WORKING NOW/TEMP LAID OFF (INCL COMBINATION WITH ANY OTHER STATUS):

What kind of business/industry is that?
\{CONSULT HELP SCREEN\}

The open-ended (text) response to this question is confidential. In a future release, industry coding will be available.
-3. Missing, restricted access (confidential data)

| V083236 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y16d | Y16d. Working/TLO now - work for self |  |

Y16d
Y16d. Working/TLO now - work for self
IF R IS WORKING NOW/TEMP LAID OFF (INCL COMBINATION WITH ANY OTHER STATUS):
Do you work for someone else, are you self-employed, or what?

1. Someone else
2. Both self and someone else
3. Self-employed
-1. INAP, 7,8 in $Y 6$ and $5,-8,-9$ in $Y 7 a ; 5,6$ in $Y 6$ and $5,-8,-9$ in Y13a; 4 in Y6
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


Y16e. Working/TLO now - work for govt
IF R IS WORKING NOW/TEMP LAID OFF (INCL COMBINATION WITH ANY OTHER STATUS): IF R WORKS FOR SOMEONE ELSE OR FOR BOTH SOMEONE ELSE AND SELF:

Are you employed by a federal, state or local government?

1. Yes
2. No
-1. INAP, 5,-8,-9 in Y16d; 7,8 in Y6 and $5,-8,-9$ in $Y 7 a ;$
5,6 in Y6 and 5,-8,-9 in Y13a; 4 in $Y 6$
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

-1. INAP, 7,8 in $Y 6$ and $5,-8,-9$ in $Y 7 a ; 5,6$ in $Y 6$ and $5,-8,-9$ in Y13a; 4 in Y6
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused
 IF R IS WORKING NOW/TEMP LAID OFF (INCL COMBINATION WITH ANY OTHER STATUS):

How worried are you about losing your job in the near future:
A LOT, SOMEWHAT, or NOT MUCH AT ALL?

1. A lot
2. Somewhat
3. Not much at all
-1. INAP, 7,8 in Y 6 and $5,-8,-9$ in $\mathrm{Y} 7 \mathrm{a} ; 5,6$ in Y 6 and $5,-8,-9$ in Y13a; 4 in Y6
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


V083241
Y16j. Working now: out of work or laid off in last 6
IF R IS WORKING NOW (INCL COMBINATION WITH ANY OTHER STATUS):
Were you out of work or laid off at any time during the last six months?

1. Yes
2. No
-1. INAP, 7,8 in Y6 and $5,-8,-9$ in Y7a; 5,6 in Y6 and $5,-8,-9$
in Y13a; 2,4 in Y6
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


IF R IS WORKING NOW (INCL COMBINATION WITH ANY OTHER STATUS):
During the last six months, have you had a reduction in your
work hours or had to take a cut in pay at any time for reasons other than illness or personal choice?

## 1. Yes <br> 5. No

-1. INAP, 7,8 in Y 6 and $5,-8,-9$ in $\mathrm{Y} 7 \mathrm{a} ; 5,6$ in Y 6 and $5,-8,-9$ in Y13a; 2,4 in Y6
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083244a |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y18a | Y18a. Spouse/partner working status mention 1 |  |

IF R IS MARRIED/PARTNERED:
Please look at page 20 of the
We'd like to know about your
Is (he/she) working now, tem
unemployed, retired, perman
or what?
.....................................................
\{ENTER ALL THAT APPLY\}

1. Working now
2. Temporarily laid off
3. Unemployed
4. Retired
5. Permanently disabled
6. Homemaker
7. Student
-1. INAP, 2-5,-8,-9 in Y2a or Y2b
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083244b |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y18b | Y18b. Spouse/partner working status mention 2 |  |

Please look at page 20 of the booklet.
We'd like to know about your (HUSBAND/WIFE/PARTNER).
Is (he/she) working now, temporarily laid off, or is (he/she)
unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, a homemaker, a student, or what?
\{ENTER ALL THAT APPLY\}

1. Working now
2. Temporarily laid off
3. Unemployed
4. Retired
5. Permanently disabled
6. Homemaker
7. Student
-1. INAP, 2-5,-8,-9 in Y2a or Y2b
-8. Don't know
-9 . Refused


Please look at page 20 of the booklet.
We'd like to know about your (HUSBAND/WIFE/PARTNER).
Is (he/she) working now, temporarily laid off, or is (he/she)
unemployed, retired, permanently disabled, a homemaker, a student,
or what?
\{ENTER ALL THAT APPLY\}

1. Working now
2. Temporarily laid off
-1. INAP, 2-5,-8,-9 in Y2a or Y2b
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083245 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y19 | Y19. Anyone in HH belong to labor union |  |

Do you or anyone else in this household belong to a labor union?


1. Yes
2. No
-8. Don't know
-9 . Refused

| V083246 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y19a | Y19a. Who in HH belongs to union |  |

IF SOMEONE IN HOUSEHOLD BELONGS TO LABOR UNION:
Who is it that belongs?
\{ENTER ALL THAT APPLY\}
10. Respondent only
12. Respondent and spouse/partner
14. Respondent and someone else
20. Spouse/partner only
24. Spouse/partner and someone else
40. Someone else only
-1. INAP, 5,-8,-9 in Y19
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

V083247 Numeric Dec 0

Y20
Y20. IWR INCOME CHECKPOINT- persons in HH age 14 or

INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT (choose one) :

1. Someone IN ADDITION TO RESPONDENT is age 14 or older in household
2. NO ONE OTHER THAN RESPONDENT is age 14 or older in household
\{INTERVIEWER: If unsure, CODE "1".\}
3. Someone IN ADDITION TO RESPONDENT is age 14 or older in household
4. NO ONE OTHER THAN RESPONDENT is age 14 or older in household


Please look at page 21 of the booklet.
Please look at the booklet and tell me the letter of the income group that includes the income of all members of your family living here in 2007 before taxes.
This figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest, and all other income.
\{IF R SAYS "don't know", write it in the COMMENT box and probe with "what would be your best estimate?"\}

1. A. None or less than $\$ 2,999$
2. B. $\$ 3,000-\$ 4,999$
3. C. $\$ 5,000-\$ 7,499$
4. D. $\$ 7,500-\$ 9,999$
5. E. \$10,000-\$10,999
6. F. \$11,000-\$12,499
7. G. $\$ 12,500-\$ 14,999$
8. H. \$15,000-\$16,999
9. J. \$17,000-\$19,999
10. K. \$20,000-\$21,999
11. M. \$22,000-\$24,999
12. N. \$25,000-\$29,999
13. P. \$30,000-\$34,999
14. Q. $\$ 35,000-\$ 39,999$
15. R. $\$ 40,000-\$ 44,999$

## -1. INAP, 5 in Y20 and not married/partnered in Y2a/Y2b <br> -8. Don't know <br> -9. Refused

| V083249 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y21b | Y21b. R income |  |

Y21b. R income
IF R IS NOT ONLY MEMBER AGE 14 OR OLDER /
IF R IS ONLY MEMBER AGE 14 OR OLDER:
[(RB, still on page 21)
Now we are interested in the income that you yourself
received in 2007, not including any of the income received by
(your spouse and) the rest of your family. Please look at
this page and tell me the income you yourself had in 2007
before taxes.
This figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends,
interest, and all other income. /
(RB, page 21)
Please tell me the letter of the income group that includes
the income you had in 2007 before taxes.
This figure should include salaries, wages, pensions, dividends, interest, and all other income.]
\{IF R SAYS "don't know", write it in the COMMENT box and probe with "what would be your best estimate?"\}

1. A. None or less than $\$ 2,999$
2. B. $\$ 3,000-\$ 4,999$
3. C. $\$ 5,000-\$ 7,499$
4. D. $\$ 7,500-\$ 9,999$
5. E. \$10,000-\$10,999
6. F. $\$ 11,000-\$ 12,499$
7. G. $\$ 12,500-\$ 14,999$
8. H. $\$ 15,000-\$ 16,999$
9. J. \$17,000-\$19,999
10. K. \$20,000-\$21,999
11. M. \$22,000-\$24,999
12. N. \$25,000-\$29,999
13. P. $\$ 30,000-\$ 34,999$
14. Q. \$35,000-\$39,999
15. R. \$40,000-\$44,999
16. S. $\$ 45,000-\$ 49,999$
17. T. \$50,000-\$59,999
18. U. \$60,000-\$74,999
19. V. \$75,000-\$89,999
20. W. \$90,000-\$99,999
21. X. \$100,000-\$109,999
22. Y. \$110,000-\$119,999
23. Z. \$120,000-\$134,999
24. AA. \$135,000-\$149,999
25. BB. $\$ 150,000$ and over
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused
$==========================================================================================$
V083250
Y22
Y22. Think of self as belonging to class
(Not using the booklet) 0
There's been some talk these days about different social classes.
Most people say they belong either to the middle class or the
working class. Do you ever think of yourself as belonging in
one of these classes?

A social class identification summary will be available
in a future release.

1. Yes
2. No
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

Y22a Y22a. Social Class: Working or Middle

IF R THINKS OF SELF AS MEMBER OF EITHER MIDDLE OR WORKING CLASS:
Which one?

A social class identification summary will be available in a future release.

1. Middle class
2. Working class
3. Other (SPECIFY)
-1. INAP, 5,-8,-9 in Y22
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083250b |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Y22b | Y22b. Social Class: had to choose working/Middle |

IF R DOESN'T THINK OF SELF AS MIDDLE OR WORKING CLASS:
Well, if you had to make a choice, would you call yourself
MIDDLE CLASS or WORKING CLASS?

A social class identification summary will be available in a future release.
0. Upper class \{VOL\}

1. Middle class
2. Working class
3. Lower class \{VOL\}
4. Other (SPECIFY)
-1. INAP, 1 in Y22
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

Y23. Social class: average or upper working/middle
IF R THINKS OF SELF AS MIDDLE CLASS / IF R THINKS OF SELF AS WORKING CLASS:

Would you say that you are about AVERAGE middle class or that you are in the UPPER PART of the middle class? / Would you say that you are about AVERAGE working class or that you are in the UPPER PART of the working class?

A social class identification summary will be available in a future release.

1. Average
2. Upper
3. Other
-1. INAP, 0,6,7,-8,-9 in Y22b; 7,-8,-9 in Y22a
-8. Don't know
-9 . Refused


V083251a
Y24a. Race of Respondent

What racial or ethnic group or groups best describes you?
\{ENTER ALL THAT APPLY\}

1st mention
10. Black
20. Asian
30. Native American
40. Hispanic or Latino
50. White
90. Other \{SPECIFY\}
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


V083251b
Numeric Dec 0
Y24b
Y24b. Race of Respondent
What racial or ethnic group or groups best describes you?
\{ENTER ALL THAT APPLY\}

2nd mention
10. Black
20. Asian
30. Native American
40. Hispanic or Latino
50. White
90. Other \{SPECIFY\}
-1. INAP, no further mention
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


V083251c
Numeric Dec 0
Y24c
Y24c. Race of Respondent

What racial or ethnic group or groups best describes you?
\{ENTER ALL THAT APPLY\}

3rd mention
10. Black
20. Asian
30. Native American


What racial or ethnic group or groups best describes you?
...........................................................................
\{ENTER ALL THAT APPLY\}

4th mention
10. Black
20. Asian
30. Native American
40. Hispanic or Latino
50. White
90. Other \{SPECIFY\}
-1. INAP, no further mention
-8. Don't know
9. Refused

| V083251e |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y24e | Y24e. Race of Respondent |  |

What racial or ethnic group or groups best describes you?
\{ENTER ALL THAT APPLY\}

5th mention
10. Black
20. Asian
30. Native American
40. Hispanic or Latino
50. White
90. Other \{SPECIFY\}
-1. INAP, no further mention
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083252 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y25 | Y25. Main ethnic or nationality group |  |

In addition to being American, what do you consider your main ethnic group or nationality group?

The open-ended (text) response to this question is confidential. In a future release, ethnicity coding will be available
3. Missing, restricted access (confidential data)

Y26. IWR CHECKPOINT: number of ethnic mentions

INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT
Number of ethnic groups mentioned by R

0 . None

1. One
2. Two or more
3. Respondent refused to answer or doesn't know nationality

| V083254 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y26a Y26a |  |  |
| IF MORE THAN 1 NATIONALITY/ETHNIC GROUP IDENTIFIED: |  |  |
| With which of these groups do you most closely identify? |  |  |
| The open-ended (text) response to this question is confidential. In a future release, ethnicity coding will be available. |  |  |
| -3. Missing, restricted access (confidential data) |  |  |
| V083255 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| Y27 | Y27. |  |

INTERVIEWER CHECKPOINT: DID R MENTION HISPANIC GROUP?

1. Yes
2. No
-1. INAP, no response to ethnicity question Y24a-Y24e

3. Yes
4. No
-1. INAP, 1 in Y27 or no response to ethnicity question or 40 in
Y24a-Y24e

| -8. Don't know |
| :--- |
| -9. Refused |



Please look at page 22 of the booklet and tell me which
category best describes your Hispanic origin.

```
1. Mexican
2. Puerto Rican
3. Cuban
4. Latin American
5. Central American
6. Spanish
```

7. Other (SPECIFY) $\{\mathrm{VOL}\}$
-1. INAP, 5,-8,-9 in Y28a and not Hispanic in Y24a-Y24e
-4. NA
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083257 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y29a | Y29a. Native status of parents |  |

Where were your parents born: were they both born in the U.S., was one born in the U.S., or were both born in another country?
$\qquad$

1. Both parents born in the U. S.
2. One parent born in the U. S.
3. Neither parent born in the U. S.
-8. Don't know
-9 . Refused

| V083258 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y29b | Y29b. LATINO Rs: born U.S., Puerto Rico, or some other |  |

Were you born in the mainland United States, Puerto Rico or some other country?

1. Mainland U. S.
2. Puerto Rico
3. Some other country \{SPECIFY\}
-1. INAP, 40 not in Y24a-Y24e and -1,5 in Y27 and 1 not in Y28a
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

Y29c Y29c. LATINO Rs: how many grandparents born outside

IF R MENTIONS HISPANIC FOR RACE OR ETHNICITY:
How many of your grandparents, if any, were born outside the U.S.A.?
0. None

1. One
2. Two
3. Three
4. All
-1. INAP, 40 not in Y24a-Y24e and -1,5 in Y27 and 1 not in Y28a
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


Y29d. LATINO Rs: country of Latino heritage
IF R MENTIONS HISPANIC FOR RACE OR ETHNICITY:
Families of Hispanic or Latino background in the United States come from many different countries.
From which country do you trace your Latino heritage?
\{IF MORE THAN 1 COUNTRY GIVEN: "Which country does most of your family come from?
IF RESPONSE IS 'U.S.': "Do you trace your Latino heritage, however many generations back, to any country other than the U.S.?"\}

1. Argentina
2. Bolivia
3. Chile
4. Colombia
5. Costa Rica
6. Cuba
7. Dominican Republic
8. Ecuador
9. El Salvador

## -1. INAP, 40 not in Y24a-Y24e and -1,5 in Y27 and 1 not in Y28a -8. Don't know <br> -9. Refused

| V083261 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y29g | Y29g. LATINO Rs: When did R arrive in U.S. |  |

When did you first arrive to live in the U.S. (mainland)?
\{RECORD 4-DIGIT YEAR 1910-2008\}
-1. INAP, 1,-8,-9 in Y29b; 40 not in Y24a-Y24e and -1,5 in Y27 and 1 not in Y28a
8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083262 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y29h | Y29h. LATINO Rs: In what year did R become a U.S. |  |

IF R MENTIONS HISPANIC FOR RACE OR ETHNICITY:
IF R WAS NOT BORN IN THE U.S.
In what year did you become a naturalized U.S. citizen?
\{RECORD 4-DIGIT YEAR 1910-2008 OR:
7777. BORN OUTSIDE THE U.S. BUT BORN A U.S. CITIZEN\}
-1. INAP, 40 not in Y24a-Y24e and -1,5 in Y27 and 1 not in Y28a
8. Don't know
-9. Refused
V083263

| Y29j |
| :--- |
| IF R MENTIONS HISPANIC FOR RACE OR ETHNICITY: |

What language do you primarily speak at home with your family?
Is it only English, mostly English, only Spanish, mostly
Spanish, or both languages equally?

1. Only English
2. Mostly English
3. Both languages equally
4. Mostly Spanish
-1. INAP, 40 not in Y24a-Y24e and -1,5 in Y27 and 1 not in Y28a
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083264 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y30 | Y30. Where R grew up |  |

Where was it that you grew up?
\{IF UNITED STATES AND STATE(S) NOT PROVIDED, PROBE:
WHAT STATE OR STATES?\}

The open-ended (text) response to this question is confidential. In a future release, coded data will be available.
-3. Missing, restricted access (confidential data)

| V083265a |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y31a | Y31a. How many children in HH age 10 and younger |  |

How many children age 10 or younger live in this household?
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

V083265b Numeric Dec 0
Y31b Y31b. How many children in HH age 11-17

How many children age 11 to 17 live in this household?

| -8. Don't know <br> -9. Refused |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| V083266a |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| Y32a | Y32a. How long lived in this community: years |  |

\{ENTER years, THEN months:
ENTER ON THIS SCREEN- YEARS 0-75
ENTER 0 If answer was months only
$76=76+$
77 = ALL MY LIFE
$90=$ OTHER $\}$

These data represent the values as they were coded by the interviewer. In some instances both a high number of years and a high number of months were coded for Y32a and Y32b.
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused
$===========================================================================================$
V083266b

Y32b | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :--- | :--- |

Y32b. How long lived in this community - Months

How long have you lived in your present (CITY/TOWN/TOWNSHIP/COUNTY)?
\{ENTER month 0-23
ENTER 0 if answer was years only\}

These data represent the values coded by the interviewer
In some instances both a high number of years and a high number of months were coded for Y32a and Y32b.
8. Don't know
-9. Refused


V083267
Y33. Where R lived previously
IF R HAS LIVED IN CURRENT COMMUNITY LESS THAN 2 YEARS:
Where did you live before you moved here?
\{ENTER city/county/state. PROBE for county if rural area DO NOT ACCEPT STATE ALONE WITHOUT COUNTY OR CITY/TOWN\}

The open-ended (text) response to this question is confidential. In a future release, coded data will be available.
-3. Missing, restricted access (confidential data)

| V083268 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y34 | Y34. Distance where R used to live (miles) |  |

IF R HAS LIVED IN CURRENT COMMUNITY LESS THAN 2 YEARS:
How far away is that?
0. Less than 1 mile

1. One mile
2. 2-4 miles
3. 5-9 miles
4. $10-19$ miles
5. 20-49 miles
6. 50-99 miles
7. 100-199 miles
8. 200-499 miles
9. 500 miles or more
10. Other (SPECIFY)
-1. INAP, less than 2 years in Y32a-Y32b
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused
 V083269a

Numeric Dec 0
Y35a
Y35a. How long lived in this dwelling unit: years

How long have you lived in this (house/condo/apartment)?
\{ENTER years, THEN months:
ENTER ON THIS SCREEN- YEARS 0-75
ENTER 0 If answer was months only
76 = 76+
77 = ALL MY LIFE
$90=$ OTHER $\}$

These data represent the values coded by the interviewer
In some instances both a high number of years and a high number of months were coded for $Y 35 a$ and $Y 35 b$.
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


How long have you lived in this (house/condo/apartment)?
\{ENTER month 0-23
ENTER 0 if answer was years only\}

These data represent the values coded by the interviewer In some instances both a high number of years and a high number of months were coded for Y 35 a and Y 35 b .
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083270 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y36a | Y36a. How many telephone numbers in HH |  |

How many telephone NUMBERS are there in this household, including regular phone numbers, fax numbers, and cell phone numbers that are answered by anyone who lives here?
\{"MOBILE" PHONE COUNTS AS CELL PHONE.
INTERVIEWER: IF R GIVES A SPOKEN DESCRIPTION OF THE TYPES OF PHONES, PLEASE RECORD IN THE COMMENT FIELD
INTERVIEWER: CONFIRM THE RESPONSE NUMBER BY READING BACK TO R\}

> -8. Don't know
> -9. Refused

| V083271a |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y36b1 | Y36b1. Business use - multiple HH phones |  |

How many of these -NUMBER- numbers are only for business use AND are never answered for personal phone calls?
\{IF R GIVES A SPOKEN DESCRIPTION, RECORD IN THE COMMENT FIELD. INTERVIEWER: CONFIRM THE RESPONSE NUMBER BY READING BACK TO R\}
-1. INAP, 0,1,-8,-9 in Y36a
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


Y36b2. Business use - 1 HH phone
IF 1 TELEPHONE NUMBER IN HH:
Is this number only for business use, or is it not for business use only?
\{IF R GIVES A SPOKEN DESCRIPTION, RECORD IN THE COMMENT FIELD. INTERVIEWER: CONFIRM THE RESPONSE BY READING BACK TO R\}

0 . Not a business-only number

1. Business-only number
-1. INAP, 0,2-10,-8,-9 in Y36a
2. Don't know
-9 . Refused

| V083272a |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y36c1 | Y36c1. Computer or fax - multiple phones |  |

[^8]-1. INAP, 0,1,-8,-9 in Y36a
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083272b |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y36c2 | Y36c2. Computer or fax - 1 phone |  |

IF 1 NON-BUSINESS-ONLY PHONE IN HOUSEHOLD:
Is the one number that is NOT for business use ever used for a computer or fax machine?
\{IF R GIVES A SPOKEN DESCRIPTION, RECORD IN THE COMMENT FIELD. INTERVIEWER: CONFIRM THE RESPONSE BY READING BACK TO R\}
0. Not used for computer/fax

1. Used for computer/fax
-1. INAP, 0,-8,-9 in Y36b2; 0,2-10,-8,-9 in Y36a
-8. Don't know
$=================================================================================================$
-9083273a
Y36d1

IF >1 NON-BUSINESS-ONLY NUMBERS ARE USED FOR COMPUTER OR FAX:
How many of these -NUMBER- numbers are ever answered for
talking in response to personal, non-business telephone calls?
\{IF R GIVES A SPOKEN DESCRIPTION, RECORD IN THE COMMENT FIELD. INTERVIEWER: CONFIRM THE RESPONSE NUMBER BY READING BACK TO R\}
-1. INAP, 1.-8,-9 in Y36c1; 1,-8,-9 in Y36b1; 0,1,-8,-9 in Y36a
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


IF 1 NON-BUSINESS-ONLY NUMBER IS USED FOR COMPUTER OR FAX:
Is this number ever answered for talking in response to personal, non-business telephone calls?
\{IF R GIVES A SPOKEN DESCRIPTION, RECORD IN THE COMMENT FIELD. INTERVIEWER: CONFIRM THE RESPONSE BY READING BACK TO R\}
0. Not used for talking in personal phone calls

1. Used for talking in personal phone calls
-1. INAP, 0,-8,-9 in Y36c2; 0,-8,-9 in Y36b2; $0,2-10,-8,-9$ in Y36a
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


How many of the -NUMBER- telephone numbers in this household are cell phone numbers?
\{"MOBILE" PHONE COUNTS AS CELL PHONE.



Is it also ever ANSWERED for PERSONAL phone calls?
\{IF R GIVES A SPOKEN DESCRIPTION, RECORD IN THE COMMENT FIELD. INTERVIEWER: CONFIRM THE RESPONSE BY READING BACK TO R\}
0. Not answered for PERSONAL phone calls

1. Answered for PERSONAL phone calls
-1. INAP, 0,-8,-9 in Y36h2; 0,-8,-9 in Y36g2; 0,-8,-9 in Y36f2; 0,2-10,-8,-9 in Y36a
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


IF NUMBERS INDICATED IN TELEPHONE SERIES IS MORE THAN INITIAL COUNT:

Earlier you said there were -NUMBER- telephone numbers in this household, including regular phone numbers, fax numbers, and cell phone numbers that are answered by anyone who lives here. Did I record that correctly as -NUMBER-, or are there more numbers than that?
\{INTERVIEWER: RECORD ANY COMMENTS WHICH DESCRIBE HOUSEHOLD TELEPHONE NUMBERS.
INTERVIEWER: CONFIRM THE RESPONSE BY READING BACK TO R\}

1. NUMBER total numbers was recorded correctly
2. INAP, numbers indicated in series not more than initial count
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083279 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y36k1 | Y36k1. Phone discrepancy - set number |  |

IF MORE NUMBERS THAN PREVIOUSLY INDICATED:
How many telephone numbers are there altogether, including cell phones?
\{INTERVIEWER: RECORD ANY COMMENTS WHICH DESCRIBE HOUSEHOLD
TELEPHONE NUMBERS.
INTERVIEWER: CONFIRM THE RESPONSE NUMBER BY READING BACK TO R\}
-1. INAP, 1,7,-8,-9 in Y36k
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused

| V083280 Numeric Dec 0 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |

Y36x. Verification of landlines

As a final check that I have been recording information
correctly, please give the total number of landlines in
this household that are ANSWERED for PERSONAL phone calls.
\{INTERVIEWER: RECORD ANY COMMENTS ABOUT TELEPHONE NUMBERS.
INTERVIEWER: CONFIRM THE RESPONSE NUMBER BY READING BACK TO R\}
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


V083281
Numeric Dec 0
Y37
Y37. Does R family own/rent home
(Do you/Does your family) own your home, pay rent, or what?
$\qquad$

1. Own home
2. Pay rent
3. Other (SPECIFY)
-8. Don't know
-9. Refused


PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER:
Others present at time of interview:
0 . No one other than $R$ (1st mention only)

1. Children under 6
2. Older children
3. Spouse
4. Other relatives
5. Other adults
6. Someone but not sure who
\{CHECK ALL THAT APPLY\}

Coded by the interviewer after completion of the Pre-election
survey interview.
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.
-199. Not available in the current release

| V083302 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ZZ2 | ZZ2. PRE IWR OBS: R cooperation |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER:
R's cooperation was:

Coded by the interviewer after completion of the Pre-election survey interview.

1. Very good
2. Good
3. Fair
4. Poor
5. Very poor
-4. NA (missing)
-8. Don't know


V083303
Numeric Dec 0
ZZ3
ZZ3. PRE IWR OBS: R level of information
PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER:
R's general level of information about politics and public affairs seemed:

Coded by the interviewer after completion of the Pre-election survey interview.

1. Very high
2. Fairly high
3. Average
4. Fairly low
5. Very low
-4. NA (missing)


PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER:
R's apparent intelligence:
.............................................................................
Coded by the interviewer after completion of the Pre-election survey interview.

1. Very high
2. Fairly high
3. Average
4. Fairly low
5. Very low
-4. NA (missing)

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER:
How suspicious did $R$ seem to be about the study before the interview?

Coded by the interviewer after completion of the Pre-election survey interview.

1. Not at all suspicious
2. Somewhat suspicious
3. Very suspicious
-4. NA (missing)

| V083306 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ZZ6 | ZZ6. PRE IWR OBS: R interest in IW |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER:
Overall, how great was R's interest in the interview?

Coded by the interviewer after completion of the Pre-election survey interview.

1. Very high
2. Fairly high
3. Average
4. Fairly low
5. Very low
-4. NA (missing)

| V083307 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ZZ7 | ZZ7. PRE IWR OBS: R sincere |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER:
How sincere did R seem to be in his/her answers?

Coded by the interviewer after completion of the Pre-election survey interview.

1. Completely sincere
2. Usually sincere
3. Often seemed to be insincere
-4. NA (missing)


PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER:
Were there any particular parts of the interview for which you doubted R's sincerity?
\{IF SO, NAME THEM BY SECTION OR QUESTION NUMBER\}

Coded by the interviewer after completion of the Pre-election survey interview.

1. Yes $\{$ SPECIFY $\}$
2. No
-1. INAP, 1 in ZZ7
-4. NA (missing)

V083309
Numeric Dec 0
ZZ9. PRE IWR OBS: R seem to report income accurately

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER:
Do you feel R reported income accurately?

Coded by the interviewer after completion of the Pre-election
survey interview.

1. Yes, think R reported correctly
2. No, think R reported incorrectly
3. Refused income questions
4. No, think R reported dishonestly
-4. NA (missing)

| V083309a |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ZZ9a | ZZ9a. PRE IWR OBS: estimate of family income |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER:
If possible, give a reasonable estimate of what
R's family income is ((before taxes in 2003)).

Coded by the interviewer after completion of the Pre-election survey interview.

1. A. None or less than $\$ 2,999$
2. B. $\$ 3,000-\$ 4,999$
3. С. \$5,000-\$7,499
4. D. $\$ 7,500-\$ 9,999$
5. E. \$10,000-\$10,999
6. F. \$11,000-\$12,499
7. G. \$12,500-\$14,999
8. H. \$15,000-\$16,999
9. J. \$17,000-\$19,999
10. K. \$20,000-\$21,999
11. M. \$22,000-\$24,999
12. N. \$25,000-\$29,999
13. P. \$30,000-\$34,999
14. Q. $\$ 35,000-\$ 39,999$
15. R. $\$ 40,000-\$ 44,999$
16. S. $\$ 45,000-\$ 49,999$
17. T. \$50,000-\$59,999
18. U. $\$ 60,000-\$ 74,999$
19. V. $\$ 75,000-\$ 89,999$
20. W. \$90,000-\$99,999
21. X. \$100,000-\$109,999
22. Y. \$110,000-\$119,999
23. Z. \$120,000-\$134,999
24. AA. \$135,000-\$149,999
25. BB. $\$ 150,000$ and over
26. Impossible to estimate
-4. NA (missing)

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER:
What would you estimate R's age to be?

Coded by the interviewer after completion of the Pre-election survey interview.

17-96.
90. 90 and older
98. Hard to guess \{SPECIFY\}

| V083311 |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ZZ11 | ZZ11. PRE IWR OBS: R gender |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER:
Is R male or female?

Coded by the interviewer after completion of the Pre-election survey interview.

1. Male
2. Female
-4. NA (missing)
==========================1,

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER:
What would you estimate R's level of education to be?

Coded by the interviewer after completion of the Pre-election survey interview.

> 1. Low - probably less than high school diploma
> 2. Probably has a high school diploma but probably no college
> 3. Probably a little college
> 4. Probably a college degree
> 8. Hard to guess \{SPECIFY\}
> -4. NA (missing)

| V083313a |  | Numeric Dec 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ZZ13a | ZZ13a. PRE IWR OBS: R reactions to IW |  |

PRE-ELECTION INTERVIEWER:
R's reaction to interview:
10. Negative - general
11. Negative - too long
12. Negative - too complicated
13. Negative - boring/tedious/repetitious
15. $R$ wanted to stop before interview completed. After starting the interview R made comments indicating he/she regretted having agreed to be interviewed
20. $R$ complained and/or interviewer observed that $R$ was ill/deaf/tired/had bad eyesight etc.; interview was obviously hard for R
22. $R$ complained and/or interviewer observed that $R$ was confused by questions couldn't understand the scales; interview was obviously hard for R
30. R expressed (especially repeatedly) doubts/apologies/ embarrassment over lack of knowledge or own suitability for interview
31. R expressed (especially repeatedly) doubts/apologies/ embarrassment over lack of POLITICAL knowledge
40. R was agitated or stressed by interview PROCESS
41. R became angry at interview CONTENT
45. $R$ became concerned about sampling purpose or bias: why do you come to the old folks home? why THIS neighborhood? why/why not blacks/Hispanics? why me? etc.
50. $R$ could not read Respondent Booklet
70. $R$ appeared to enjoy the interview ( R was cooperative /interested/pleasant etc.)
80. Neutral or no feedback (1st mention only

## \{CHECK ALL THAT APPLY\}

Coded by the interviewer after completion of the Pre-election survey interview.
Data for this variable will be available in a future release.

## -199. Not available in the current release


[^0]:    1. Much better
    2. Somewhatbetter
    3. Same [VOL]
    4. Somewhat worse
    5. Much worse
    -8. Don't know (in C5 or C5a)
    -9. Refused
[^1]:    IF R SAYS DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE HAS MADE R FEEL PROUD:

[^2]:    [(Looking at page 6;7 of the booklet.)
    Think about BARACK OBAMA.
    In your opinion, does the phrase
    'he REALLY CARES ABOUT PEOPLE LIKE YOU'
    describe Barack Obama EXTREMELY WELL, QUITE WELL, NOT TOO WELL,
    or NOT WELL AT ALL?
    l
    (Looking at page 6;7 of the booklet.)
    (What about)
    'REALLY CARES ABOUT PEOPLE LIKE YOU'?

[^3]:    1. Extremely well
    2. Quite well
    3. Not too well
    4. Not well at all
    -1. INAP, R selected for VERSION K
    -8. Don't know
    -9. Refused
[^4]:    1. Extremely well
    2. Quite well
[^5]:    IF R IS SELECTED FOR PRESIDENTIAL CAND TRAITS QUESTIONS VERSION J :

[^6]:    IF R IS SELECTED FOR PRESIDENTIAL CAND TRAITS QUESTIONS VERSION J : IF TRAIT IS 1ST TRAIT FOR REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE /

[^7]:    IF R SELECTED FOR SPENDING-SERVICES QUESTIONS VERSION "NEW":
    IF REPUBLICAN PRES CAND THINKS GOVT SHOULD PROVIDE MORE SERVICES THAN NOW /
    IF REPUBLICAN PRES CAND THINKS GOVT SHOULD PROVIDE FEWER SERVICES THAN NOW:

[^8]:    IF >1 NON-BUSINESS-ONLY PHONES IN HOUSEHOLD:

